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bednier saqarTvelos!

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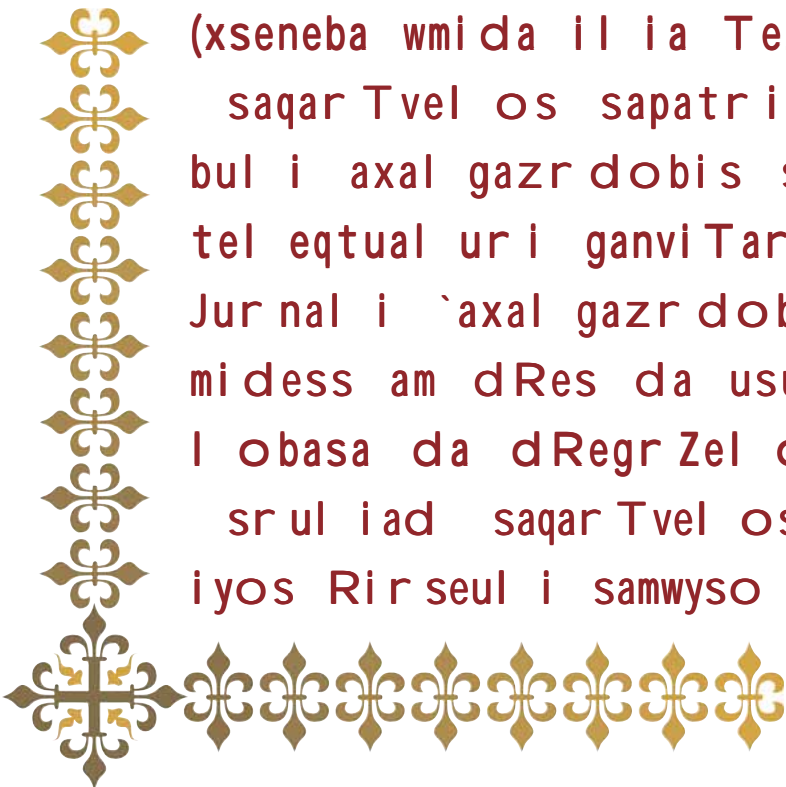
გილიცვა

ილიაობას!

2 აგვისტოს უმადესა და უნარესი, სრულიად საგარეო კათოლიკოს-პატრიარქის ილიას ანგლის დრეა (ქსენება უმადი ილია ტეზბიტელი).

საგარეო კათოლიკოს-პატრიარქთან არსებულ ახალგაზრდობის სულიერი და ინტელექტუალური განვითარების ცენტრი და ჟურნალი "ახალგაზრდობა" უცაო უმადეს ამ დრეა და უსრულებს ჯანმრთელობა და დრეგრეობას.

სრულიად საგარეო კათოლიკოსის უსრულებს, იოსების სემინარიის მამისა.





ՅԵՄԻՆ-ՅԵՅԸՄԹՈՆ ԺՏԻՆՅՏ

sul Tmof enobis meore Svideli yovel Ta wmi-daTa kviriaked iwodeba, Semdegi or SabaTidan ki

wmi nda mociqul Ta marxva iwyeba. es marxva mociqul Ta petresa da pavl es xsenebiT gvirgvindeba, amitom saxel ic maTi hqvia – petrepavl obis marxva.

mociqul Ta petresa da pavl es xsenebis dRe Zveli stilit 29 ivni ss (axal i stilit – 12 ivl iss) aRini sneba. meore dRes, ei. Zveli stilit 30 ivni ss, ekl esia ixsenebs wmi ndaTa didebul - Ta da yovl ad qe bul Ta mociqul Ta krebas: petres, andrias, iakob zebedis Zes, ioanes, filipes, bartlomes, Tomas, maTes, iakob al fes Zes, iuda iakobis Zes (Tadeozs), svimon mo-Sur nesa da mat aTas.

sveticxovl is t aZari 12 mociqul is saxel zea agebul i da saqarTvel os marTl madi debel i ekl esia am dResaswaul s gansakuTr ebi T zeimobs.

petre-pavl obis marxvas Zvel ad `er gasis Semdgom s~ uwodebdnen. xandaxan mas zaf xul is marxvadac ixseni eben, saekl esio gadmocemi T, igi



jer kidev mociqul ebs dauwesebi aT.

sul Tmof enobis Semdegi mociqul ebi marxvi Ta da locviT enzadebodnen saxar ebis sayovel Tao qadagebi sTvis; daaar ses ekl esiebi da xeli daasxes xucesebs. `saqme mociqul - Ta~ mogvi T xr obs: `da akur Txnes maT ekl esi ad ekl esi ad xucesni da locvi Ta da marxvi T Sehvdr es igini ufal sa, roml isaca ni mar T hrwmena~ (saqme 14, 23).

petre-pavl obis marxvas `mociqul Ta ganwesebacixseni ebs: `sul Tmof enobis Semdgom izeimeT erTi Svideli da Semdgom imarxul eT~.

petre-pavl obis marxvis Sesaxeb saint er eso cnobebia dacul i aTanase didTan, ambrosi mediolanel Tan (IV s) da leon didTan (V s). wmi nda aTanase didi imper ator konst ant inesacmi ni ZRvni l sit yvaSi, romel Sic ari-



anel ebs anxel s, wer s: `wninda or mocc damea Te dRis Semdgom mar xvaSi, eri sal ocavad gavida sasaf laoze; wni nda ambrosi mediol anel i ambobs: `Rmer Tma ise ganago, rom monawil eoba mi gveRo mi s vnebebSi, or mocc dRian mar xvaSi; aseve bednir gyo Tavis i aRdgom i Ta da sul Tmof eniT... xol o am m i ar ul dReTa Semdeg Cven isev vmar xul lobT~; leon didi ki wer s: `saekl esio mar xvebi wel iwadis droTa Sesabam i sad isea ganawil ebul i, rom wel iwadis yovel dros Sesabam i si TavSekavebul i moRvaweobac axl av~.

pet re-pavl obis mar xva sul Tmof enobidan erTi kviris Semdeg iw yeba. sul Tmof enobis dResaswaul i, Tavis m x riv, br wyinval e aRdgom i s moZr avi TariRis mi xedviT gamoiTvl eba. ase rom, pet re-pavl obis mar xvis xangr Zl ivoba aRdgom i s TariRzea damokidebul i. is yvel aze didi eqvsi kvira gast ans, xol o yvel aze mcire _ 7 dRe.

antioq i s patriar qi Teodore bal samoni (XII s.) mi uTiT ebs: `pet re-pavl obis dResaswaul amde Svidi da ufro meti dRiT adre yovel i qristiani, eriskacnica da monazvnebic, val debul ni

arian, imar xul on, Tor em ganyenebul ni iqnebian krebul idan~.

cnobilia, rom es mar xva sul Tmof enobis Semdgom espaneTis 517 wl isa da trulis 582 wl is II saekl esio krebase ganaweses. wyar oebidan Cans, rom pet repavl obis mar xva Tavdapirvel ad mxol od erTi kvira gr Zel deboda. mer e ki, rodesac mTel msolflioSi erTsa da imave dRes daiwyes mociqul ebis petresa da pavles xseneba, mar xvis xangr Zl ivobac gazar da _ dadginda, maTi xsenebis dRemde, ei. 12 ivl isamde emar xul aT. kanonebi mociqul Ta mar xvis Sesaxeb dacul ia ioane mmar xvel Tan (VI s.), saba ierusalimel isa da studiel Ta monastris tipikonebSi. am mar xvas Taviant epistol eebSi ixseni eben patriar qi ni kifore da Theodore balsamonic.

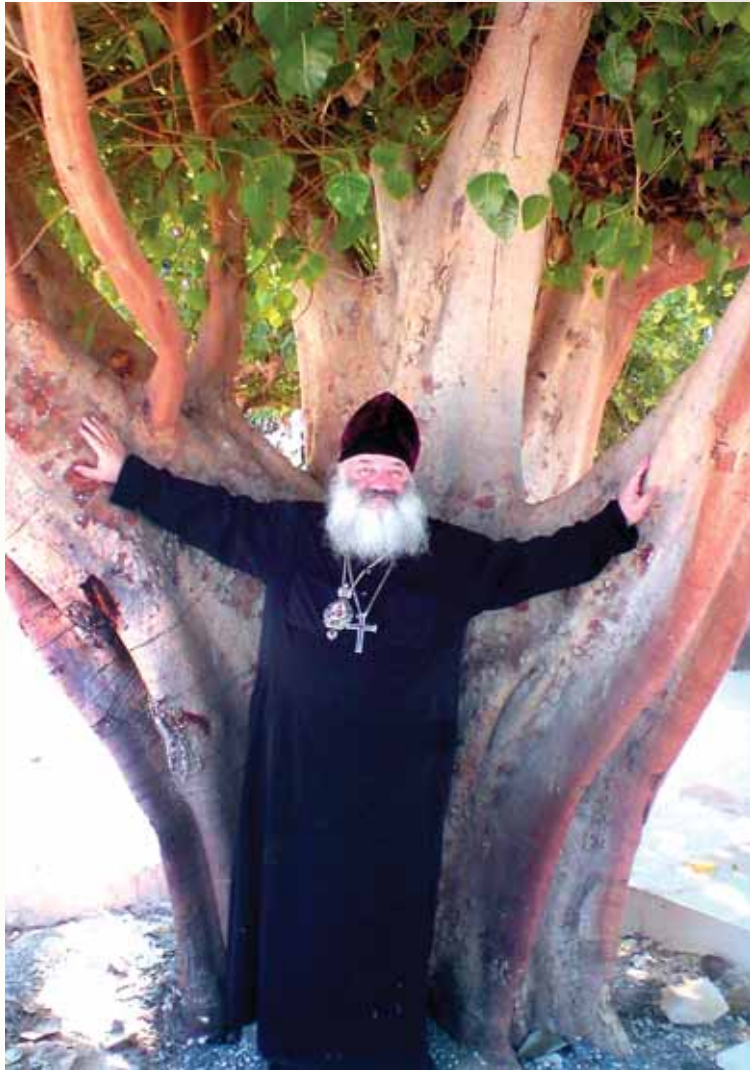
pet re-pavl obis mar xva didmar xvasa da vnebis Svideul Tan Sedar ebiT msubuqi mar xvaa.

saqar Tvel os ekl esias i mar xvis Senaxvis wess akur Txeb s sr ul i ad saqar Tvel os kaTolikos patriar qi (rogorc wesi, es mar xva TevziT xsnilia, magram anisTvis kur Txevas umaRl esi saekl esio pirni iZl evian).

wni da mociqul ebi petre da pavle Taviant i mociqul ebrivi da mowameobrivi RvawliT gamorceul ni arian sxva mociqul Ta Soris, ris gamoc, ekl esia maT ixseni ebs, rogorc `TavTa mociqul Ta~. ni uxedavad imisa, rom isini sxvadasxva gziT ni vidnen qrist esTan.

moanzada
Tor ni ke kvi ni kaZem





mTavar epi skoposi Tadeozi:

პატრიარქის
ლოცვით, მადლით,
დარიგებით, მრვამს,
რომ მრმერთი
სეგვიბრალეხს და
მოგვასწვრებს
გაერთიანებულ,
ბედნიერ
საქართველოს!~

1917 წელს, ავტოკეფალიის არდგენისას განაღდა წმინდა ეპარქია, რომელიც ერთიანებას არმოსავლეთ საქართველოს მთელი ტერიტორიისთვის, გუდამაყარს, ხევს, მსახურებს და ერთიანებს.

2003 წლის, 18 აგვისტოს, ურბნისის საკათედრო ტაძარში წარჩინებული საქართველოს მართლმადიდებელი ეკლესიის წმინდა სინოდის კრებაზე,

წმინდა ალექსანდრე ეპარქიათა ტერიტორიების საზღვრებს, დაარსდა ერთიანებისა და მსახურების ეპარქია.

2005 წლის გაზაფხულზე ურბნისისა და უნეტარების, სრულიად საქართველოს კათოლიკოს-პატრიარქის ილია II-ის ღვაწლმადლობა და წმინდა სინოდის განცხადებით, ერთიანებისა და მსახურების ეპარქიის მრვადელ მთავრად დაინიშნა მთავარ ეპისკოპოსი ტადეოზი.

ეპარქიის მრავალტაძარში არდგა ვრცელი ღვაწლი. ახლა დასდება ახალი ეკლესიები. ეს კი მეფე ტადეოზის, ეპარქიის სამრვადელების დაუღალავი სრმისა და ღვაწლის შედეგია. მრმადებელი ერთიანებისა და მსახურების მთავარ ეპისკოპოსი ტადეოზი (იორანაშვილი) ცნობილია სტუმარი.

– **დავლით მეფეო.**
– მრმთა დავლით.

– **გვსაუბრეთ თქვენს ბავშვებს?**

– დავიბადე 1946 წლის 12 თებერვლის, გორის რაიონის სოფელ ფლავსი. დედაცემი, მარიამი და მამაცემი, გაიოზი მრმუნებელი

იყვნენ. მუხლმგარი ჯანმრთელი მამა მყავდა. მას ხსრად დავაღვდიტ გრის წმინდა გიორგისა და იკორტის მთავარანგელოზის საოცარებას. გრის წმინდა გიორგის საოცარი მრმადებელი საქართველოს მიწა-წყალს მოვყვებით და რუსეთის ხელსია მოწყვლი. რაც შეეხება იკორტის მთავარანგელოზის ეკლესიას, ახლანდელია მთავარმეფის მამის,

giorgi III-is mier 1172 wel s. iqve axl os aris agebul i, aseve, yovl adwminda RvTism-Sobl is tazari.

geris wmindanda giorgis tazari didi sal ocavia, rogorc l omisa. mdebar eobs al pul zonaSi. cxinval idan oci kil ometri mTebzea sasiarul o Cr dil oeTiT. sal ocavs ori uzarmazari myinvari dahyurebs. swored iqidan iRebs saTaves didi liaxvi.

erTxel, rodesac mamam geris wmindanda giorgis tazari wagviyvana, mTel i dRe da Rame viareT. Cemi soflidan sal ocavande 35-40 kil ometria. cxenze Car daxi iyo Sebmuli da ase gadavadgil debodiT. dil iT, gaRvi ZebisTanave sakvirveli, arabunebrivi, aramiwieri netar eba vigr Zemi _ tkbili Jr uanteli da bedniereba.

mas Semdeg gavida wlebi. roca sarw-munoebaSi gaver kvie, mi vxvdi, rom maSin wmindanda giorgim Tavis samwysos, Tavis sal ocavs dagxveda, imitom daneufla aseTitkibili da netari ganca.

mTavar angel ozobas, 21 noembers, zogjer CvenTan Zal ian didi Tovli modioda. xuTkil ometriani gza gvqonda gasaveli mTaSi sal ocavisken. ver avdiodiT da didi xeebisgan gakeTebul miSebTan (mTavar angel ozis saxel obis da RvTism-Sobl is saxel obis) mivdiodiT.

Cems mSobl ebs avadnyofobiT sami Tvis Svili (manana) gar dacvliaT. Rmer Tma Seiwyalos, mounaTlavi iqneboda. mas mere ufal ma cxra Svili aCuqa, maTgan yvelaze ufrosi me viyavi. Semdegac, ori bavSvi gar daecval aT. isinic mounaTl avebi iyvnen. samwuxarod, maSin mRvdeli iSviaTobaiyo.

CvenTan erTi moZRvari msaxurobda saxelad romani. is naTlavda gorSi, xaSurSi, qar elSi, kaspSi. maSin mTel qarTlserTi moZRvari hyavda. erTi moZRvari gawvdeboda ki amden xalxs? adami anebi maSin saTanado siyoCaRes ver icendnen, Tor em SeeZl oT sveticxovel Si an Tbil isSi Camosvla.

bavSobaSi, mec maxsovs, saSinel i moment i `wiTelaze-. Zal ian cudad viyavi, ukve kvvdebodi, Rmer Ts gadar Cenas SevTxovdi. zaf xul i iyo, gar eT mvel i sicx eidga da Cemi mdgomareoba ufro rTul-

deboda, magram Rmer Tma gadamarCina.

sanam davi badebodi, dedaCems sizmari unaxavs. ufal s uTqvams, rom biWi geyol eba da miriani daar qvilo. martlac, davi bade 12 oqt ombers, xolo 14 oqt ombers wmindanda mirianis xsenebis dRea da dedasac miriani daur qnevia. gadmocemiT vici, rom axal-Sobil s Tur me, sul guli mmdioda. erT didebul RvTisnier, morwmune moxucs, uTqvams dedaCemisTvis _ Svil o, bavSs rom guli wauva, Sen xom saSinel ebas ganicdi, pat ar ac codvaao. monaTle, mironi acxe da Rmer Ti gazdiso.

mas mere, rac maxsovs, saskvdil o dartynebi bevri momsvlia: waqceviT, qvis mortymiT, aTasi saSinel ebiT. magram gulis wasvla ar vici ra aris, monaTles da am naTlobam ase imoqmeda.

Cems oj axSi yovel dRiuri l ocvebi, rogorc ekl esiurad aris dawesebuli, ar ikiTxeboda. sof el Si, ase aravin l ocul obda. maSin aravin icoda es wesi.

maxsovs, roca saxare xbo dai badeboda dedaCemi aucil ebl ad zvar akad Seswiravda. oTx xboSi sami saxare yofil iyo, samives wmindanda sal ocavebs Seswiravda, oRond saTi-Taod. zogjer isic ar vicodiT, xsnil Si iwireboda Tu marxvaSi. maSin imdenad ucodinari xalxi iyo, ar icodnen ra dros marxvaiyo da ra dros _ xsnili.

_ meuf eo, gvesaubreT Tqveni moswavl eobis periodsa da student obaze.

_ Cems dros jer sabavSvo baRebi ar iyo gaxsnili, amitom 1952 wel s, pirdapir pirlvel kl asSi mimiyanes, sof el fl avis skol asSi. maSin Cemi skol arawl iani iyo, mere gaixsna maRali kl asebi Ter Tmeti





kl asis CaTvl iT. mecxre, meate da meTer T-
mete kl asebi davamTavre sami kil ometriT
daSor ebul qveSis saSual o skol aSi 1966
w. CemTan erTad daamTavres skol a Cemna
dam da misma megobrebma (erTdr oul i
gamoSveba gvqonda meate da meTer Tmete
kl asel ebs).

ori wl is Semdeg goris pedagogiur
institutSi movewyve. cal ke dar gebi oTx-
oTxwliani iyo. Cveni erTad istoria-
filol ogias da istoria-literatur as
vswavl obdiT, amitom swavl eba xuTwliani
iyo.

1973 wels davamTavre pedagogiuri in-
stituti. Semdeg erTi weli vaswavlidi
sofel qveSis skol aSi, sadac Ter Tmeti
kl asi davamTavre. zaf xul Si, roca gavi-
ge, rom sasuliero seminaria arsebobda, skol
aSi gavagzavne werili (Txovna): `gamaT-
avisufleT pedagogiuri moval eobisagan,
sxvasawvl ebel Si Sesvlis mizniT~. six-
arul iT gamaTavisufles. sinamdvile ar
icodnen, rom meTqva, seminariaSi vapireb-
di Cabar ebas, ar gamaTavisuflebdnen.

1973 wl is seqt ember Si sabuTebi Sevi-
tane mcxeTis sasuliero seminariaSi. ma-
Sin seminariaSi swavl eba samwliani iyo
da 1976 wels davamTavre es saswvl ebeli.

rac Seexeba mogonebebs, bavSvobaSi,
mTavar angel ozobarom movidoda, Cveul eb-
isamebr, xel Si mamals davikavebdi, arxis
pirze gavidodi da iqidan wavidodi
xol me salocavad, skol aSi rom ar dav-

enaxe (skol a Cveni saxl is pirdapir, 300
metrSi iyo, maRl a ki didi liaxvis
arxi gadmododa). salocavis kedel srom
venitxeodi, _ ras kocnio. maSin skol a-
Si Zal ian didi brZola iyo pedagoge-
bisgan, salocavad rom ar wavsul iyaviT.
mzes eZaxdnen naxSirs da naxSirs _
mzes; sarwmunoebas ki, RmerTna Segvin-
dos, gamoTqmac ki _ crurwmenas. rac
marTali da naTel i iyo, imas eZaxdnen
crus, crus ki _ adidebdnen.

studentobisas, roca pedagogiur in-
stitutSi vswavl obdi, istoriul-
filol ogiur fakul tetze, tanisamosis
SigniT vat ar ebdi j vars. xSirad piri-
s dabani s dros studentebi dami naxavdnen
j vars da mekiTxebodnen: `ratom gikeTia?-
vpassuxobdi~ `mwams uflisa da imitom~.

pedagogiuri institutis damTavrebis
Semdeg erTi wl iT, Cems mSobl iur skol
aSi _ qveSis saSual o Il-wliani skol a-
Si daviwye muSaoba pedagogad. maSin
meoTxe, meSvide da meate kl asebs vasw-
vlidi qarTul enasa da literatur as.
Zal ian sayvar eli pedagogebi ukve mego-
brebi iyvnen CemTvis. gakveTil ebze bavS-
vebi xSirad mekiTxebodnen Cvens sarw-
munoebasa da salocavebze. me vpassuxobdi,
rom yvel aferi RvTisagan aris, RmerTi
sicocxlea. Cveni eris arsebobas sarwmu-
noebazea danyar ebuli, miT var T, miT
movediT da miT unda gadavr CeT.

Cemna maswavl ebl ebma, ukve kol egebma,
mirCi es:

_ Cvenc gvwams Cumad, magram
xom ici, maSinve mogvxsnian. Senc
mainc da mainc ar mogef er ebian,
nu uqadageb bavSvebso~

zemoTac arvniSne, roca gavi-
ge, rom seminaria iyo mcxeTaSi, gadav-
wyvite skol idan wamosvla da semi-
nariaSi Cabar eba. seminaria umaRl e-
si niSnebiT davamTavre. cota oTx-
ianebi meria, danar Ceni _ xuTebi.
erTi gal obaSi mewera samiani, es
imitom rom arc smena mqonda da
arc xma.

Cemi seminariaSi Cabar ebs Sem-
deg erTi ambavi atyda _ Seawux-
es direqt ori, moadgile, masw-
vl ebl ebi, _ ratom wavidao?





es iyo 1973 wel i, aTeizmis da uRner-Tobis saSinel i dro. mere Cemze gamo-axades gazeT `axal gazr da komunist Si~, tel eviziaSi. am sakiTxs TaTbirebze ix- il avdnen. erTxel, seminariaSi swavl is dros, roca sveticxovel Si l ocvaze videqi, gamogzavnes goris komkavSiris ufrosi. sveticxovl is gareT gamovedi da am kacs vuTxari _ taZar Si rom moxvedi, eg embl ema moixseni, sal ocavad wamodi- meTqi. moixsna partiul i embl ema, gada- vugde da waviyvane taZar Si. gor Si dab- r unebisas uTqvams, _ iq damb r unebel i aRar var, magan kinaRam dant ova sveticx- ovel Si o.

student obisas, is pedagogebe vnaxe sal ocavSi (oj axebTan er Tad), roml ebic l iteratur asa da gramatikas maswavl idnen. gamexarda, rom Cemi maswavl ebl ebl ocu- l obdnen, oRond Cumad. es iyo sandra gi unaSvil is da mania mel iTauris oj axebe.

im dros bevr s swamda, magram zogi mal avda Tavis r wmenas. sicocxl e ar unda dagenanos sar wunoebisTvis, magram zogs eSinoda, uWir da, zogjer cudad daCagravdnen xol me, amitom xil ul ad eridebodnen da Cumad l ocul obdnen.

partiul adami anebs abezRebdnen xol me. amis gamo maTac eSinodaT yvel as dasan- axad ekl esiaSi wasvla. ubral o da Cveul ebriv adami anebs ar avisgan ar avitar i akr Zal va ar hqondaT. amitom Cems sofel Si, Cemi oj axi da sxva ubral o xal xi Tavisu- fl ad mi dioda sal ocavad. hoda, aseTi

Tavisufl ebis dros tkbil ad maxsovs, bavSobaSi, mamaCemi ki ser ze damisvamda xol me da sal ocavande wamiyvanda da wamomiyvanda. rac Seexeba Cems da-Zmas, isinic yvel ani mor wuneneni iyvnen da arian. axl a oTxi Zma varT da ori da. erTi Zma makl ia _ gurami, romelic 4 wl is win, 54 wl is asakSi gar dai cval a; aseve debi, qeTevani da gul o, avadmyofobiT gar dai cval nen.

– meufeo, rod is Sexvdi T pirve- l ad uwmi dessa da unetar es il ia II-s?

– 1980 wel s gar dai cval a mamaCemi. am dros uwmi desi da unetar esi il ia II sami wl is abr Zanebul i iyo sapat riar qo taxt ze. imxel a bednier eba Senxvda, rom mamaCemi s wesis asagebad Camobr Zanda sofel Si. masTan er Tad Camobr Zandnen: maSindel i mitropol iti, mTavar epi skoposi, epi skoposi, mRvdl ebi da ar qi man- driti sokr ati.

seminaria rom davamTavre, gamagzavnes al aver dSi. swored al aver del ma makur Txa diakvnad da mRvdl ad.

maxsendeba, uwmi desi sa da unetar esi s il ia II-s pat riar qad kur Txeva, uwmi dess mitra al aver del ma mitropol it ma grigol cer cvaZem daadga.

1977 wl idan viyavi mRvdel i da monawil eobas vi- Rebdi uwmi desi s aRsaydr ebis sa- zei mo wir vaSi.

maxsendeba 1978 wel i, maSin al a- ver dSi vmsaxur ob- di. mogexsenebaT, ranxel a taZaria al aver di, sveticx- ovel iviT didi. mi sma uwmi desobam si onidan moZRvari gamogzavna CemiTan, mi br Zana, _ Cam- ovideso mama Ta- deozi. maSin Sev- vdi pirvel ad mi s uwmi desobas sapa- triar qoSi. oqr os



j vriT damaj il dova da miTxa, _ episko-
posobisTvis moenzadeo.

patriarqTan ivnisis Sua ricxvebSi viyavi,
xol o 1978 wl is, 2 agvist os uwmi desma
Tavis angel ozis dRes sionSi makurTxa
episkoposad. maSin jer ar iyo aRdgeni-
li is Zveli wesi, roml is mixedviTac
mfed, patriarqad da episkoposad kurTxeva
sveticxovel Si xdeboda episkoposad kurTx-
evis dRes uwmi desma wagviyvana miTawmi nd-
aze. miTel miTawmi ndis si wmi ndeeds j var s
saxavda patriarqi, locavda.

akaki wer eTl is safl av s rom mi vuax-
l ovdiT, miTxa, _ Svil o Tadeoz, Sen
axal i nakurTxi xar mRdel miTav rado, akakis
wmi nda safl av s j vari gadasaxe, gauxar de-
bao, _ mec gadavsaxe j vari. iseTi tk-
bil i Jr uant el i vigr Zeni, rogorc bav-
SobaSi geris wmi nda giorgis taZris
mol ocvisas.

rac Seexeba morCil ebas, semi nariaSi
vswavl obdi, sveticxovel Si vmsaxur obdi
da zafxul Si, sami wl is ganmavl obaSi
vwer di wmi ndanebis cxovrebis Sesaxeb
wignebs: isak asurze, wm giorgis cx-
ovrebaze, wmi nda dimitri didmowanis da
wmi nda pant el eimonis Sesaxeb.

al aver dSi ZiriTadad mRvdl obis dros
vivyavi, danar Ceni semi nariaSi, sveticxov-
el Si, samTav roSi da j vris monaster Si
vmsaxur ebdi. eg iyo Cemi morCil eba.

**— sad dagadgi naT uwmi desma
episkoposad kurTxevis Semdeg da
ra mdgomareoba dagxvdaT iq?**

— pirvel ad bodbeSi damadgina, mer e
droebiT Segvier Ta wil knis eparqia. man-
gl isis eparqias mRvdel miTavaric viyavi.
1979 wl is sul Tmofenobas, patriarqma
makurTxa miTavar episkoposad. 80-ian wl eb-
Si wel iwadnaxevari viyavi semi nariis
l eqtori.

ra Tqma unda, arafris Rirsi ar
vivyavi, magram es yvel aferi gaviare.

eparqiaSi Cveni miTavari moval eoba wirva-
l ocvis Catareba da rwmnaSi xal xis
gaZl iereba iyo, ra Tqma unda, brZol ebi
didi iyo garSemo, magram Cven rac
SegveZl o vakeTebdiT.

miuxedavad imisa, rom maSin dro mZime
da dune iyo, 1987 wel s uwmi ndesma da

unet ar esma Jur-
nal i j vari
vazisa da trad-
iciuli kal en-
dari aRadgina;
1988 wel s
Tbil isis akademi a
daar sa, mer e ki
_ quTaisi, nel-
nel a miTel saqr-
Tvel oSi gaisna
semi nari ebi. mar-
Tlac rom
oqros xanas hgavs
eparqiebis da sas-
wavl ebl ebis sim-
ravle, magram
mogxsenebaT, ram-
deni teritori-
aa CamoWri li,
dakarguli.



l ocul obs uwmi desi, aqvs RmrTis imedi.
patriarqis locviT, madliT, darigebiT,
mrwams, rom RmerTi Segvibr al ebs da
mogvaswrebs gaerTi anebul saqrTvel os,
bednier saqrTvel os, sayvar el saqrTve-
l os!

**— gvesaubreT f Sav-xevsur e-
Tis eparqiaze, sadac dRes giw-
evT moRvaweoba. ra Seicval a iq
Tqveni misvl is Semdeg?**

— CvenTan Zal ian didi xania, zogi
as wel sac iZaxis, rom maRar oskar Si ar
Catarebul a wirva-l ocva. maRar oskari aris
sofel Cargal amde, aTi kil ometris da-
SorebiT. am sofel Si wiravda da moR-
vaweobda vaJa-fSavel as mama, pavle moZR-
vari (razi kaSvili).

ramxel a moZRvari yofila, rom aseTi
Svil ebi dazar da sanam vaJas deda, gul qani
pavl eze daini Sneboda, xil va hqonia, _
ca gaisnao, mama RmerTis di debao, _
ori kibe unaxavs, rogorc iakobma naxa,
romel zedac angel ozebi abrZandebodnen
da CamobrZandebodnen.

da roca vaJa-fSavel a dabadebul a,
gvirgvi ni viT hqonda, Turme, Tavze Semox-
veuli, j iRas msgavsi. gansxvavebul i dai-
bada, _ uTqvamiT, _ es gansakuTrebu-
li adami ani iqnebao.

epar qiaSi rom dami Snes maSin maRar oskar Si pirvel ad Cavat are wir va-l ocva. mas Semdeg aRdga aq ekl esi uri msaxur eba.

Zal ian minda, vaJa-f Savel as ez o-kar-Tan, Car gal Si, aSendes yovel Ta wmi nda-Ta saxel obis taZari. TviTon vaJa aris wmi ndani, mi si ded-mamac wmi ndanebi arian, Zmebi _ er TmaneTze di debi.

Tedo razikaSvili, romel ic goris raionis sof. xel TubanSi awanes. l evan razikaSvil s qaquca Col oyaSvil is gadar Ceni sTvis safl a vic ki daukarges. iq aris aseve mi xa xel aSvil is safl avi. ase rom bevr i wmi ndani a.

vaJa-f Savel as Zma niko (baCana) r azi kaSvil i wer s:

vina sTqvas saqar Tvel oze,
eg aris l omi kvdebao.
Cauxda bedis var skvl avi,
mal e mzec Cauxdebao.

Tval Tac dasTxrian yor anni,
gamagr di qar Tl is dedao...
bevr ma gviqada boroti,
bevr ma xanj al i l esao,
cudad wauxdaT qadil i,
ver as gamor Cdenen vef xvsao...

xSirad gamoiyenebs xol me uwmi desi da unet ar esi il ia II Tavis weril ebsa da epist ol eebSi vaJa-f Savel as l eqss vedr eba:-

Rmer To, mi iRe vedr eba,
es Cemi saTxovaria:
ar damekar gos gul idan

me Seni saxsovarial
gul s nu gamit ex t anj vaSi,
manyof e Seudrekl ada,
vf xizl obde, mudam m zad viyo
daCagr ul ebis mvel ada.
bal axi viyo saTibi,
ara mwadian cel oba
cxvr adve manyof e iseve,
oRond amSor des mgel oba.
ar wami x dino, meuf ev,
es Cemi wmi nda xel oba.
maSr ome sakeTil oda,
Tund ar movinko nayofi,
Svil T sagmod ar gamixado
Cemi mudmi vi samyofi.
dawe re fiqri Rr ma, mwvave
Cemi s gonebis sabanze! ...
gonebas fiqri st anj avdes,
gul s cecxl i swavdes Zl ieri,
mSi od-mwyur odes keTil i,
ver gavZRe, movkvde mSieri.
mf ar avdes Seni marj vena,
kal Ta samosl is Senisa,
sanam ar mova dro-Jami
sul bol o am oqSenisa.
sul i Sen, xor ci-mi wasa,
aRara vgl ovob amasa,
Tevzi _ wyal s, casa _ var skvl avi,
Svil i _ dedas da mamasa...

r ac Seexeba Cvens epar qias, Jebot aSi, vakur TxeT axal i taZari, mTavar angel oz mi qael is saxel obis. ekl esi is kur Txevis msaxur ebaSi vmonawil eobdiT me, Svidi moZRvari, diakoni da st umr ebi. wmi da ar Cil isa da wmi da l uar sabis xsenebis dRe aris 4 ivni ss (ax. st.). mefe ar Cil is safl avi mdebare eobs Cvens epar qiaSi TianeTSi sof. nadokr al is Tavze pat ara bor cvze aSenebul VIII saukunis taZar Si (dakr Zal ul ia taZris Cr dil o-eT kedel Tan). am pat ara taZris mxar es, sakur Txevl is win Zvel i xuTsar Tul iani koSki a modgmul i. swored am koSki s mexuTe sar Tul ze aris pat ara taZari (wmi da l uar sabis a da wmi da ar Cil is saxel obis saml ocvel o), romel ic 4 ivl iss akur Txes meufe eqvTimem da meufe



l ukam me amave dRes VIII saukunis t aZar - Si Cavat are wir va-l ocva. yovel wl iur ad am dRisTvis CvenTan uamravi stumari da moml ocvel i Camodis. aseve, aqve vaSenebT axal t aZars, romelic SeiZl eba wel s gai xsnas. am samonastro kompl eqsis wianiZR- varia iRumeni ar Cil kikvaZe. mefe ar- Cil i arabma amiram, abukasi mma awama 744 wel s. rac Seexeba mefe l uar sabis safl avs, is dakar gul ia wyeul i Sah-abasis mier ispahanSi.

vcdil ob, epar qi aSi yvel gan aRvadgi- no wir va-l ocva. sanjer viyavi ukve ga- dasul i Satil Si. iq gadasvl a-gadmosvl a sakmaod Znel ia. iqac Sendeba pat ara ek- l esia.

sakaTedo t aZrisTvis Senoba gadmogvces TianeTSi. naxevari milioni dol aria saWiro, rom aq sakaTedo t aZari aSendes.

nel -nel a vcdil obT yvel aferi aR- vadginoT epar qi aSi. ra Tqma unda, amas saxsr ebi sWir deba. Rmer Ti rom ar gvi- far avdes, SeiZl eba, yovel wimize gada- iketos didi gza, romelic midis Tbil isidan Satil amde da ufro iqi T.

xesureTSi, Satil Si yofnis dros niTxes, rom saqar Tvel o-CeCneTis sazRvarze iyo sofel i anatori. JaniTa siavis gamo _ 300- 500 wl is win, am sofel Si gaCenil a Savi Wiri (uJmuri Jami). es boroti daavadeba gadamdebia da ase nel -nel a daavadda miTe- li sofel i. visac Seeyr eboda sasi kvdil o seni, midioda mdinaris gaRma Sesar TavTan (aq Camodis didi mdinare ar Rumi, ar agvis toli), mdinaris pat ara bor cvze, aSeneb- ul i iyo akl damebi (5 akl dama). samwuxar- od, miTel i sofel i gamwydara. amoben, am sofl idan gadar Ca mxol od er Ti bi Wi, is sxva sofel Si yofil a gadasul i da mi si gvარი gamravl dao.

Sar San Satil is dResaswaul ze, maT sax- el ze, amdeni xnis Semdeg, Cavat areT didi panaSvidi. Semdeg, (ufl is STagonebiT) xuTi akl damisTvis gavagzavne ierusal ini dan Camo- t anil i wmin da cecxl iT danTebul i xuTi kandel i. iq yofni sas viyaviT mesazRvr eebT- an da muxl modrekiT vil oceT. rac l oc- vari gvqonda, maT davut oveT. Semdeg saRvTo wignebi da kandl ebic gavugzavneT.

menat reba, er Txel rom uwmidesi da unetar esi il ia II epar qi aSi Camobr Zandes,



bevri ram sasi keTod Sei cvl eba.

dRes Cvens epar qi aSi aTande moqmadi t aZaria da Svidi moZRvari msaxur obs. gviWir s moZRvr ebi, cota Raribi epar qi aa.

CvenTan Zal ian sayvar el i adami anebi cxovr oben. rac Seexeba, _ war mar Tebi ariano, _ sul tyuilia, dabr al ebaa mtr isgan. Zal ian mor wmwune da gul naTe- li xal xia, sicocxl is gzaze sakmarisi adami anebi l ocul oben.

_ ras gvircvdiT axal gazr debs? rogor unda vicxovroT?

_ pirveli, Cemo keTil o Svilo, rac dRes xdeba cudi, nebismi er asakSi, maT Soris, axal gazr dobaSi, yvel aferi ur wmu- noebis gamoa. asi wel i qadagebdnen ur w- munoebas, ebr Zodnen, rogor c ityian, cecxl iTa da maxvil iT. jvari aqur obas: xr et d- nen, par savdnen, cocxl ad mar xavdnen mor w- muneebis, angr evdnen ekl esiebs _ Rmr Tis saxl ebs. zogs imwuts daatyda RvTis risxva, zogis, jvari aqur obas, SviliS-

vil ebs uwia. Cveni pirveli natvra, moRvaveoba, rac ginda davar qvaT, unda iyos is, rom xal xSi, axal gazrdobaSi sar wmu-noeba gaRviveds. `rac erTxel cxovl ad sul s daacndebis saSvil iSvil od gar dae-cemis.~ sol omon brZens, pat ara, sami Tvis Cvil i rom miuyvanes, uTqvans: `ukve dagvi-anebul ia misi aRzrda.~ Zal ian didi cda, didi Sr oma, didi urTier Tobaa saWiro, rom moTmi nebiT, siyvar ul iT, gavuRvivoT xal xs WeSmariti r wmena.

gavixsenoT, rom mkol od marTl madi debel qristianze Camobr wyindeba, gadmodis, aRdgo-mis wina dRes, did SabaTs, zeciuri cecxl i, romelic 15 wuTi arafers wavs.

es aris sakvirveli saswaul i. saswaul ia, aseve, nakurTxi wyal i, romel sac patri-arqi, moZRvari da mRvdel mTavari akurTxebis. sufTa wyal Si, locviT, RvTis didi Zal iT, Sedis RmrTis cecxl ovani Zal a da is wyal i arasdro sar fuWdeba, arc bunebas kar gavs _ yinvaSi SeiZl eba gaiy-inos, sicxeSi aorTql des, yvel a Tviseba aqvs cocxal is. Tu WuWyiani, xorci ani piriT Seexebi, SeiZl eba gafuWdes.

meti didi saswaul i ra gindaT, wmi nda ninos jvari brZandeba 1700 wel ze meti xnis. es aris maradiuli da ramdeni aTasi wel ic ar unda gavides, vazis jvari iqneba.



bevs eSiania ziar ebis. sinamdvil eSi ziar eba _ sicocxl ea. ramdeni yofil a davr domil i, br ma, momakvdavi da naTl o-bis madl s aRudgenia. es yvel aferi aris sar wmu-noeba. sar wmu-noeba aris maradiu-li sicocxl e, ur wmu-noeba ki _ sibnel e: am qveyanaze _ wameba da im qveyanaze _ cecxl i. wmi nda sanTel s xel i rom davadoT, imas erTi wuTi ver gavuzl ebT da imqveyniur cecxl s vin gauZl ebs?..

cudi saqmeebis Cadenis SiSi, RmrTis siyvar ul i da samSobl os siyvar ul i, Cveni moral is, zneobis, tradiciebis Senaxva-pativiscema unda gvqondes.

rac ki kargi mogvitana qristianobam, ramac mogviyvana dRemde _ es yve-l aferi gadagvar Cens.

– rodis daiwyeT l eqsebis wer a?

– l eqsebis wer a mecxe kl asi dan daviwye. es Zal ian uxarodaT Cems mSobl ebs da pedagogebs. mere Cemi l eqsebi gavag-zavne respublikur moswavl eTa konfer-en-ciaze. kargi recenzi a mi vi Re. iqi dan moyol ebul i vver.

xSirad l eqsebs vbeWdavdi goris raion-ul gazeT `gamarj vebaSi~ (st udent obis dros). sul oTxgverdiani, saSual o for-matis gazeTi iyo. xSirad oTxi gver-didan, Sida or gverdze, mi dioda Cemi weril ebi da l eqsebi. ase mi dioda Cemi cxovreba. Zal ian mi ndoda Jur nal ist oba, reda qciaSi muSaoba.

pedagogi ur instit ut s rom vani Tavre bdi, reda qciaSi vTxove mi Reba. ase mi Txres, _ Tu parti ul i ar xar, ar mi gi RebTo. vuTxari, _ mor wmu-ne var, parti ul i ara-meTqi, _ ase CamovSor di reda qcias. Tum-ca, weriT yovel Tvis vver di.

– rodis gamoscent axal kre-bul s?

didi xania mi nda rom gamovce, al baT mal e gamoicema.

– meuf eo, dagvl oceT.

Rmer Tma dagl ocoT da gagaxar oT!

P.S. intervius davasrul ebT meufe Tadeozis axal i l eqsebiT.

Caiwera naTia goguaZem



ekl esia qarTul i

eZRvneba srul iad saqarTvel os wminda marTI ma-
didebel samociqul o ekl esias, misi uwmidesobisa da
unetaresobis, srul iad saqarTvel os kaTol ikos
patriarqis il ia II I ocva-kurTxeviT

ufl is mSveniereba...
gza mZime da ra rTul i,
ramdengvar mters ereva,
ekl esia qarTul i.
msofl io mzis naTebiT
cisken mzeragarTul i...
marTI morwmune qarTvel iT
ekl esia qarTul i.
viT brwyinval e mziT vel i
vardis surnel darTul i...
ramden tanjvis mziTvel i
ekl esia qarTul i.
cad amfren gumbaTebiT...
umwvervales sarTul iT...
maradiul naTebiT
ekl esia qarTul i.
Tavis brZen mesalleTa
madl iT, marTI iT, marTul i...
qveynis moWirnaxul e
ekl esia qarTul i.
myarad kl deze nagebi,
JamT wyvdiadSi sanTurIT...
TviT ufl isgan naqebi,
ekl esia qarTul i.
yovl adwmida RvTismSobl is
wil xvdomil ad cnobil i...
pirvel i mociqul is
l ocviT mzeebr Sobil i.
madl iT aTasferadiT.
misi ganZiT yovel iT...
al averdiT, gel aTiT
el vebr sveticxovel iT...
RmerTo, tkbil madl iano
zecis wesi-wesia...
sul Seni gziT iaros
qarTul ma ekl esiam...
zecIT dars rom adareb,
utkibil eso mesiav,
angel ozebs, patarebs,
visiT frTebi SexmiaT,
visze fiqriT da natvriT
l ocva utkibil esia,
sul Seni gziT atare
qarTul i ekl esia.

2001w 14 vardobisTve
qarTvel Ta mzis da mnaTobis _
wmida Tamar mefis dResaswaul i



uwmidess

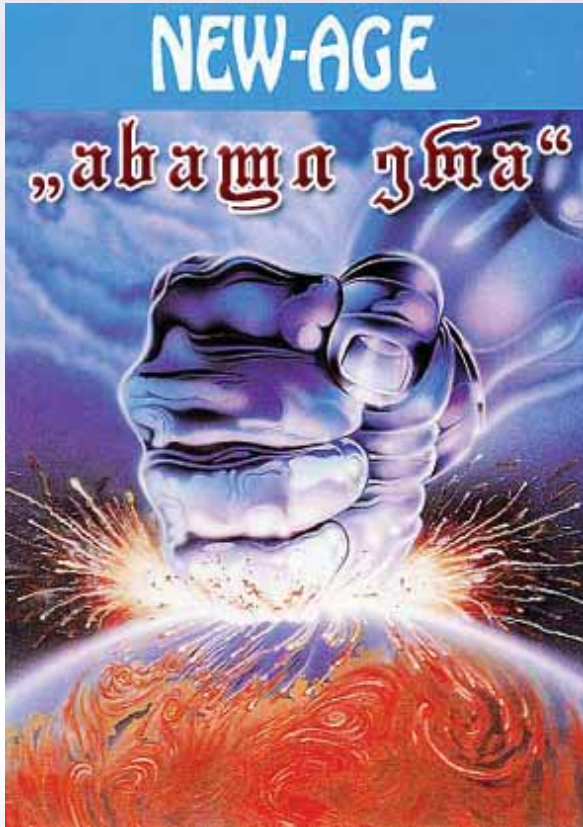
Tqveni erTi dRis sicocxl e
Cvens aTas wl isas sjobia,
vinc gmtrobT, ver gcnobT da ar gismenT,
marTI ac rom dasagmobia.
zog-zogis yofnas amqveynad
moekideba obia,
Tqveni simtkicis dasturi
mowame TviT iobia.
anTixarT wmidia kel aptrad
maradiul i naTebiT,
Tu eri kargad mogismenT,
waRma gziT warvemarTebiT.
dagRal eT Cveni codvebiT,
RvTis kaci _ Tavis marTI ebiT,
cxvris tyavSi gaxveul ebi
mgl ebic bevri gvyavs, aFTrebiC...
mxol od ufal i gvifaravs
Tqveni madl iT da l ocvebiT,
gadaarCenen jvarcmul ers
sicocxl is angel osebi.

mTavarepiskoposi Tadeozi
4 ianvari 2010 wel i

gviZRvis didi il ia

gviZRvis didi il ia
viT didi mwyemsi did faras,
madl is mziT mosil ia
RmerTi misiT gvifaravs...
uwmindeso, netaro, RvTisSvil obiT pirvel o
ixare da gvaxare, sibrZniT gasakvirvel o.

mTavarepiskoposi Tadeozi
4 ianvari 2010 wel i



epi skoposi stefane

anu `axal i~ moZraoba sul is warwymedi saken

(gagr Zel eba, das. ix. `axal gazr doba- #8)

Si nagani xmebi .
`Si nagani me--s gaxsni s
fsi qomeTodebi ;
viziual izacia

`axal i eris- `cnobierebis- gamavr- cel ebel i wignebis avtorTa umravl e- soba acxadebs, rom Tavis wignebs wer- den uxil avi sul ebis uSual o zemo- qmedebiT, roml ebic `Sinagani xmiT- kar- naxobdnen maT teqsteb. magal iTad `ax- al i eris- `winaswarmetyvel i- el is beil i Tavis avtobiografiul wignSi `saiduml o swavl eba- wers, rom tibetis erT-erTi monastris binadarma, ucnauri xerxiT, gadasca mas 19 saiduml o wer- il i. el isis TqmiT, mas erTi sityvac ki ar Seucvl ia tibetel is mier nakarnaxev teqstSi. `Tundac erTi sityva rom Se- mecval a, is umal Sewyvetda karnaxs, romel ic Cemi meSveobiT aResrul ebo- da- _ wers el isi.

sxva `winaswarmetyvel i- j ein robert- si acxadebs, rom misi wignebi daweril - ia sul iT, romel sac hqvia seti (unda

aRiniSnos, rom seti ewodeba sikvdil is egvptur RvTaebas, damangrevel s, romel - sac mraval i okul tisti eSmakTan ai- givebs). seti, Turme, weris dros, Tavad amoZravebda `mweral - j einis xel s. (Marrs T. Dark Secrets of the New Age: Satan's Plan for a One World Religion. Westchester, 1987. P. 196).

`Sinagani xmebi- gasagonad ni ueij er- el ma unda Sei qmnas `Sinagani sivrc- _ `Sinagani me-. am `Sinagani me--s misaRwe- vad, mraval i `maswavl ebel i- sTavazobs Tavis `Segirdebs- nair-nair meTods da teqnol ogias. `adami ans yvel a ubedure- bis saTave isaa, rom man dakarga kontaq- ti sakuTar `Sinagan me--sTan da misgan gancal kevebiT moqmedeb- _ irwmunebi- an isini. `Sinagan me--Si gasvl a adami ans `kosmi ur cnobierebaSi - Sei yvans, romel - Sic axl ad aRmoCeni l i `me- qreba da Seerwymis `kosmi ur universums-. ni- ueij erel i `mweral i- meril in fergiu- soni, Tavis wignSi `gonebis revol ucia- (1979) wers:

`egos sazRvrebis dakargva da mou- l odnel i identifikacia mTel s sicocx- l esTan, roml iTac ganmsWval ul ia mTe- l i samyaro; ucveul o ferTa SegrZneba; vibraciebi; el eqtrul i grZnobebi; cno- bierebis gafarToebis SegrZneba; SiSis gaqroba, gansakuTrebiT sikvdil is Si- Sis; morakrake xmebi; qari; fizikuri sx- eul isgan gaTavisufl ebis SegrZneba; netareba; saganTa arsis Rrma wvdoma; gan- Tavisufl ebis grZnoba, grZnobebs Ser- eva (sinestezia), roca fer i xmas gamoscems, xma ki badebs ferebs; grZnoba imisa, rom yvel a es gancda _ erTaderTi real obaa,



ordinarul i cnobiereba ki _ WeSmari-
ti yofierebis sacodavi aCrdil ia, mx-
ol od.- (ci t.: Sire J. The Univers Next Door.
London, 1988. P. 178).

rogor iol ia, am macdurma bodvam, war-
itacos RmerTs dacil ebul i, amao brZno-
bis motrfial e goneba, romel sac `Sin-
gani me--s Ziebis satyuarIT, gauTiSaven
saRi azris damcav j ebirebs da gadaeS-
veba boroti sul ebis `kosmiur univer-
sumSi-.

ai, ris winaSe aRmoCnda j . I i l i i,
romel ic aseve `eZebda- `Sinagan me--s, `ko-
smosTan Serwymis- Sedegad:

`me iatakze viweqi or di namiks Soris
da vismendi musikas Zal ian maRal xmaze.
uceb gadaveSvi sadRac, rasac mogvi anebiT
`kosmosuri kompiuteri- vuwode. me viyavi,
ubral od, mcire programa, vi Racis
uzarmazar kompiuterSi. masSi giganturi
Zal ebi moqmedebdnen. CemSi fantastiuri
energiisa da informaciis nakadi mie-
dineboda. masSi araferi gul isxmobda
raime grZnobas. me SiSis zarma da pani-
kam Semi pyro. Cemi daprogrameba xdebo-
da ucxo, grZnobagacl il i programebi T,
roml ebiC Cemze aRmatebul i iyo, maT mi er,
vinc am programebze maRl a iyo. CemSi
Semomaval informacias azri ar gaaCn-
da. mec uazrod viyavi...

vmogzaurobdi kompiuterSi, rogorc
programa, romel sac sxva programebi iy-
eneben. yvel gan vxvdebodi Cemnair arse-

bebs, roml ebiC, aseve, nebagamocl il i pro-
gramebi iyvnen, am udi des kosmiur SeT-
qmul ebaSi, energiisa da nivTierebis am
kosmiur cekvaSi, romel sac arc azri, arc
siyvarul i, arc adamiანი Rirebul eba
ar gaaCnda. kompiuteri iyo absol uturad
ugrZnobel i, obieqturi da SiSis zaris
damcemi. gare garsis sabol oo pro-
grami stTa Sre Tavad eSmakis gansaxiereba
iyo, Tumca isini, mainc, mxol od programe-
bad rCebodnen. ar arsebobda araviTari
imedi, araviTari Sansi an arCevani, am j o-
j oxeTidan, odesme, Tavis daRwevisa. pl
an-
etarul i drois sami saaTis ganmavl o-
baSi, rac usasrul obas udrida, mogzau-
robis dros, me fantastiuri, koSmarul i
tanj va ganvicade-. (d. I i l i i, `centr
cikli ona-. kievi. 1993. gv.80).

`Sinagani me--s misaRwevad `ni u eij i-
varj iSebis mraVal nair saxeobas gvTava-
zobs _ `neiro lingvisturi programi re-
biT- dawyebul i `sil vas cnobierebis
kontrol is meTodiT- damTavrebul i..

magal iTisTvis, erT-erTi seminari aRw-
eroT, romel ic sakramentoSi `fsiqol og-
ma- j in haustonma Caatara. am seminaris
mizani _ `Sinagani me--s gaxsna iyo. amocana
imaSi mdgomareobda, rom yvel a wina cx-
ovrebis gaxseneba amotivtivebul iyo
gonebaSi da amis meSveobi T gagexsenebi na
Seni warmomavl o-
ba. varj iSs TiTq-
mis aTasi adami ani
eswreboda.

`gaxseneT is
dro, Tevzebi rom
iyaviT- _ xmamaR-
l a warmoTqva
`fsiqol ogma-. da
ai, asobiT adami-
ani iatakze dae-
ca _ ikl aknebod-
nen, `kuds iqnev-
nen-, `farfl ebs
amoZravebdnen-,
TiTqos da da-
curavdnen wyal -
Si. `fsiqol ogi-
ganagr Zobda: `mi-



aqci eT yuradReba yvel a Tqvens grZnobas, roca TevziviT dacuravT, rogor gamoiyureba samyaro, rogor aRiqvamT mas, ra xmebi gesmiT, ra suni mogdiT, ra gemos grZnobT.~ da Sekrebi i xal xi yovel ive amas `Rrmad iTavisebda.~

`axl a, xmel eTze amodi xarT- _ xmamaRl a daiki v l a man. da yvel am `xmel eTze amobobRva daiwyo, wyal s i ferTxavdnen, gzadagza farfl ebs `kargavdnen- da nel nel a `ezrdebodaT- `wina- da `ukana TaTebi.~

`axl a, bol omde reptil i ebad SeigrZeniT Tavi. axl a zogierTma frena daiwyeT, danarCenebi ki xeebze aZveriT-. da marTI ac, mTel i darbazi zooparkad iqca: vi Rac yi yi nebd a, vi Rac Wi kWi kebd a, vi Rac mai munad `iqca- da `xeze aZroma- daiwyo.

Semdeg haustonma ganacxada, rom ukve droa neol iTis droindel adami anebad iqcnen, roml ebi c nel -nel a icil eben damcav bewvs. da yvel am daiwyo tanis fxana da `bewvis gl e j a.~

`axl a, Cveul ebriv adami anebad iqeci TI- da yvel a nel -nel dawynar da da adami anuri saxe mi i Ro.

`fsiqol ogma- kv l av ganacxada: `axl a ki, me minda, rom Tqven Semdegi nabij i gadadgaT, ki dev ufro gai farTovoT Tavi. Tqven sakuTari evol uci is Semdeg safexurze unda axvideT _ axal adami anad iqceT.~ darbazi ukve zooparksac ki aRar hgavda, ra Rac warmoudgenel i oromtrial i atyda _ daxtodnen, koidnen, kotrial obdnen. (Bliss Sh. Jean Houston: Propet of the Possible// Whole Life Times. 1984. Oct./ Mid. Nov. P. 24-25).

`axal adami anad- amgvari gardaqmnis bol o umeteswil ad j gufuri mruSobaa, roca kaci qal s ver cnobs da qal i kacs, verc qal i qal s da verc kaci kacs. yvel aferi erT binZur grovad iqceva. ase `ifarToveben- niueij erel ebi `Sinagan sivrces.~

zemoT moyvanil i `varj i Si- Seicavs `axal i eris- erT-erT mniSvnel ovan komponents _ `vizual izacias.~

okul tizmSi, neowarmarTobasa da niueij erul fsiqol ogiaSi vizual izacia

gani sazRvreba, rogorc `material izacia intensiuri warmosaxviTi warmodgenebis meSveobiT-. niueij erel ebs swamT, rom SesaZl ebel ia warmosaxviTi warmodgenebis



ganviTareba im donemde, roca isini daiwyeben real obis gansazRvras da, bol osdabol os, real obad iqcevan.

es Teoria, erTi SexedviT, TiTqos martivia, da sakmaod damaj erebl ad SeiZl eba mogeCvenos: bunebismetyvel obiTi mecnier ebis Tanaxmad, nivTiereba SeiZl eba aqci o energi ad, maSasadame, askvni an niueij erel ebi, marTebul ia sawinaaRmdegoc, rom energia iqces nivTierebad. (gavixsenoT matl is argumenti wi gni dan `al isa saocrebaTa qveyanaSi-: `Tu marTebul ia gamonaTqvami `roca mZi navs, ar vWam-, maSin marTebul ia sawinaaRmdegoc _ `roca ar mZi navs _ vWam-). Tu adami anis azrebi da sul i _ energiaa, maSin, maTi azriT, cnobierebaze zemoqmedebis garkveul i teqno logiebis gamoyenebiT, an ganviTarebul i SemoqmedebiTi fantazi is meSveobiT, SesaZl ebel ia misi material izacia.

vizual izacia emyareba e.w. `pozituri azrovnebis- _ adami anis azris SemoqmedebiTi Zal is ideas. anu, Tu Tqven sworad iyenebT Tqvens azrebs, SesaZl ebel ia maTi material izacia. Cven viciT, rom SesaZl ebel ia adami anis Canafiqris ganxorciel eba, magram es ar xdeba adami anis warmosaxvis daZabviT, aramed, ideis xorcSesxma xdeba adami anis saqmi anobiT. Tumca, isic unda iTqvas, rom, rac ar unda moindomo, yvel a ideas ver ganxorciel eb.

niueij erel ebi sTvis ki yovel ive es `martivze martivia-. ginda miaRwio sawadel s? _ warmoidgine igi; Tqveni Sinagani sivr cis material izacia SegiZl iaT, Tu sworad warmosaxavT imas, rac



gwadiaT. Tqven warmoidgenT Tavs Tevzad da _ iqceviT Tevzad, warmoidgenT Tavs avtobusad _ amasac miaRwevT, bil eTeb-sac daakompostireben Tqveni kbil ebiT. msuqani xar da ginda gaxde _ Caj eqi savarZel Si da warmoidgine, rom gamx-dari xar. ginda gamdidrde _ war-moidgine! ai, `axal i eris- erT-erTi wig-nis saTauri: `ful is Sovna da cnobiere-bis gafarToeba-. `gafarToveT- cnobiereba da ful i, adidebul i mdinare-saviT, dageyrebaT Tavze.

j. lili wignSi `cikli onis centri- acxadebs: `yvel a sagan, romel Ta war-modgenac SesaZl ebe- lia _ arsebobs-. Sir- li i makl eini ki wers: `me Sevqmeni yovel ive, rasac vxedav, mesmis, vexebi, yvel aferi, rac miyvars, rac mZul s, razec vocnebob. me var Cemi samyaroo... SesaZl oa, rom hari (misi yofil i qmari _ red.) mxol od Cemi il uzia iyo-. (Not Necessarity the New Age: Critical Essays. Ed. R. Basil. N.Y., 1988. P. 199)

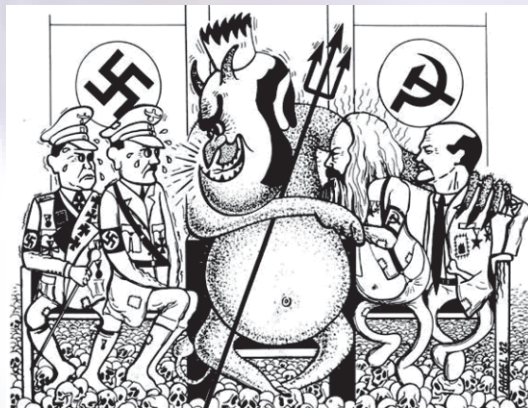
Cenel ingi

`niu eij is- kidev erTi gamovl ineba _ `Cenel ingia-. ingl isur sityvas chan-neling, pirdapiri mniSvnel obi T Tu vTarg-mniT, mi vi RebT `kanal izacias-. `Cenel e-bi- (arxebi~, `kanal ebi-), anu, CvenSi ufro gavcel ebul terminebs Tu gamovi yenebT, `mediumebi~, `kontaqtorebi~, arian adami- anebi, roml ebSic saxl debian sul ieri arsebebi da iyeneben maT `arxebad- sxva adami anebTan kontaqtis dasamyarebl ad.

mokl ed, `Cenel ingi- _ spiritizmis erT-erTi saxeobaa. `kl asikur- spiri- tizmSi sul ebTan urTierToba, Ziri- Tadad, material uri samyaros sagnebiT xdeba, magal iTad, TefSis moZraobiT, kedel ze kakuniT da a.S., Tumca `kl asikuri- spiritizmis `mediumuri-

saxeobebic arsebobs.

Cenel ingis SemTxvevaSi ki mediumis rol s romel ime konkretul i adamiani asrul ebs, romel Sic saxl deba `sul i- da misi meSveobiT amyarebs kontaqtis ad- amianebTan, Tanac, unda aRini Snos, rom sawyisi kontaqti `sul isgan- momdinar- eobs. am dros adami ans, rogorc wesi, ecvl eba xmis tembri, ecvl eba qcevebi, xSir SemTxvevaSi transi vardeba da aRa- raferi aRar axsovs. qristianobaSi am movl enas Sepyrobil oba ewodeba.



"I don't need you amateurs any more. Now I have my comrades. The Communists, Marxists, Socialists, Liberals and Terrorists. They are true professionals."

`kl asikuri- spiri- tizmi sgan gansxvavebi T, Cenel ingSi sul ebi s gamoZaxeba ar xdeba. aramed sul ebi sul ac ar el odebian, rod is gamoi Zaxeben, aramed i p- yroben `Cenel ers- nebi smier momentSi, mi- uxedavad misi sur- vil isa.

msofl ioSi yvel a- ze cnobil i `Cenel e- ri- _ judi naiTia, romel ic wynari okeanis sanapiroze, vaS- ingtonis StatSi cxovrobs. masSi Casax- l da vi Rac `meomari- saxel ad ramTa, romel ic, TiTqos da 35 aTasi wl is wi naT atl antidaSi cxovrobda. magi is meSveo- biT, mas, Turme, msofl io daupyria, Sem- deg tibetSi `mahaTma- gamxdara, axl a ki `meSvide caze- yofil a, `yvel a sul sa da RmerTze maRl a.

misis naiTis meSveobiT is, Turme, auw- yeb s Tavis `mra val saukunovan sibrZne- adami anebs. `sibrZne- saocrad zedapir- ul ia, Tumca es ar uSl is xel simas, rom aTasobiT adeptma asobiT dol ari ixa- dos raTa `ixil os- ramTa da mousminos mas. ramTas SeuZl ia saaTobiT il apar- kos judi naiTis meSveobiT, pasuxobs kiTxvebze, gadmoscems Tavis Sexedul e- bebs, `winaswarmetyvel ebs-. am dros mi- sis naiTs, srul iad gaTiSul i aqvs saku- Tari neba, igi mTl ianad sul is xel Sia: judis xma, Jestebi, qceva srul iad icvl eba. magram ramTasTan kavSiris Semdeg

naiTi Cveul ebriv fl obs Tavis Tavs. mis garSemo Camoyal ibda `ramTistTati piuri niueij erul i seqta.

xandaxan ramTa finansur rCevebsac iZl - eva, romel Ta gamoc uamravma adamanma dakarga Tavisi danazogi. 1985 wl istvis man `winaswarmetyvel a- III msofl io omi. agreTve, misi Tqmi T TurqeTSi unda aRmoeCinaT giganturi piramida, romel ic dedami wis centrTan iqneboda dakavSirebul i. `winaswarmetyvel ebaTa- sicruis gamovl enam, srul iadac ar daabrkol aj udi, man ramTas axal `winaswarmetyvel ebas- aziara msofl io _ 1988 wel s gl obal uri katastrofa unda momxdariyo da `axal i era- dawyebul iyo. (Not Necessarity the New Age: Critical Essays. Ed. R. Basil. N.Y., 1988. P. 12)

ramTam `acnoba- kaco- briobas, rom, Turme, ar arsebobs RmerTi msajul i, rom danaSau- l is grZnoba _ cru grZnobaa, rom sinanul i, principiSi, SeuZl ebelia, radgan es Zal zed saziano ram aris. rom, Turme, araviTar SemTx- vevaSi ar unda CaTval o Tavi damnaSaved da ar unda gqondes sinanul i. `yovel i cudi qceva afar- Toebs Tqvens cnobierebas- _ gvarigebs igi. man ganacxada, agreTve, rom sul mal e is SeeWideba qristianTa RmerTs _ iahves da daamarcxeb mas.

Cenel ingis kidev erTi personaji _ I azarisia, sul i, romel ic I os-anj el esel vaWar j ek fersel Si Casaxl da mas Semdeg fersel i ambobs,rom I azaristan msaxureba misTvis biznesi ki ara _ `siyvarul is saqmea-. mis mosasmenad uamravi xal xi midis. erTi seansi 400 dol ari Rirs. SabaT-kviras igi marTavs ordRian seminars. erT aseT seminars moaqvs j ekistvis 200 aTasi dol ari. I azaristan piradi konsul taciisTvis saaTSi 93 dol ari unda gadai xada. Segi-

Zl ia I azariss tel e- foniT daukavSirde, ami sTvis naxevar saaTSi sul raRac 53 dol ari unda gadaxado (sate- l efono komunikaciis fasi cal kea gadasaxadi). I azarisis audiokaseta _ 20 dol a- Rirs, videokaseta _ 60 dol ari.

Cenel ingi Zal zed popul arul ia amerika- Si. iqmneba medi taciis special uri kursebi, roml ebic aZl evs saSual ebas yvel a msurvel s daamyaros kavSiri `sul ebT- an-. aseTia, magal iTad `sil vas cnobiere- bis kontrol is meTodi-, romel ic `Seiswavl a- 6 mil ion adami anze metma.

dRes iseTi droa, didi si- frTxile gv- marTeb. yovel - Tvis unda gvax- sovdes ufl is sityvebi: `sic- ruea, rasac wi- naswarmetyvel ni Cemi saxel iT qadage- ban. me ar gamomi gzavni a, ar damirigebia isini, ar mil apar- akia maTTan. cru xil vebs, misnobas, siy- al bes da TaviantI gul is gamonagons gi qadageben isini.~ (ier. 14; 14).

xol o wm. pavl e mociqul i gvafRtx- il ebs: `dadgeba dro, roca aRar gai- ziareben cxovel myofel moZRVrebas, aramed TaviantI Jinisamebr Sekreben moZRVrebs, raTa maTi sityvebi saamod el amunos maT smenas, da yurs aRar aTx- oveben WeSmaritebas da mi ubrundebian zRaprebs-. (II tim. 4, 3-4)

ra aris `axal i eris- mkvebavi fesvebi _ spiritizmi, Teosofia da narkokul tura.

gagrZel eba Semdeg nomerSi.

gamoyenebul ia: a. dvorkini. `seqtovedenie- niJni novgorodi. 2007



intel eqtualuri konkursi `Cven vswavlobT biblias~

finalis Sedegebi

umcrosi asakobrivi jgufi:

I adgili _ `aRmsarebeli~, cageris wnilia marTl is sax. gimnazia.

II-III adgili _ `stiqarosnebi~, Tbilisi #191 sajaroskola.

II-III adgili _ `mowyal esamariteli~, Coxatauris RvTismSobl is sax. gimnazia.

IV adgili _ `kandeli~, xaSuris r-ni, suramis #3 sajaroskola.

V adgili _ `alilua~, TianeTis r-ni, sof. Jebotas sajaroskola.

VI adgili _ `mnaTe~, zugdidis r-ni. sof. riyes sajaroskola.

VII adgili _ `jvari vazisa~, samTrediis wmnazari leJavas marTl madidebluri skola.

ufrosi asakobrivi jgufi:

I adgili _ `imedi~, xonisteqnikuri Semoqmedebis gimnazia.

II adgili _ `XI Jamis musakni~, Coxatauris RvTismSobl is sax. gimnazia.

III adgili _ `safara~ axialcixis #5 sajaroskola.

IV adgili _ `kelaptari~, rusTavis #18 sajaroskola.

V adgili _ `rto~, zugdidis #2 sajaroskola.

VI adgili _ `jvari patiosani~, lentexis r-ni, Coluris sajaroskola.

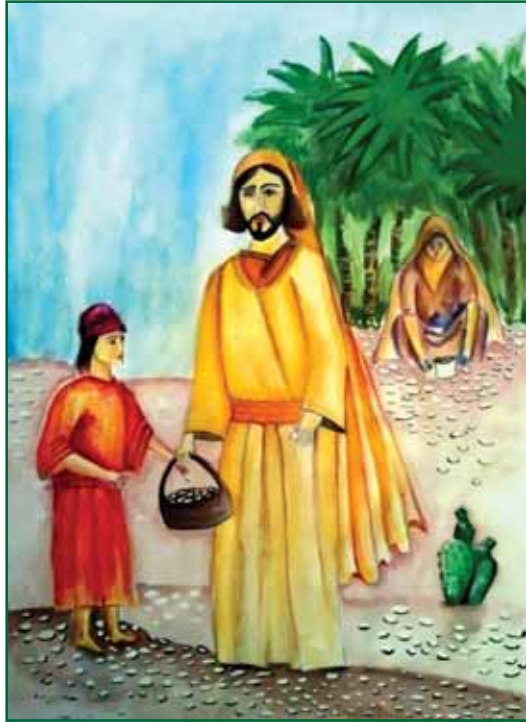
VII adgili _ `emanueli~, sagarejos r-ni, sof. ninowmindas sajaroskola.



16 aprils sapatriarqosTan arsebuli axialgazdobis sulieri daintel eqtualuri ganviTarabis centrSi gaimarTa konkursis `naxatebi bibliur Temebze~dajil doveba. konkursis Sedegad gamovlinda sami gamarjvebuli: pirveli ad-

konkursi `naxatebi bibliur Temebze~





გილის მფლობელი გახდა ტამარ თოტიკაშვილი, მეორე ადგილზე გავიდა ტენჯიზ მარგიშვილი, ხოლო მესამე ადგილი დაიკავა დავით ჯინვარაძემ. მათ გადაეცათ სხვადასხვა უამრავი სეზონის საცურებო აგრეთვე დაიდოდა კონკურსის ორი ყელაზე პატარა მონაწილე: გიორგი გეგელაშვილი და გიორგი ჯანაზე.

საუკეთესო ნამუშევრები გამოიჩინა ახალგაზრდული ცენტრის საგამოფენო დარბაზში.

კონკურსი დაიწყო 2009 წლის ივნისში და ერთი წლის განმავლობაში მიმდინარეობდა, მონაწილეობა მიიღო 250-მა ბავშვმა საერთაშორისო სხვადასხვა კუთხიდან.

კონკურსი დასრულდა სამტრიაში.

პირველ ტურში კონკურსანტებს დაევათ ჯაფხუმის განმავლობაში შესრულებული ნამუშევრები ზელიდა ახალი არტყმის დანსერცული თემაზე მიხედვით; მეორე ტური დასრულდა უმინდა სამების საკათედრო ტაძრის ეზოში. სადაც მოეწყო ხატვის დღე, კონკურსანტებმა თავისუფალ თემაზე შეკმნეს ნამუშევრები.

მესამე ტური პირველ მსგავსად დასრულდა, ბავშვებმა სასობაო არდადეგის განმავლობაში შესრულებული ნამუშევრები უმინდა ვერის მიხედვით.

კონკურსი ყოველ წელიწადში იკრება და მასში მონაწილეობა შეუძლია 6-დან 18 წლის ასაკის ბავშვებს.





26 mai si

qveyni s damouki debl obis dRe yvel a saxel mwifosa da erisaTvis uaRresad mniS- vnel ovaria, raneTu am dResTan asoci rdeba qveyni s rogor c kul tur ul i, ise ist ori- ul i TviTmyof adoba qarTvel ebisaTvis aseTi dRe _ 26 maisia, Tumca 26 maisamde qarTvel ma erma xangrZlivi da sirTul ebiT aRsavse periodi ganvlo.

Zal ian ber vi mosazreba arsebobs im- droindel i pol itikuri el itis qmedebe- bze, kritikul ic da arakritikul ic, ma- gram ZiriTadad istorikosebis azri kri- tikul isaken ixreba. imisaTvis, rom met- nakl ebad obieqt urad Seafaso maSidnel i movlenebi saWiroa didi Tu ara mcire ist oriul i eqskur si mainc.

1783 wel s, maSin, rodesac erekl e Il- m gaaf or ma georgievskis traqtati ruseTis imperiasTan, saqarTvel o uSual od mis naw- il ad iqca. marTalia traqtati amas ar iTval iswinebda, magram, rogorc viciT, rusebi SeTanxnebebis Sesul ebiT ver dai kvex- nian. am dRis Semdeg qarTvel ebs hqondaT mra val i mcdel oba, rom TviTmyof adoba aRedginaT, magram uSedegod. ai, 1917 wl is gazaf xul ze, maSin, rodesac ruseTsi daemo- monar qia, saqarTvel os kvl av mi eca TviT- myof adobisa da damouki debl obis aRdgeni- nis saSual eba, ma- gram damouki de- bl obis aRdgeni- saTvis brZol as radneri me faqt ori arTul ebda:

1 ms ofli o omi j er daniTavr ebul i ar iyo da rTu- li iyo inis prog- nozir eba, rogor Sei cvl eboda sam- xedro pol itikuri situacia. amitom Wir da Zl ieri, san- do partioris mo- Zebna, rom is gare-

Sec SeuZl e- bel i iyo da- mouki debl o- bis mopoveba.

2. ruse- Tis saxel m- wifos inter- esebi, ruse- Tis imperiis nebis mieri samarTal menkvid- risgan moitxovda kavkasiis geopol itikur regionSi poziciebis dacvas.

3. kavkasiis geopol itikur regionSi Tavisi sasicoxl o interesebi hqonda aseve or isl amur saxel mwifos _ Tur qeTsa da irans.

yvel aze saocari is aris, rom 1917 wl is ruseTis Teber val -martis revol uciis Semdeg, saqarTvel oSi aSkar ad Seimcneoda antirusul i ganwyobil ebis Sesust eba. imi s magi vrad, rom qveyanas esar gebl a ar sebu- li geopol itikuri viTar ebiT da saswraf od ezruna damouki debl obis aRdgeni sTvis, saqarTvel os pol itikur ma el itam kur si `demokratiul i~ ruseTisken aiRo. maT hqon- daT il uzia, rom mis Semadgenl obaSi saqarTvel os avtonomi is saxiT darCena Sesazl ebel i iqneboda. am periodSi, saqarTvel oSi, erTmaneTis miyol ebiT Sedga erovnul i interpartiul i sabWos ori kr eba, sadac damouki debl obis aRdgeni s saki Txi saerTod ar dasmul a.

1917 wl is oqt omber Si, ruseTsi bol Se- vikebma ganaxorciel es saxel mwifo gada- trial eba da daankes droebiTi miTavroba. am dros amier kavkasiis pol itikuri Zal eb- is iniciativiT 1917 wl is 15 noembridan Tbil isSi funqcionireba daiwyo xel isu- fl ebis axal ma organom amier kavkasiis komi sari at ma.

1918 wl is 3 marts brest-litovskSi vl adimer leninma germaniasTan da mi s mokavSireebTan (maT Soris Tur qeTTan) dado separ atul i zavi. Tur qeTs gadaeca baTu- mi s, yarsisa da artaani s ol qebi. amiT SeSf oTebul i amier kavkasiis komi sari ati dip-



l omatiur ad Seecada situaciis gamoswor ebas. mol apar akebebi qal aq trapizonSi daiwyo, sadac amierkavkasiis del egacias akaki Cxenkel i meTauriobda. pirvel ma mcdel obam uSedegod Caiara. 1918 wl is 11 maiss baTumSi ganaxl da amierkavkasi-a-Tur qeTis sazavo konferencia. akaki Cxenkel i saqar Tvel os erovnul sabWos werils weril ze ugzavni da, sadac saswrafod moiTxovda damouki debel obis aRdgenas. erT-erT saidumlo weril Si, igi ni marTavs saqar Tvel os erovnul sabWos: „uriskod ar aferi ar keTdeba! saxel mwifo vis dauar sebia uriskod! saWiroa gamZl eoba da kidev gamZl eoba-!

1919 wl is 24-25 maiss gai marTa saqar Tvel os erovnul i sabWos aRmasrul ebel i komitetis sxdoma noe Jordani as Tavmj domar eobiT. sxdomaze ganxilul iqna Tur qebTan mol apar akebebeze amierkavkasiis del egaciis xel niZRvanel is, akaki Cxenkel is werili, romel Sic is aRwer da ra mol apar akebebeze Seqmil niZime situacias, iTxovda saqar Tvel os damouki debel obis gamocxadebis daCqarebas. roca sakiTxis mogvar ebis yvel a imedi amoiwura, qarTul ma del egaciam ni marTa gadarCenis erTaderT gzas — damouki debel obas. social-demokrat ebis politikuri programa, martalia, erovnul i ideal ebis gan Sors iyo, magram saqar Tvel os xel isufl ebaSi yofnis eqvsma Tvem maT cxadad daanaxa, rom aravi Tari zogadsakacobrio idea ar idga mamul iSvil ur val ze maRl a ai, raswer da maSin movl enebis erT-erTi monawile z. aval iSvil i: `am gansakuTrebul wuTSi, rogor ar gvesni na istoriuli sti qi ebis gugumi, rogor ar yur adgveRo imaTi xma, vinc didi xania aRar aris. ai damouki debel obam karze moakakuna da rogor ar SevegeboT aRtacebiT. Tu es wuTi gavuSviT, ra pasuxi gavceT imaT, vinc Cvens Semdeg mova...~



ni Rebul iqna gadawvyvetil eba amierkavkasiis seinis TviTli kvidacisa da saqar Tvel os damouki debel obis aqtis ni Rebis Taobaze. amave sxdomaze daantki ces monaval i niTavr obis Semadgenl oba aseve ni Rebul iqna gadawvyvetil eba, saqar Tvel os erovnuli sabWosaTvis ewodebi naT saqar Tvel os parlamenti. 1918 wl is 26 maiss amierkavkasiis federaciam ar sebo ba Sewyvita.



imave dRes, 1918 wl is 26 maiss, Tbilisi, saqar Tvel os erovnul ma sabWom qveynis damouki debel oba gamocxada da Seqma saqar Tvel os demokratiuli respublika. ni Rebul iqna saqar Tvel os saxel mwifo ebrivi damouki debel obis aqti, rom is pirveli muxli gvauwyebda;

`ameridan saqar Tvel os xal xi suverenul ufl ebaTa mat ar ebel ia da saqar Tvel o srul ufl ebiani damouki debel i saxel mwifo a. damouki debel ma saqar Tvel om saerTaSoriso omianobaSi mudnivi neitraliteti gamocxada.

saqar Tvel os erovnul i sabWos sxdomis damTavr ebis Semdeg, niTavr obis pirvel ma Tavj domarem, noe rami Svil ma msolflio saxel mwifoTa niTavr obebis depeSiT amcno axali damouki debel i saxel mwifos — saqar Tvel os demokratiuli respublikis dabadeba.

1943 wels, berlinSi, saqar Tvel os damouki debel obis aRsan i Snavad gamarTul qar Tvel emigrant Ta Sekrebaze, spiridon kedia Semdeg-nairad ixsenebs 26 maiss: `Cveni 26 maissi saqar Tvel os



istoriis erTi etapis dasrul ebaa da meoris dasawyisi. am meoTxedi saukunis winad, bol o moeRo saqarTvel oSi ruseTis batonobas, romelic ascvidmeti wel iwadi gagrZel da da romel sac amdenive wl is gannavl obaSi ebrZoda Seupovari qarTul i sul i.

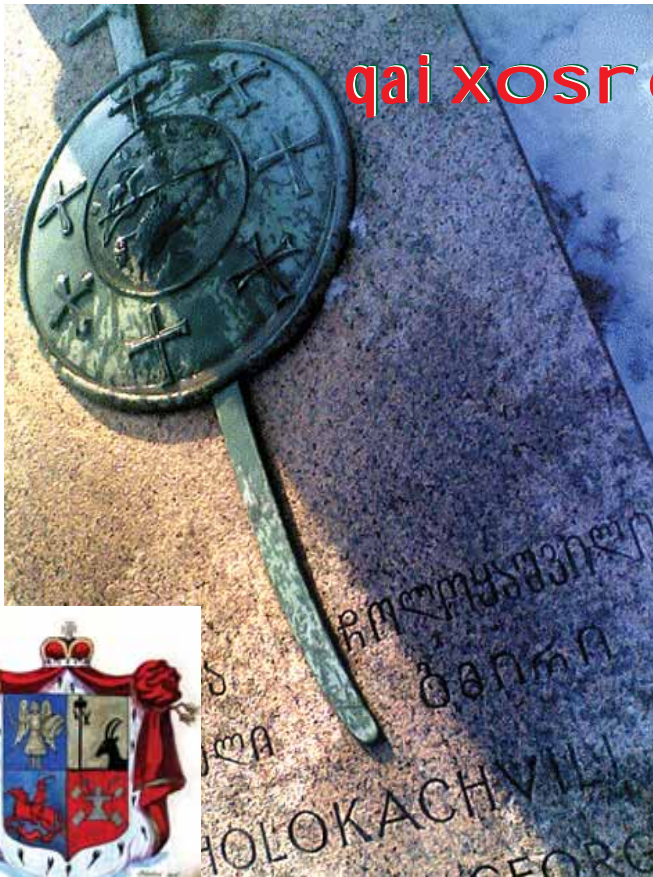
1918 w. 26 maiss saqarTvel om kvl av aRmarTa Tavisufl ebis droSa da Tavi damoukidebel saxel mwifod gamoacxada.

amrigad 1918 wl is 26 maiss damoukidebl obis aRdgeniT war mat ebiT dasrul da qarTvel i eris xangrZlivi brZola Tavisu-

fl ebisaTvis, aRdga 117 wl is win gauqmebul i qarTul i saxel mwifoebrioba qarTvel i xaxli am aqts sayovel Tao zeimiT Sexvda. es istoriuli movlena XX saukunis damdeg saqarTvel os erovnul i gammaTavisufl ebel i moZraobis damgvirgvinebel i Sedegi iyo.

amis Semdeg, saqarTvel om kidev mraval qarcecxl s gauZlo da dResac grZel deba Seupovari brZola damoukidebl obis SenarCunebi saTvis.

moanzadagi orgi TaqTaqi Svili ma



qai xosro Col oyaSvili i

na, imaTi dauviwyr oba- _ es sityebi ilia WavWavaZes ekuTvnis.

qai xosro (qaquca) Col oyaSvil ic swored iseTi gmirebis ricxvSi, romlebic ewammen da sicocxl e Seswires _ mamul s, enas, sarwmunoebas da wavidnen val moxdil ni, val moxdil ni qveynisa da eris winaSe.

qai xosro Col oyaSvili daibada 1888 wl is 14 ivl iss, sofel mat anSi (kaxeTSi) Tavadioseb Col oyaSvil is oj axSi, romelic 1659 wl is kaxeTis aj anyebis erT-erTi meTauris biZina Col oyaSvil is pirdapiri STanomavali iyo.

qaquca swavl obda Tbilisis saTavadaznauro gimnaziSi, romelic 1907 wels war mat ebiT daamtavra. 21 wl is asakSi ruseTis armiSi gaiwvies saval debul o samxedro samsaxuris gasavl el ad. msaxur obda tveris dragunTa pol kSi, sadac oficris wodeba miRo. 1912 wels gaTavisufl da samxedro samsaxurigan da samSobl oSi dabrunda. 1913 wels col ad SeirTo nino meRvineTuxucesi.

1914 wels pirveli msoflio omis dawyebisTanave qai xosro jarSi gaiwvies. isibrZoda aRmosavl eTis, kerZod avstraiungreTis frontze, sadac xel niZRvanel obda eskadrons. 1914 wels igi mZimed daiWra da gadmoyvani liqna kavkasiSi, sa-

dac aseul is ufrosad dai ni Sna.

Col oyaSvil ma Tavi gamoiCina sar ayami - Sis br Zol aSi, sadac erT-erTi cixis dacvis dros kvl av daiWra. am br Zol aSi Cadenil i gmirobisaTvis is oqros xml iT daaj il doves.

saqar Tvel os damoukidebl obis mopovebis Semdeg, qaquca Col oyaSvil ma saqar Tvel os jarSi daiwyo samsaxuri da monawil eobda yvel a br Zol aSi, roml is gada-xdac Cvens qveyanas im periodSi mouxda. igi j er saqar Tvel os ar mi is pol kovni ki gaxda, 1919 wel s ki _ saqar Tvel os Tavdacvis ministris moadgil e. somxeT-saqar Tvel os da ruseT-saqar Tvel os omis dros xel niZrvanel oba qar Tul kaval erias.

1921 wel s saqar Tvel os Tavsdacat yda erovnul i ubedureba, igi ruseTis wiTel ma ar mi am dai pyro. imave wl is 17 marts baTumis navsadguridan TiTqmis niTel ma niTavrobam datova saqar Tvel o, qaquca Col oyaSvil ma ki samSobl os datovebas, partizanul i omebi arCia da Camoayal iba Seficul Ta razmi. razmi Sedgeboda im gul anTebul i qar Tvel ebi sagan, roml ebmac erTmaneTs Sehlices, rom medgrad ib- rZol ebdnen saqar Tvel os damoukidebl obis dasabr unebl ad.

am dros, saqar Tvel oSi terori niZvin- var ebda, iWer dnen saeWwo pirebs, gansakuTre- biT _ samkedroebis. qaquca Col oyaSvil i dasaWer Ta siaSi pirveli ewera. igi iZul ebul i gaxda Tavis Seficul ebTan erTad 1922 wl is 12 marts tyeSi gasul iyo.

1922 wl is maisis damdegS Sei qmna

damoukidebl obis komiteti (dankomi) _ xuTi antibol Sevikuri partiis gaerTianeba, roml is niTavari Zal a qaquca Col oyaSvil is Seficul i Znebi gaxd- nen. `dankomma~ daadg- ina, rom erTaderTi gamosaval i aj anyeba iyo.

Seficul Ta razmma aj anyeba ivni sSi daiw- yo. Col oyaSvil i pirve- l ad si RnaRTan Seeba wiTel ar mi as, r amac dasabani ni sCa saqar Tve- l os mraval wli an br Zol as damouki de- bl obisaTvis. amas mo- hyva gl exTa aj anyeba xevsur eTsi, Tavdapir ve- l ad duSeTsi qaqu- cas razmma war mat ebas ni arWi a, magr am meore Zlieri Seteva veRar moigeria da iZul ebul i gaxda kaxeTisTvis Seefar ebina Tavi. sab- WoTa ruseTma xe- vsur eTis wiTel i ar mi a Seusia da aaoxra.

amis Semdeg qaquca droebi T CeCneTsi gadavida, raTa Crdil o kavkasi el ebTan gaeba kavSiri da erTiani Zal ebiT ebr Zol aT ruseTis wi naaRmddeg. gar kveul i war mat e- bebis mi uxedavad es SeTanxmeba ver Sedga.

qaquca Col oyaSvil i CeCneTidan 1922 wl is oqtomberSi dabrun- da. mas isev dauwyes devna, erT-erTi Setakebis dros daeRupa Zna _ simon Col oyaSvil i; daupatimres oj axi, maT Soris, mcirewl o- vani Svil ebi. daapatimres aseve `dankomi- s~ wevrebida maT daxvret a mi usaj es. mi uxedavad yvel afrisa, qaquca mainc ar wyvets br Zol as. 1924 wl is 29 agvist o- saTvis dani Snul iqna uniTavresi amboxeba, romel Sic monawil eoba dasavl eT saqar Tvel osac unda mi eRo, magr am Tavi iCina gaugebrobam gaur kvevel i mi zezebis gamo dasavl eT saqar Tvel oSi aj anyeba





daiwyo erTi dRiT adre _ 28 agvis-
tos, ramac miSvel ovnad aria SeTqmul -
Ta gegnebi da bol Sevikur xel isufl e-
bas gauadvil a aj anyebis CaxSoba.

1924 wl is 29 agvis tos Col oyaSvil is
razmma mTlianad aiRo manglisi. amave
wl is sam seqtembers dal aSqr a duSeTi,
eqvs seqtembers qaqucam Tavisi ubadl o
samxedro tal antis gamoyenebiT svimo-
nianTxevSi sastikad daamar cxa wiTel i arnia
man ramdenime dRe Tbilissac utrial a,
magram darwunda ra, rom brZolis gagr-
Zel ebas azri ar hqonda, 26 Tanamebr Zol Tan
erTad Turqetis gavliT safrangeTsi
gadavida. daiWires saqar Tvel oSi darCe-
nili misi meurle da deda.

bedis ironiit, adami ans, romel mac sas-
tikad daamar cxa osmal eTi sariyami STan
pirveli msolfio omis dros, kvl av mouxda
sazRvris gadakveTa, raTa droebiTi TavS-
esafari miRo. komunisti qar Tvel ebis
mier moRal ated wodebul patriots,
Turqma oficer ma, vinc miRo ltol vil i
qar Tvel ebi, pativiscemis niSnad iar aRi
ar aayrevina.

samSobl odan gadaxvewa sabediswero
ar moCnda didi mamul iSvil isTvis. mtanj v-
el mel anqolias Tan daerTo warsul Si
miyenebul i Wril obebis garTul ebac da
tuber kuliozi. Tanamebr Zol ebma moaxer x-
es, qaquca moeTavsebi naT sanat ori umSi,
magram nkurnal obam fuWad Cai ara, si kvdi-
lis sar ecel ze mwol iar em moiTxova qar Tu-
li miwa, jvari da xatebi.

qaqucas survili iyo, rom misi cxe-
dari daewwaT, raTa ferfli odesne dace-
moda damouki debel saqar Tvel os miwas.
misi neSti gadaasvenes da dakr Zal es parizis
maxl obl ad sent-ant uanis sasaf l aoze. mogvi-
anebiT kvl av gadaasvenes anjer ad l evil is
qar Tvel Ta sasaf l aoze. mis saf l avze
qar Tul da frangul enebze aweria: „qaquca
Col oyaSvil i _ erovnul i gmiri~

jer isev aris zaf xul i
ar daTovl il an miTania
f Sav-xevsur eTis kl debsa
Savni ca hqonda fxania,
Sig cxovr obT f Savni-xevsur ni,
sal i kl dis Svil ni-Zenia
unda mi viRoT ambavi
droebis monagonia,

qaquca Col oyaSvil i moqrol avs
rogorc qoria...
sikvdil ze nu dafiqr debi,
yvel a iq mi nava lia,
iq dagxvdebian qar Tvel ni,
vinc samSobl osTvis mkvdaria-
komunistebis mmar Tvel obis Jams sas-
tikad ikr Zal eboda Col oyaSvil is saxe-
lis xsenebac ki. mravali aTeuli wl is
manZil ze didi mamul iSvil is oj axis wev ebi,
naTesavebi, axl obl ebi da megobrebi sas-
tik devna-Sevi wr oebas gari cdi dnen. erovnul -
ganmaTavisufl ebel i moZraobis dawyebi-
sas qar Tul drooSasTan erTad afrial da
qaquca Col oyaSvil is suraTebi. yvel am
gaigo vin iyo qaquca da ra Rvawli
mi uzRoda saqar Tvel os damouki debl obi-
saTvis br Zol aSi.

gar dacval ebidan 75 wl is Semdeg as-
rul da qaixosro Col oyaSvil is ocneba.
2005 wl is 21 noembers misi neSti miTaw-
mi ndis miwam mi ibara.

moamzada: irakli maWar aSvil ma



saqarTvel o-ruseTis omi amerikaSi mcxovrebi gogonas Tval iT

io-el ene tyebuCava amerikaSi daibada da gazar da. Tumca mas ar daviwyebia Tavisi fesvebi. 2008 wl is 8 agvist os is saqarTvel oSi ar imyofeboda da miuxedavad amisa, gul iT ganicada samSobl oSi mi mdinare omi. maSin is 11 wl is iyo.

2009 wel s io-el ene saqarTvel oSi Camovi da da sapat riar qosTan ar sebul axal-gazrdobis sul ieri da intel eqtual uri ganviTar ebis cent rSi gamarTul axal gazr-da SemoqmedTa saRamoze Tavisi mi marTva da l eqsi wai kiTxa.



roca gasul agvist os ruseTi daesxa saqarTvel os, me vxedavdi rusuli agresii Sedegs _ sisxl sa da ngravas, da momdioda cremlebi.

me ara var sentimental uri adami ani, magram ni u-iorkis teraqtis Semdeg me meorej er ganvicade es Segr Zneba. am emoci ebs ver asodes amovwur av mogonebi dan.

ar ar sebo bs eri didi an pat ara. magram ar sebo bs saTnoeba da boroteba. da Cven unda gadawyvit oT ras veTayvanebi T. Cveni ar Cevani gadawyvet s ara mkol od er ebis beds, is Camoayal ibebs sayovel Tao faseul obas.

rogoric ar unda iyos qveyana, Zlieri Tu susti, mas aqvs ar sebo bis ufl eba.

swored msolflio politikosebis uprincipobam gamoiwvia agvist os tragedia, tragedia rogorc qarTveli xal xis, ise osebis, afkazebsa da rusebis.

roca afkazeTSi 1993 wel s rusebma mouwyves qarTvel ebs genocidi _ msolflio dumda. roca rusebma gadawves CeCneTi da nisi 50 aTasi bavSvi Semusr es _ msolflio kvlav dumda ar dumda mkol od Savi Zala. man gaakeTa daskvna: danaSaul isTvis ar sjian da gai meora agr esia.

rusebis agresidan gavida l wel ze meti, magram msolflio tribunebze ukve ar isni s am danaSaul is ganxil va. es aris saSiSi tendencia, radgan es pasi ur oba saSi Sr oebas uqmnis ara mkol od saqarTvel os, aramed nebismier sxva daucvel ers.

Ceni wignis weris dros me isev gadavikiTxe espanur qal aq ger nikas istoria, roml is mSvidi mosaxleoba sastikad dabombes faSist ebma 1937 wel s SeZr wunebuli am tragedi iT, pabl o pikasom funj iT asaxa Tavisi tkivili, ri Tac dagmo is terorist uli aqti.

poet ma pol el uar ma ki mi uZRvna l eqsi `ger nikas gamar j veba- (Victory of Guernica-), roml is amaRl ebul i strofebi dRemde JRers:

`qal ebs da bavSvebs igive wiTel i var debi uCanT Tval ebSi

TiTo aCvenebs Tavisi sisxl s

SiSi da gambedaoba cocxal Ta da mkvdar Ta,

sikvdili ase niZime, da ase advilia-.

mravali wl is win, 1830 wel s, swored Semodgomaze frangi mkatvari del akrua xat avda Taviscnobil barikadebs imave wl is ivl isis revol uciisa da man aseTi werili miswera Tavisi Zmas: `Ceni sul wamxdroba ganqarvebul ia Ceni niZime muSaobiT- da me Tu ver vibr Zole Ceni qveyni sTvis, davxat av mainc mi sTvis-.

Cemo megobrebo, Cven winaprebma mravali magal iTi dagvit oves saTayvanod. maTi gzavnili naTel ia _ xma avimaRl oT simarTl isaTvis.

am faqtebma gani naTes goneba: Tu politikosebi imal ebian _ xal xma Tqvas saTqmeli mkatvar ma _ daxat os, poet ma _ dawer os, musikosma _ aaJRer os. yvel as aqvs Tavisi enal okeanis iqiT, Soreul kontinentze, ra unda meqna me?

ase daibada Ceni l eqsi `genocidi-, romelic nieZRvna qarTvel ebis genocids afkazeTSi, anu im adgils, saidanac ganviTar da niTel i tragediebis j aWvi kavkasi aSi.

me mindoda, rom SeZl ebisdagvar admeti xal xi CarTul iyo am l eqsis Tar gmaSi. radgan yovel wakiTxvaze adami ani ufro Caufiqr deboda momxdar s.

Tqven ikiTxavT: rat om iyo pikasos `ger nika- gacil ebiT meti, vidre asaxva monxdari faqtisa? `ger ni kam- aCvena imdroindel i sazogadoebis dakni neba.

amitom yvel a eris sakeTil dReod, me mi vmar Tav pol itikosebs, ruseTSi da sxvagan... Zil is win, im mSvid wuTebSi, war moidginos...

ara daRupul Ta gvanebi, arc maTi sisxi... ara. war moidginos mxol oddamxol od gadar Cenil Ta sasowar kveTil i Tval ebi, roml ebi c uxmod ekiTxebian? gviSvel iT?

Cven unda viyoT mZad iseTi pasuxebisaTvis, roml ebi c gagvaTavisufl eben Rami s koSmar ebi sgan. gmadl obT.

genocidi

aqvs dRes sisxi is da creml ebis - mcinar es erTi saTave, Cans, mar Tl ac danavsul ia ubedo ZmaTa bedi.

visic varT danawyevl ebi, dant er ebul ic maTganve, tkivil o unel ebel o, ra Segvr Ca t anj vis meti? didebTan er Tad Saraze TiTo bavSvebi wwanan, sicocxl es gamonTebul ebs, ergoT pativis ayr a, sul mal e CaiSl ebian miwaSi xor cad, Zval ad, o, rarig mt ki vneul ia sul is sxeul Tan gayra. vuyur eb am yovel ives, rogorc saSinel sizmar s, gaudabur da yovel i, arc miTvar e naTobs, arc mze, t anj ul Ta mware godebas, qari modenis viT zar s, yofnac Sevican, aryofnac, sikvdil -sicocxl is zRvar ze. imaT bageebs emCnevaT, t anj vis, wanebis kval i, dal eul aCr dil ebiv iT SiSsa da Zrwol as mgvrian, vic Zal uZs axsnas ra mamRvr evs, viT mdagavs cecxl is al i, ar vici am gul ist kivil s saxel i TuRa hqv ia. mar tokam unda pasuxi, gavce mt ki vneul kiTxvas, cocxal i _ cocxal s, mkvdar i _ mkvdar s, nanaxi _ nanaxs ar hgavs, Cvens sawuxar ze am dRemde,

saTqmeli ar sad iTqva, amitom sul Si Semi Cnda, survilis mZafri maxra. dabadebul ic ar viyav, rac vnaxe, is rom moxda, kacabriobav netavi, ar unda gat ydes navsi? aras gviSvel is godeba, arc usaSvel o moTqna, dumili Seni sul s bRal avs, gul civi mkvl el is msgavsi. vl ocul ob, minda mi vando, ufal s or eris bedi, unecrebaa orives, upirvel esi Wiri, nj era gonebas gagvixsnis, maRl idan Cveni mXedi da ar viqnebiT sxvaTaTvis, mxol odRa Robis Cxiri. creml s miwas veRar vawveTeb, uxmod movTqvam da vtiri: aravis ar ekar eba, Cems xal xs awuxeb s raic, Wril obam veRar Seikra, veRar Seikra piri. msolfios unda vauwyo, Cemi saTqmeli mainc. dvri ni Tqvi dedamiwao, cav SemosZaxe zari, Zaxili _ Zaxil s, fiqri _ fiqrs, tkivil i _ tkivil s misdevs, miwam daaRo piri da gaCnda veeba bzari, sagangaSo zar s arisxeb s, j var ze gakr ul i qrist e.



ingl isuridan Targma erekl e saRl ianna



**saRvTismet yvel o institutis xel ovnebaTmcodneobis
fakul tetis studenti
ni no WinWar aul i**



Tu wuTisofel s ver daveWide,
xan adre iyos, xanac gviani,
Tu Cems bed-iRbal s sxva unda Wrides,
maSin rad mqvia adami ani?

Tu Cems samarTal s sxva unda sj ides,
xan Rame medgas, xan dRe mzi ani,
maS sasicoxl od ra unda mrj ides?
maSin rad mqvia adami ani?

Tu ar vamxile veragi sul i,
daniRa dasmul i, tal axiani,
Tu daviviwye rwmena, war sul i,
maSin rad mqvia adami ani?

Tu movuxuWe cxovrebas Tval i,
Tu davimoyvre Ral atiani,
maS samSobl osTvis vyofil var mkvdari,
maS ar mrqmevia adami ani!

grigal Si

gar eT grigal i aborgebul a
da Semongrevas lamobs sarknel is,
ra uamravjer dabadebul a
aseT grigal Si kargi saTqmel i!

aseT grigal Si iwrToba sul i,
darSi fiqrisTvis arvis scal ia,
aq gawyvetil i Zar Rvi war sul is
feTqs momaval ze ufro Zal ian.

swored grigal Si daCndeba naTl ad,
yvel a Secdoma, yvel a nabiji,
aq aexdeba cxovrebas far da,
sad _ sikeTea, sad _ simaxinj e.

gar eT grigal i ikr ebs Zal -Rones,
Semoil ewavs sarknel ebs mal e
da, Rmer To, igi rogor magonebs
me saqar Tvel os dResa da xval es.

gazafxul ebi

Tval i Seavl e saukunebs,
rac iyo, mudam ukan br undeba,
dae dabrun des! oRond sur nel i
gazafxul ebi nu gaxundeba.

me Tanaxma var, ise vicxovro,
awnyos war sul i veRar wydebodes,
oRond sur nel i gazafxul ebi s
Cems sunTqvas aRar enat rebodes.

me Tanaxma var, Zveli Taobis
gancdebi CemSic meor debodes,
oRond nanatri gazafxul ebi
zamiTris wil mudam mel odebodes.

Tval i Seavl e saukunebs,
war sul i mudam ukan br undeba,
dae dabrun des! oRond nur asdr os
gazafxul ebi nu gaxundeba!

claudemonet-s

modi..
liclica wyal Si arekl e Cemi cxovreba,
nu daiSur eb saRebavebs sxvadasxva saxis,
svel pal itraze aurie Tbil itonebi,
nurc Sxami ani gamogr Ceba, ixmare niWaxec.
nurc TeTris TamaSs daiviwyeb periodul ad,
arc Savi feris SegeSindes, gWirdeba isic,
ganze datove mkol od yru da ruxi tonebi,
ra saWiroa daisesxo ucxo da sxvisi?
nu dai naneb, aurie kar gad, gul dasmi T,

msubuq qaosSi gaaxvie ostatis xel iT,
rogorc daor Tql il minebs miRna
el avs samyar o,
ise macvene gza gavl il i

da gasavl el i.
liclica wyal Si ise saxe Cemi cxovreba,
mowmendil caze Camavali mze aatiros,
da Rmer Tma icis, did Semoqmeds
l aqad gagyveba,
Tu Sei qmeba kidever Ti ukvdavi til o...



saRvTismet yvel o institutis fsiqol ogiisa
da rel igiaTmcodneobis fakul tetis studenti
ni no saZagl i Svil i

etludi

xis xel ebs asdis wiwvebis suni,
zed axirxl ul i Wirxl ebis gal iT,
xvavis RvTaeba am dResac isev,
kal Tidan foTl ebs moapnevs gar eT.
xeebs Rawvebze edebaT fiTri,
si mwvane sunTqvas oqrosfrad Raf avS,
da Semodgoma ise TamaSobs,
TiTqos win edgas Wadrakis dafal!

2007 w.

ra miyvars

miyvars, rodesac mar to da Cumad,
yviTel foTl ebSi mi vaTre v fexebS
da Semodgomis mze mi navl ul i,
bol o vnebasac Semomaf eTebS.
miyvars bavSvobis wignebSi xel is
faTuri, qeqva da fur cvl a nel a,
me isic miyvars, wkvar am RameSi
Cumad rom naTobs cicinaTel a.
kidev... me miyvars nawvi mar mi was
rom davuyvebi da wvimiS suni,
ganaxevrebul s ise amavsebs,
TiTqos me viyo adami srul i.
kidev.. RameSi Caflobac miyvars
da mi si nabdis Tval ebiT ynosva,
miTvaris amosvl ac Zal ian miyvars,
mi si Rrubl ebis sti qriT Semosvac.
da TeTr TovaSi Cakar gva miyvars,
ai, rom aTovs cariel quCas
bardnis, mi dixar, ase ggonia,
Sen, ca da mi wa erTni xarT mudam
da garindebac Zal ian miyvars,
taZari. nestis da sanTl is suni,
saknevl is, locvis, mzis sxivTa mt veris,
Rmer Ts hqonda CemTvis Semonaxul i.
TviT siyvar ul i da siTboc miyvars,
ici, rad miyvars, Tavze rom mawvims?
me rom vsvel debi, vkankal eb, mciva,
vgr Znob, cocxal i var,
da mqvia kaci!

2009 w.

mamali

mamali yivis,
Tendeba isev,
zogan Ramdeba,
qreba mzis Tval i,
yivis mamali,
rogorc sindisi,
rogoriyom rom
dasTme ufali?!
_ ara, ufali
ar dami Tmia,
Tumcara,
aki, uar vyav igi...
Rmer to, Semi nde,
kefa cremis daRvris,
dRes petreyvel a
CvenganSi ibr Zvis!

2009 w.

9 aprili

titebs daukar gavT feri,
sduman, Sr oSanebi, sduman,
modis qedanebis qoro,
Cumad igal obeT, Cumad!
titebs dafrewiaT kaba,
mandil mogl ej il ebs qarSi,
magram gazafxul i isev
mova, farCis kabas gaSl is,
titac ayvavdeba isev,
kabas kvlav moixdens wiTlad,
isev daacndeba mi was,
rogorc sal ocavi sityval
isev ayvl deba sisxli,
isev dainTeba cexli,
asjer ver Senacval mi was
awic ver aferi Secvl is!

2010 w.

R i r seu l S vi I T a a R saz r d e l a d

(r Cevebi mSobl ebs)

(gagr Zel eba. das. ix. # 2(3)-# 3(4)-# 4(5)-# 6-# 7-# 8)

davusvaT bavSvebs kiTxva: `ras niSnavs, iveria RvTismSobl is wil xvedri qveyanaa-?

erTad gaiseneT sul iwmi dis miRebis Semdeg mociqul ebisa da maTTan erTad RvTismSobl is wil isyris ambavi, Tu vin sad unda wasul iyo saqadagebl ad. saqar Tvel os gaqristianeba yovl adwmi da mariams xvda wil ad, magram mas ufal i ieso gamoexada, romel mac amcno, rom anj erad iberias andria pirvel wodebul i gaanaTl ebda. ufl is nebiTve RvTismSobel s sakuTari xel Tuqm nel i xati unda gaet anebina saqar Tvel os mfarvel ad, xol o TviTon mariami qristes meored mosvl is win iqadagebda mis wil xvedr qveyanaSi.

moZebneT da wai kiTx eT, rogor gadmoscems am faqts `qar Tl is cxovreba: `hoi, dedao Ceno, ara ugul ebel vyo eri igi sazeuro ufrois yovel - Ta naTesavTa, meoxebiTa SeniTa maTTvis, xol o Sen waravl ine pirvel - wodebul i andria nawil sa mas, Senda xvedrebul sa da Tan war at ane xati Seni, viTar ca pirs a Sensa dadebiTa gamoisaxos da Sen wil xati igi mkvidrobdes mcvel ad maTda ukunisamde JamiTa-.

deda RvTisa asec moiqca. daibara andria da RvTis neba auwya. Semdeg daibana piri da saxeze ficari mido, romel zec aRibeWda RvTismSobel i yrimiTurT (igi cnobil ia awyuris RvTismSobl is xatis saxel iT). xati gadasca andrias da uTxra: `madli da Sewevnai

Cemgan Sobilisa da Cemi iqneba Seni TanaSemwe, mec Seni qadagebis Semwe viqnebi da didad Sevewio Cems wil xvedr qveyanas-.

gaiseneT, mar Tl ac rogor mfarvel obda da dResac mfarvel obs deda RvTisa Cvens samSobl os. andrias gar da rogor gamoagzavna j er wmi da nino, Semdeg _

asur el i mamebi, rodesac CvenSi r wmena sust deboda; gaiseneT magal iTebi ramdenj er da rogor ixсна saqar Tvel o ganadgur ebi sagan..

gaakeTeT daskvna, rom RvTismSobl is wil xvedroba gul isx mobs met madl sa da wyal obas qar Tvel xal xze da aqedan gamomdinare, met pasuxi smgebl obas RvTis wi naSe.

hkiTx eT, rogor vuf r Txil debiT am

wyal obas; ramdenad aris mosawoni dedaRvTisaTvis Cveni (gansakuTrebiT ki qar Tvel i qal ebis) cxovebis wesi; moE-xovebaT Tu ara pasuxi mamakacebs qal Ta qmedebaze.

gaiseneT sul maTi akaki, romel ic saukunenaxeris win gul istkivil iT wer da: `dRes, rodesac qveyana daktinda da yol ifer ma icval a feri, daqveiteba yvel aze ufro qal ebs daet yo da gareSe Tvals, maT Semxedvar es, sit yva: `istoriul i qar Tvel i qal i~ zRapru l i ocneba da gamqral i saxel i egoneba-.





aRni SneT, rom am sityvebis gameor eba kvl av tkivil iT gviwevs dResac - 150 wl is Semdeg.

TiTqos, mar Tl ac, war sul s Cabar dao Zvel i di deba, dRiTidRe mravl deba ier saxi Ta da Sinaar siT Secvl ili qar Tvel i qal ebi.

akakis dros ar iyo ier saxis probl em a, al baT amitomac wer da igi: `qal ebis Cacma-daxur va Cveni sayur adRebo ar ariso: dRes imaves ver ityoda mgosani.

swored Cacma-daxur va unda iyos Cveni gul iswromis, ufro met ad ki wuxil isa da tkivil is upirvel esi mi zezi.

umokl esi kaba, tanze Semot masnili Sarval i, sxelis moSiSvl ebul i nawil ebi, cal xel Si sigar eti, meoreSi - mobiluri, uSinaar so, zogjer, uxer xul i saubre bisTvisac ki _ angvaria am bol o dros momravl ebul i qar Tvel i qal is zogadi portreti.

es sagangaSo procesi `elitarul ~ wreebSi daiwyo da TandaTan sxva fenebsac moedo. sagangaSo ki imitom aris, rom aRiarebul ia: `rogoricaa qal i _ iseTia oj axi da rogoricaa oj axi _ ingvaria saxel mwifo~. es kargad uwyis borotma da amitomac nairgvari momibl avi xrikebiT cdil obs qal is dacemas.

procesi sagangaSoa, miT ufro, rom saqme exeba RvTismSobl is erTaderT wil xvedr qveyanas, romelic RvTismSobl isave nebiT xel meored qal ma moaqcia qristes sjul ze.

cnobil ia, rom am Seuval i ar gumentebis winaSe uZl urni aRmoCndnen da ukan daixies saqar Tvel oSi qal is gamefebis sakmaod Zlier ma mowinaaRmdegeebma.

waakiTxeT Svl ebs yovl adwminda mariamis wil xvedrobis Sesaxeb istorikos dimitri baqraZis sityvebi:

`iveria wil ad-xdomia RvTismSobel s da imisi madli mohfenia qar Tvel toms da unamet navesad qar Tvel qal ebs. WeSmariti sar wunoebis danyar ebandis saqar Tvel oSi dedakacebs vera vxedavT, Semdeg anisa ki

cxadad aRmoCndebian-

Semdeg b-ni dimitri Segvaxsenebs CvenTvis kargad nacb istoriul sinamdvil es, rom winda andria pirvel wodebul is qadageba pirvel ad swored qal ma mi iRo. igive gameorda winda ninos drosac _ misimi mdevari jer dedofal i xdeba da Semdeg _ mefe.

isic gavixsenoT, rom qar Tvel i qal is mimarT RvTismSobl is gansakuTrebul i madli yvel aze xil ul ad swored qal is mefobis dros war moCinda. rogorc viciT, Tamaris mefobisas saqar Tvel o imdenad ayvavda sul ierad, ekonomikur ad da politikur ad, rom am periods STamonavl obam `oqros xana~ uwoda.

uTxariT Svl ebs, rom yovl adwmi da mariamis wil xvedroba uwin kargad hqondaT gaazrebul i saqar Tvel oSi. amitomac eTayvanebodnen CvenTan qal s da TviT sankvdro-sasicocxl o orTabr Zol ac wydeboda, Tuki qal i mandils Caafenda moqiSpeTa Soris. rogorc Cans, am dros mamakacebi TviT RvTismSobl is winaSe ixridnen qeds.

aRni SneT, rogor udierad epyroba dRes Cveni qal ebis nawili angvar pativsa da gansakuTrebul madl s. igi dauokebl ad iswrafvis sil amazis konkursebisaken. mouridebl ad SiSvl deba podiumisa da ufro farTo sazogadoebis winaSec ki. da raoden samwuxar oa, rom angvar siTamames aqezeben, taSs ukraven Cveni mamakacebi.

saqar Tvel os kaTolikos-patriarqi ilia II aRni Snavs: `Cvenma sazogadoebam mkafiod gamoxata Tavisi uaryofiTi danokidebul eba angvari cxovebis wesis mimarT~.

isaubreT `val entinobis dResaswaul ze, romelic Cvens axal gazdebs swored qal ebma SesTavazes da mraval ic aiyolies. im dros, roca axal gazdebs `mirqnis~ zeimistvis unda vanzadebdeT, maTs azrovnebas sawinaaRmdego mimar Tul ebiT war vmar TavT da zRvar gadasul i cru TavisuflebiT vabr uebt. angvar mdgomareobaSi myofi adami ani ki ver Cawwdeba 12-dan erT-erTi

udidesi qristianuli dResaswaul is arss da Sesabamisad, RvTis madl sac, mis wyal obas ver miRebs.

sabednier od, am cr uzeimis namdvili saxe kar gad dainaxa axal gazdebis j ansar-ma nawil ma da isini sxvaTa gamofixizlebasac cdil oben _ gauTviTcnobier ebel Tanat ol ebs ganumartaven (ZiriTadad internetiT), rom 14 Tebervl is saRamos, rodesac maT kl ubebSi gasarTobad epatiJebian, namdvili (da ara mkol od naTl obiT) qristianebi ufal Tan Sesaxevedrad emzadebian. rom sityva `mirqma~ swored ufal Tan mi gebebas, Sexvedras ni Snavs. am Sexvedras ki ekl esia 14 Tebervl is saRamos iwyebs da 15 Teberval s zeimobs.

imsjel eT saqarTvel os mwave demograficul probl emasa da patriarqis mowodebaze _ mraVal SvilianobiT vemsaxuroT qveyanas.

esaur eT Sobadobis Sencirebis mizezebe. zogs hgonia, rom amis mTavari mizezi _ dabal i ekonomikuri maCveneblia. magram riTi avxsnaT material urad uzrunvel yofil oj axebSi TiTo Svilis yola?

sinamdvil eSi Sobadobis Sencirebis mTavari mizezi _ sazogadoebaSi gamefebuli uzneobaa.

imsjel eT, vis gamoadgeba mkol od piradi keTil dReobiT dakavebuli Svili: mSobel s, sakuTar TavstusamSobl os?

gaixseneT Cveni patriarqisTvis israelis el Cis mier gamoTqmuli azri `rogor vryniT Cvens bavSvebs, rogor ver vzrdiT axal gazrdobas. radgan mis gasakeTebel s Cven vakeTebT da cxovrebisatvis ar vanzadebT, ris gamoc isini saTburis mcenareebshgvanan, romel nic saTburidan gamotanisTanave Wknebian da iRupebian~.

isaubr eT, ra `sikeTis~ montania Cveni Svilibisa da mTlianad sazogadoebisaTvis sxvaTa gaubedurebuli, galirvebuli Svilebi?

ki dev erTxel gaixseneT bal ada `vef xida moyne~, Tu rogor SeeZlo TviT didi piradi ubedurebis Jansac ki Svil nk-

dar, tkivilian dedasxvis dardze fiqri, sxvatkiviliani dedis gverdiT dgoma, misTvis Tanagr Znobis gamoxatva. am poemaSi, xom dedis ideal i scil deba Cveul ebrivi kacTmoyvar eobis far gl ebs da zogadsakacobrio Rirebul ebas izens.

angvari znekeTil obiT gamoir Ceoda Cveni azrovneba, ase vcxovrobdiT da ase movediT dRemde. dReski mavanni cdil oben daviwyebas miscen Cveni tradiciebi winaparTa Rvawli, an augad, dromowmul ad ixsenieben maT.

didilia ki gvaf rTxilebs: `eris pirqve danxoba, gaTaxsir eba, gaqar wyl eba iwyeba iqidan, roca igi Tavis istorias iviwyeb~.

samagier od farTod aisaxeba msofilio-Si mmdinare procesebi da, rac mTavaria, maTi miwodeba ingvarad xdeba, mozar ds hgonia, yvel aferi misabaZia, rasac usmens da uyurebs.

isaubr eT, ramdenad mosawonia Cveni Jurnal istebis mier avadnyof urad moazrovne adami anTa moZieba da maTi war moCena, rogorc progresuli, misabaZi avtoritetebisa.

sTxoveT, daakvir dnen sxvadasxva tel eradio gadacenebSi monawile mamakacebi xSirad rogor axal iseben, xel s uwyoben gogonebs zRvar gadasul garyvnil ebaSi, vTqvaT _ qal iSvilobis abucad agdebasa, Tu sxva qmedebaSi. rogor damaj er ebl adimeoreben isini Tavisufl ebis araswor, damaxinj ebul ganmartebas da akeTeben Sesabamis mowodebebs.

imsjel eT skol aSi arsebul viTar ebaze. moswavl eTa azrovneba da energia ZiriTadad ufl ebebis da Tavisufl ebebsken warinar Teba, Tu amasTan erTadaris fiqri moval eobebze oj axis, sazogadoebisa da samSobl os winaSe?

daafiqreT Svilebi, Tu rogor izruneben isini monavali Taobis zneobrivaRzrdaze, rodesac qveyinis marTvis saTaveSi armoCnebian. ecdebian Tu ara saTanado sakanonmdebl o bazis Seqmnas, romel ic aR-



mofxris mozar debze mavne zegavl enis moqmedebis yvel a faqtor s dawyebul s masmediidan, sabavSvo baRisa da skol is CaTvl iT.

daaval eT Seadginon progr ama romel - Sic naCvenebi iqneba saqar Tvel os ekonomikuri, demografiul i da zneobrivi sul ier probl emaTa mogvar ebis gzebi. programaSi cal -cal ke gamokveTon gogonebisa da vaJebisaTvis saWiro Tvi sebaTa Camoyal ibebis ni mar Tul ebebi.

am progr aniT maT unda SeZl on qar Tul i xasiaTis, qar Tul i Tvi sebebis ganvi Tar ebis Cveneba: rogori iyo qar Tvel i kaciuwin, ramankier ebebi SeiZina dRes, ras gviqadis angvari tendencia, rogor davi br unoT tradiciul i saxe pat ron yobisa da sxva zneobani.

daexmar eT, raTa monaval i Taobis aRzr dis progr ama ingvar ad Sedges, rom qal s mudni vad axsovdes mamakacis upirat esoba, xolo mamakacma icodes _ upirat esoba upir vel esad ni Snavs pasuxi smgebl obas dedakacze, oj axis simtkiceze, Rir seul Svil Ta aRzr daze.

daafiqreT oj axis simtkicisTvis saWiro iseT sakiTxebze, rogor ebicaa: probl emaTa (ekonomikuri, fizikuri...) daZl evis, urTier Tdaxmar ebisa da gat anis unari; meuRl eTa mier Tavianti meore naxevebisaTvis uzneo, ukanono gzebiT saar sebo saSual ebaTa mopovebaze waqzebis dauSvebl oba; oj axis wevra Soris ufros umcrosobis swori, qristianul i urTier Tni mar Tebis aucil ebl oba.

ni ani SneT, rom aRzr dis progr amaSi `istoriul i qar Tvel i qal is- Tema erTerTi miSvnel ovani iyos, radgan: qal isvil is aRzr da igivea, rac sazogadoebis aRzr da, vinaidan sazogadoeba ganomdinareobs oj axidan, rom is sul i _ qal ia es si tyebi frang moazrovnes Jiul miS el s ekuTvnis.

amaves gveubneba akakic: Tu romel ime xal xis gacnoba gin da, im qveynis qal ebi unda gaicno, Seiswavo.

ilia WavWavaZis saxel obis pedagogTa kavSiri-

ilia WavWavaZis saxel obis pedagogTa kavSiri~ acxadebs moswavl eTa konkur ss `momaval i Cveni a~.

konkur sSi monawileoba SeuZliaT V-XII kl asis moswavl ebs (maT Soris sazRvar gar eT mcxovrebl ebsac), roml ebi c (rogorc qveynis momaval i mepatroneebi) war moadgenen saqar Tvel os social ur -ekonomikuri ganvi Tar ebis sakut ar progr amebs. maT Si naCvenebi unda iyos saxel mwifos ekonomikuri da social uri ganvi Tar ebis ni mar Tul ebebi da praqtikul ad ganxorciel ebis gzebi; yur adReba gamaxvil des sazogadoebaSi zneobrivi kl imatis gaumj obesebaze, skol ebSi momaval i Taobis zneobrivi-patriotul aRzr dasa da int el eqt ual ur ganvi Tar ebaze fizikur srul yof asTan er Tad.

progr amebi gamoagzavneT mi mdinare wl is 20 seqt embr ande, mi samar Tze: www.axalgazrdoba.gmail.com

el ias niTa, samebis sakaTedro t azari, sapat riar qosTan ar sebul i axal gazrdobis sul ieri da int el eqt ual uri ganvi Tar ebis centri.

nika memani Svil i:

`pat riar q s yvel a erTnairad uyvars~



saqar Tvel os sapat riar qos axal gazr dobis sul ieri da int el eqt ual uri ganvi Tar ebis cent rTan ar sebul i axal gazr dul i moZr aoba `daviTianni~ mar Tavs Sexvedr ebs sazogado moRvaweebTan. Sexvedr ebze saubris TemaTika mr aval fer ovania da exeba bevr saint er eso da aqt ual ur sakiTxs. anj er ad `daviTianma~ Sexvedra gamar Ta saqar Tvel os er ovnul i musikal uri centris xel mZRvanel Tan, kompozitor nika memaniSvil Tan. saubris Tema iyo `rwnena da xel ovneba~.

— bat ono nika, Tqven xar T war mat ebul i adami ani. ramdenad Znel ia war mat ebis mi Rweva?

— me Zal ian mi Wirs xol me winaswar vifiqro, Tu raoden sasixar ul oa aseTi Sexvedris survil i, rom ar seboben adami anebi, romel Tac undaT Cemi azri moismi non. me ar mi viCnev Tavs im donis moazrovned, rom raim e seriozuli da amomwuravi giTxaT da Tqveni int er esi davakmayofil o. er Tader Ti, mi maCni a rom, rasac vfiqrob, imis Tqnis ufl eba repetici is dros maqvs, rodesac win aris orkest ri, ukraven raRac nawar moebis da veubnebi, rom ai, am adgil as ufro xmanar l a daukari, am adgil as ufro cumad, aq kompozitors aqvs Cadebul i esa Tu is idea, an am nawar moebis dawerisas aseTi istoriul i gar emi iyo da Cven dakvraSi es unda gaviTval iswinoT. am dros me Tamami var da kompet ent ur ad mi viCnev Tavs, magr am sxva SemixvevaSi Zal ian merideba. axl ac

Zal ian uxer xul ad var, Tan mi xaria, rom dami ZaxeT; taSi rom dami kariT _ egec mi xaria, magr am taSs koncert is mere var miCveuli da Tavidan rom dami kariT, es moul odnel i iyo. meored dami kariT-Tqo, eg saer Tod ar mi guli sxmia (icinis).

— ra mdgomar eobaa Tqvens orkest rSi?
— raSi saqme icit? Zal ian gaWirvebul mdgomar eobaSi aris orkest ri. mogexsenebaT xel fasebis probl ema. es Cveni real obaa. bevr i raRacaa er Tad da am situaciaSi gamoCnda Sansi, rom Semodgomaze wavideT italiaSi da iq gavmar ToT koncertebi am orkest riT. dRes, CvenTan movida itali is el Ci da amis gamo Seyovnda es Sexvedra TqvenTan. repeticia davarule ise, rom oTx saatze unda movsul iyavi, magr am moul odnel ad is movida da rom wamovsul iyavi da Sexvedra gamewyvita, SeiZl eboda am Cem gaWirvebul orkest rs Sansi war Tneoda, rom Semodgo-

maze ita l iaSi daukras. vici Tqven gagexar debaT, rom es koncerti Sedges. Tu waval T mecodineba, Tqven rom moiTmineT da mainc damxvdiT, ese igi amis damsaxureba aris, rom Cven wavediT ita l iaSi da Tu ar wavediT, maSin vifiqreb, rom davagviane, RmerTna damsaja da amitom ver wavediT. mokl ed, orive variant Si maqvs mosazreba.

repeticiebs vat ar ebT, vnuSaobT, mal e gvaqvs iubile. Cveni orkestri 85 wl is xdeba. hoda 85 wl is iubile s aRvni SnavT 5 koncertiT maisSi da manamde kidev gvaqvs 3 koncerti april Si, saardgomo festival ze. mogexsenebaT, patriarqis iniciativiT Cven yovel Semodgomas gvaqvs erTkviriani festival i. SarSan, ar vici gaxsovT Tu ara, Cemi yvel aze didi ocneba avixdine da patriarqis koncerti Cavat ar eT operaSi, sadac sami ram xdeoda: ismoda musika, romelic patriarqis dawerilia, dekoracia iyo ferweruli namuSevrebis anu xatwera, romelic patriarqis namuSevreb iT iyo war modgenili da msaxiobebis mier ismoda sityebi, romlebic aseve patriarqis qadagebedan iyo amokrebili. mTlianad iyo patriarqis Semoqmedeba. es iyo SarSandeli saardgomo festival is daxurva wl evandel saardgomo festival ze sxva programa gvaqvs da amis mzadeba mimdinareobs axla. ai, es aris Cemi datvirTuli reJimi.

– *viciT, rom Tavisufali dro TiTqmis ar gaqvt, Zalian bevs muSaobT. Znelia aseTi ritmiT cxovreba?*

– gamaxsenda erTi istoria, gzaSi vfiqrobdi unda movuyve bavSvebs-Tqo. morigi repeticia maqvs da iseve, rogorc dRes, italiis el Ci movida, kari gaiRo da darbazSi Semovida cnobili filarmoniuli orkestris prezidenti. mas uTqvams: mainteresებს saqarTvel oSi okestris done, rogor ukraveno da kulturis ministram gamouSva Cveni orkestris mosasmenad. rodesac orkestri Sesvenebaze gavuSvi, movtrial dida darbazSi es kaci davinaxe. gavocdi, vicani igi da ver mi vxvdi, aq ratom iyo. Sevxdidi, gavesaubre da wavida. mere miTxres, rom saRamos amerikis el CTan oficial ur



vaxSanze xarT dpat iJbuli, randeni melovanTan erTado. am kacis sapativ sacemod el Cma vaxSanze dagpatiJaTo. mokl ed, 7 saaTze unda mi vsul iyavi am vaxSanze. manamde ki repeticia gavagrZel e. Svidis naxevaze davasrule, Cavjeqi manqanaSi. naxevari saaTis dagvianebiT mi vedit. Turme, sanam yvela stumari ar mi vidoda, sufrasTan aravin mi i wvies. aRmoCnda, rom Cems garda ukve yvela misul i iyo da sasadilo oTaxis win Tavmoyrili stumarebi mel oden. rom Sevedi, yvela hal stuxSi, pijakSi, gamowyobilebi, davar cxnili TnebiT da Zalian mowesrigebul ebi iyvnen me ki repeticiidan wamosul ma gamocvlac ver movaswari da ase, jinsebiT, CustebiT videqi maT win. mi vxvdi rom seriozul i probl emaiyo, rom me adeqvaturi ar viyavi. mokl ed, daZabuli situaciaa da, uceb, amerikis el Cma gadawyvita situaciis ganmuxtva, monitrial da dantv euli qarTul iT meubneba: Tqven gaqvt sami ki. amis mere wavediT da vivaxSneT.

– *Cvens uwmidesTan rogor daiwoy Tqveni urTierToba?*

– bavSvobidan dRemde, bevjer mi grZvnia, rom patriarqs gansakuTrebiT vuyvarvar da Zalian monqonda amitTavi. magram dro rom gavida, mi vxvdi, rom patriarqs gansakuTrebiT ar vuyvarvar, mas yvela erTnairad uyvars da Cvens Soris ar arsebobs gamorCeva. Tu patriarqi vinmes gamorCevs, es ni Snavs, rom am adami anTan clakavSirebiT xedavs saSi Sr oebas, saSi Sr oebas si keTidan borotisken wasvl isa da rodesac es me gavacnobi ere, mi vxvdi, rom

missi aseTi Tbilidamokidebul eba CemsimarT swored inis gamo iyo. man dainaxa, rom SeiZl eboda Cemi niWi borotiskeni memarTa, rogorc xSir SemTxvevaSi yofilada es rom ase ar momxdariyo, albaT, swored amis gamo aris missi gansakuTrebuli yuradReba CemsimarT.

erTi ram cxadia, Zal ian uyvars musika da, bevrjer, rodesac problema mqonia, nivsul var da rCeva miTxovia. arasodes pirdapir ar meubneba _ ai, ase unda moiqce... magram iset rames moyveba, rom odnav rom dafiqrdebi, Sen TviTon mixvdebi, ra aris swori gamosavali. aqac mis erT sibrZnes mixvdi, man zustad icis, rom yvela dros da yvela situaciaSi ar gveqneba saSual eba masTan mivideT da kiTxva davusvaT. anitom cdil obs CvenSi aRzardos is Segneba, rom Cven TviTon mivagnoT Cvens TavSi swor pasuxs. maxovari xSirad igavebiT gvesaubreba saxarebaSi da Cemi azriT, swored amis gamoa, rom adamianebi vcdil obT, CvenSi aRvzardoT is Zala, rom Cven TviTon mivagnoT gamosavals. patriarqi swored am xerxiT cdil obs dRemde CemTvis Seudar ebeli rCevebis mocemas da me bednieri var, rom es Sansi maqvs da am droSi vxovrob.

— *ras ni Snavs TqvenTvis musika?*

— albaT, CemTvis musika ni Snavs igives, rasac nebismerisTvis _ sakuTari saxeli. Tqven xom reagirebT Tqvens saxelze da is Tqveni ganuyofeli nawilia, CemTvis

musika aris zustad igive. rac CemTvis aris Cemi saxeli _ nika, igivea musika _ sul CemTanaa. am wuTas vdgavar me, magram me marto ar var, me da musika erTad varT. magram es imas ar ni Snavs, rom me ambicia maqvs, rom magari var, ara. is Zal ian miyvars. Cemi pirveli naxevaric eg aris, meore naxevaric, Seyvarebulic, Cemi yvelaze didi tanjvac eg aris, Cemi yvelaze didi aRmafrenac, Cemi yvelaze didi damarcxebac eg aris, anu is, rasac musika hqvia, Cems cxovrebaSi aris yvelaferi. Cems cxovrebaSi jerjerobiT arsebobs dedaCemi da arsebobs musika. minda, rom es orive gamyves Zal ian didxans. es aris CemTvis musika.

— *ra damokidebul eba gaqvT qarTuli estradis mimarT?*

— me miyvars sami adamiani qarTul estradaze da amiT Semovifargl ebi: erTia gogi dolize, meore _ nani bregvaZe da yvelaze metad, nato metoniZe. amiT Semovifargl eba Cemi `saestrado sameba-.

— *rogorc viciT, jansuR kaxiZes Tqvenze utqvans: `am biws me gavzrdio... rogor ganiTar da SemdgonSi Tqveni urTierToba?*

— jansuR kaxiZe iyo udidessi qarTveli diriJori, romelic mravali wl is manzilze xel niZRvanel obda saqarTvelos saxel mwi fosi mfonur orkestrs, anu im orkestrs, romel sac axla me vxel niZRvanel ob. jansuR kaxiZe gavicani 10 wl is rom viyavi, rodesac pirvelad vidiriJore am orkestrTan da maSin Tqva man Cemze, Cems xel Si unda aviRo missi aRzrdao da, marTlac, im droidan moyolebuli sul gvqonda urTierToba xSirad mivdiodi mis koncertebze, repeticiebze, bevr rames vekiTxebodi, Zal ian miyvar da da ase grZel deboda sul. mere me venaSi wavedi saswavl eblad, 5 weli vxovrobdi avstriasi. pirvel kursze rom viyavi da saqarTveloSi Camovedi, ukanasknelad maSin Sevxdidi. maxsovs, damireka da miTxra _ italiaSi mivdivar, axali nawar moebis sadiriJorod da Sengan, rogorc axal gazrda kompozitorisgan, azri minda movisni no am axal nawar moebzeo. marTlac, wavedi da



Zal ian didi dro gavat ar eT er Tad. mere me gavfrindi avstriaSi da bat oni j ansuRi mal e gardaicval a. swored im bol o Sexvedrisas masTan biZina kvernaZec movida da bat onna j ansuRma Cenze uTxra: `gava dro da es gaxdeba operis xel mZRvanel io~. sxvaTaSor is sul meubneboda unda gasvav lo xel mZRvanel obao, da gar da diriJor obisa, mi xsi da Tu ramxel a pasuxi smgebl obaa, iyo mmarTvel i. Tumca, operis xel mZRvanel i ver var, magram im orkestris xel mZRvanel i var, romel sac is xel mZRvanel obda. Cemi gadawvetil eba _ gavmxdariyavi musikosi da diriJori, swored im didi gavlenis dmsaxur ebaa, romel ic moaxdina pirvel ma Sexvedram, roca j ansuR kaxiZe vnaxe scenaze.

— romel i instrumenti giyvarT yvel aze met ad?

— me vukrav roial ze, vukrav orRanze, cotaTi vukrav viol onCel oze, imitom rom vsvav l obdi da vdiriJor ob da yvel a instrumenti vici. magram ra instrumentic miyvars yvel aze met ad, da es yvel as ukvirs, esaa gitara. yvel aze met ad dRemde Cenze moqmedebs gitaris bgera da mere davafiqsire ratom ai, magal iTad, aviRoT violino, violinoze sims adeb TiTs, Seni adami anuri vel iT SeerTebul i xar simTan, magram meore xel iT ar exebi instruments, meore xel i ar aris kavSirSi instrument Tan. roial ze kl avisze adeb xel s, Casaber instruments uber av da xel ebiT ganageb, magram gitaraa instrumenti, romel zec gabmul ia cxvris an Txis nawl avisgan damzadebul i simbi, bunebrivi masal isgan mZaddeba simi, am sims axeb erT xel sac da gamokvrisas meore xel sac. amitom ratom Rac mgonia, rom es Sexeba qm is, badebs iseT bgeras, romel ic aris adami anis gul is siRr meSi Camvvdomi. gitaraze rom iReben akords da rom Camokraven, saocr eba memar Teba. me TviTon ver visvav l e gitaraze dakvra, radgan am dromde viyavi 150 kilo da TiTebi mqonda Zal ian msuqani da rom vadebdi TiTs erT sims, meore da mesame simsac exeboda. vera da ver visvav l e. axl a gavxdi, gamixda xel ebi da imedi maqvs rom gitar asac aviTviseb.



— Tqveni azri nar komani asTan dakav-SirebiT. rogor war mogi dgeni aT, SeiZleba am probl emasTan gankl aveba?

— me ar vici, rogor unda vebr Zol oT amas. erTader Ti ram vici zust ad _ yvel am unda SevecadoT, rom nar kotiki Tqvenc da Tqvenc gar Semo adami anebmac ar gasinj on, Tor em er Txel gasinj vis mere me ukve aRar vici, amas ra Svel is, al baT l ocva Svel is... l ocva yvel afer s uSvel is... magram me mainc minda, rom saqme iqande mi vides, ubral od ideol ogi ur ad ar avis ar moundes, erTxel mainc gai gos, ra aris es. an aravin ar Cavar des msgavs situaciaSi. sabWoTa kavSirSi Sei qma ra Rac mental iteti _ qurdul i, da am mental itet ma Seqma kidev ra Rac mental iteti, romel Sic Sedis iciT ra momenti? _ namusze agdebis ra Racnairi forma _ `sast avSi~ var da iq ase xdeba da mec Tu ar vqeni, cudi tipi viqnebi _ ai, es aris amis gaSifvra. darwmunebul i var, Zal ian bevri emsxverpl a aseT mdgomar eobas, `sast avSi~ aRmoCenil ma pirvel ad aiRo Sprici da gaikeTa wamal i. sxvanair ad me ar mgonia, vi Racam erT mSveni er dRes gai Rvi Zos, daint er esdes ra aris wamal i, wavides, ful i gadai xados, iSovos, vi Racas Seekras, gaikeTos da mere gai gos, es rac yofil a. me mgonia, rom aq aris ori momenti: pirvel i _ iZul ebis wesit viRaca viRacas anar komanebda imitom, rom imis mamas ful i hqonda da mere erTad eSovnaT es ful i, da meore _ ra Rac wreSi moxvdebodnen adami anebi da uars ver ambobdnen wamal ze imis gamo, rom

cudi tipebi ar gamoCeniliyven.

yvel aferma aman gamoiwvia CvenSi nar komaniis probl emis ase gamZafreba da gamZl avreba. me ngonia, rom unda daiZl ios es Tvissebi Cvens mental it et Si da adamianna sakuTar TavS, sakuTar oj axS, sakuTar rwmnas da sakuTar qveyanas ufro meti pativi unda sces, iZul ebis wesiT am gzas ar daadges. Tu gaZl ierdeba pativiscema im yvel afris mi marT, rac me CamovTval e, mgoni Tavistavad es daiZl eva. vfiqrob, rom Cven am gziT mi vdivarT. Cveni sul iereba, Cveni patriarqis wyal obiT, viTardeba da Tu yvel a Tqvengani amaSi monawil eobas mi RebT, am seniT daavadebul ebTan siTboTi da siyvarul iT gaagr Zel ebT cxovrebas da maT daxmarebas, am saqmes yvel aze met ad eSvel eba.

– ras ur CevdiT Cvens axal gazr debS. Tqveni gadasaxedidan ra aris yvel aze didi probl emad Res axal gazr debSi da rogor unda mogvardes is?

– 15 wl is winandel ambavs get yviT: me rom viyavi moswavl e, ici ra dro iyo? ar fasobda swavl a. me ki viyavi Cems saqmeSi gamoCeul i da, amitom, es ar Semexo, magram Cemi Zal ian bevri kl aseli, axl a Zal ian daCagr ul ia. vinc ar iswavl a, arc samsaxuri aqvs, zogi nar komani gaxda, erT-erTi kl aseli dameRupa

ki devac nar kotikisgan. Zal ian daiCagra Cemi Taoba, imitom rom rTul i periodi iyo. Cven rusul i ar viswavl eT imis gamo, rom 9 aprili moxda Cvens bavSvobaSi, mere jer ar iyven mZad pedagogebi, roml ebic maSin ingl isurs gvaswavl idnen. raRacnairi dro iyo ra, gakveTil ebs vacdendiT, mitingebze davdiodiT. me, kidev, yvel aze nakl ebad, imitom rom ucxoETSi vmogzaurobdi da vdiriJorobdi, viRaceebi Cenze ful sakeTebdnen, aqaoda vunderkindiao da TojinasaviT viyavi – damqoqavdnen da vukravdi. axl a yvel a mi xvda, rom ar anairi perspeqtiva ar gvaqvs, Tu ar daaklav TavS sakuTar ganaTl ebas da rac dro gadis, kidev ufro met ad gamoCndeba amis saWir oeba. amitom erTaderTi, rasac yvel as vur Cev, Tavisufal i dro dauTmon gzas, rogorc sul iers, ise wigiers. Tqven, al baT, yvel aze nakl ebad gWirdebaT amis axsna, imitom rom aq xarT. ra Tqma unda, Tqven TviTon da Tqvenma oj axebma amas xeli unda SeuwyoT, magram radgan aq xarT, es ukve didi nabijia. vinc aq ar aris, al baT Cennai ri adami ans rCeva, imat ufro sWirdebaT, amitom me iseTi ar afri sken mogiwodebT, rac Tqven ar iciT.

erTaderTi, Zal ian minda gTxovoT, giyvar deT kar gi musi ka. ar aris aucil ebeli es iyos mar to kl asikuri musi ka, radgan me TviTonac mar to kl asikur musi kaSi ar vmoRvaweob, mraval sxva proeqt ebsac vakeTeb, romel ic saest rado musi kasTan aris ufro kavSirSi anu pop musi kasTan magram miTavari kriteriumi CemiTvis aris xarixi da gemovneba. ai, gemovnebiani da xarixiani musi ka Tu geyvar ebaT, es iqneba kl asikuri Tu ar akl asikuri, rac aris mxatvrul ad Rirebul i, es Tu geyvar ebaT da Tu ivliT, magal iTad, operaSi, Cveni simfoni uri musikis koncertebze, Cvens dar bazSi aRmaSenebel ze, Zal ian kar gi iqneba. yovel SeniTxvevaSi, Tu axl a ar mogwonT, dar wmunebul i var, rom Tqven amas daafasebT gar kveul et apze, gar kveul asakSi. Cemi rCevaa, CawvdeT im siRr meebS, rac aris kar g musi kaSi, gansakuTrebiT kl asikur musi kaSi.

Cai wer a nat a l omi Zem





VII msolfi io saekl esio kreba



meSvide msolfi io saekl esio krebis mowvevis dogmat uri ni zezi VIII saukuneSi bizantiis imperiaSi farTod gavr cel ebul i mval ebl oba _ xat mebr Zol eoba iyo. xat mebr Zol eobam jer kidev IV saukuni dan iCina Tavi. xat mebr Zol eobis gavr cel ebis yvel aze xel sayrel i dro imper ator leon isavriel is zeobisas (717-741 ww) dadga. am dros ambobdnen, rom xat ebis Tayvani scemis akr Zal va saxel mwifo miznebisTvisac xel sayrel i iyo _ xal xSi crur wmena ise gavr cel da, rom bevi xat ebs aRmer Tebs, mtrisagan dacvis ueWvel imedad Tvl is da qveynis dacvis sxva saSual ebebze aRar fiqrobso.

726 da 730 wl ebSi imper ator ma leonna ori br Zaneba gamosca xat mebr Zol - Ta sasargebl od. Semdgom xat Tayvani smcemel Ta devnasac Seudga. daiwyo devna im sasul iero pirebisa, vinc ewi naaRmdegeboda xat mebr Zol eobas. nawili gadaasaxl es, nawili tanj es da awames. arnaxuli sisastikiT anadgur ebdnen xat ebs. dai xur a saRvTismet yvel o skol ebi.

mraval i damcveli hyav-

da xat Tayvani scemas. maTgan aRsani Snavia: papi grigol II (715-730ww), ger mane, konst antinepol el i patriar qi (715-730 ww) da wmi nda ioane damaskel i (680-753ww). maTi naSr omebi saRvTismet yvel o si Rr mi T gamoir Cevian.

741 wel s bizantiis imperiis taxt ze avida leonis Ze konst antine kopr onimi (741-775 ww). xat mebr Zol eobam Tavis apogeas mi aRwia. man 754 wel s konst antinepol Si moiwvia kreba, rom is monawil eTa umet esoba xat mebr Zol i iyo. krebam daadgina rom rom xat Tayvani scema kerpTayvani scemaa, rom qrist es erTader Ti saxe (xati) aris evqaristia da aS. isini cal mxrivad da ar aswor ad ganmart avdnen wmi da weril s. krebis dadgenil ebiT ekl esi ebi dan xat ebi gamoit anes, bevi maTgani dawves, freskebi Camof xikes da kedl ebi kiriT Sel eses.

775 wel s bizantiis imper ator i xdeba leon IV. mi si mmar Tvel obis wl ebSi Sewyda xat mebr Zol eoba. am saqmeSi didi wli mi uZRvis imper ator is neuRl es _ dedofal irines. qmr is gardacval ebis Semdgom saxel mwifo mar Tvis sadaveebi mis xel Si gadavida. 787 wel s nikaSi dedofal irines iniciativiT msolfi io saekl esio kreba moiwvies. kreba 787 wl is 24 seqt ember s gai xsna. gai mar - Ta 8 sxdoma. daeswro 307 epi skoposi. krebam wmi nda nana - Ta Txzul ebebi dan xat - Tayvani scemis damant ki cebli uamravi mowmoba war - moadgina. Camoyal ibes swav-

l eba xat Tayvani scemaze: `gansazRvr avT, rom wmi da da patiosani xat ebi mi Rebul ia Tayvani scemi saTvis iseve, rogorc patiosani da cxovel myofel i jvari, miuxedavad imisa, Tu riT iqnebian es xat ebi Sesrul ebul mi, saRebavi T, mozaiki T, Tu sxvani vTier ebi T, aseve gamosaxul ebani ekl esiis nakur Tx Wur Wel sa da Sesamosel ze, kedl ebsa da daf ebze, Sin Tu gzis pirebze, xolo yvel a xati, rogorc ieso qrist esi, ise yovl adwmi da RvTism Soblis, patiosani angel ozebisa da yvel a wmi da da Rirsi mami sa, rac ufro xSirad iqceva Cveni Wretis sagnad, mi T ufro met ad aRvi Zrebi T am xatebis Semyureni maTi pirvel - saxis mogonebi T, ufro did si yvar ul s Sevi ZenT maT mi mar T da meti gul modginebi T veni Txvevi T, muxl s movyri T da Tayvans vcevi T maT, magram ara ingvari msaxurebis saxi T, romelic Cveni r wmeni T, mxol od RvTaebriv bunebas Seef er eba.

am krebam mi Ro 22 kanonis es kanonebi exeboda simon - is akr Zal vas, monast rebi s mowyobis saki T xebsa da monast er Si ber monazonTa cxovrebis wesebs.

rol and spander aSvili



sofizmi da pragmatizmi — demagogiis saxel mZrvanelo

sofia — ber Znuli sityvaa da niSnavs sibr Znes, codnas.

sofizmi aris formal urad swori, magram arsebiTad mcdari daskvna, romelic emyar eba cnebaTa orazrovnebas, amosaval debul ebaTa ganzrax umarTebul od Ser-Cevas da sxva.

sofizmis safuZvel ze ganviTar da sofistika, rogorc kamaTis xel ovneba, romlis miznadiqca ara WeSmaritebis dadgena, aramed kamaTi kamaTisTvis, mokamaTis moCvenebiTi damar cxeba terminebis Sevlisan TviTneburialternativebis agebis safuZvel ze.

sofistika aris urTierTobis saxeoba, romelic mowodebulia ikamaTos, winaarmdegobaSi Sevides, gadaeRobos, ibrZolos. kamaTi TviTmizania, sofistidar dauSvebs, rom mignebuli iqnas WeSmariteba da gamosavali, radganis swored am kamaTiT da gamouvali mdgomareobiT sazradoobs da arsebobs

sofistebi — farTomniSvnelobiT — maxvilgonieri, praqtikulad gawafული, moxerxebuli adami anebian. viwro mniSvnelobiT — sibrZnisa da mWer metyvel ebis maswavl ebl ebi, filosofebi, romlebic moRvaweobdnen saberZneTsi Zv. w. V saukunis meore naxevarsa da IV saukunis pirvel naxevarSi. monaTmflobeluri demokratiis ganviTarebis pirobebSi sofistebma ganmanaTl ebluri roli Seasrul es. maT sibrZnis maswavl ebl oba profesiad gaxades. sofistebma filosofuri kvlevis centrSi adamiანი დაყენეს. ganasxvaveben sofistTa or Taobas: ufrosi Taobis sofistebi (protogora, hipia, gorgia) da umcroSi Taobis sofistebi (evTimedea, Trasi maqea, kritoni, kalikle).

Zv. w. IV saukunidan umcroSi Taobis sofistebma xel iaiRes WeSmaritebis Ziebaze da pragmatული მიზნით TavianTTvis

sasargeblo Sexedul ebis moCvenebiTi gamarTleba daiwyes. am droidan sofistური moZraoba crumecieruli gaxda, saxeli gautyda. sofistebsebrZodnen sokrate da platonii. aristotel em moCvenebiTi sibrZneuwoda sofistikas, sofistiki — imas, vincicis, Turogor moigosfuli.

sofizmis buneba amxil es platonma da aristotel em platonii maT uwunebda Semdegs:

1. nadirobas wmindasi brZneze.
2. monadirebuli, anu mitacebuli codnis kombinirebas — gamorCenis mizniT.
3. namdvili codnis magivrad, yalbi codnis ostat urad Tavze moxveviT adami anze ganxorciel ebul Zal adobas-.
4. msmenel Ta didi jgufebis gabruebas azrebis ostat uri kombinaciebiT da arsebiTis magivrad yuradRebis war marTvas laybobisaken.

sokrate sofistebis Tavisi meTodiT upirispirdeboda kamaTsi da amar cxeabda kidec. sofistebma kargad icodnen kamaTis xel ovneba da cdil obdnen amit gasuliyvnen fons, maT miacndaT, rom ar arsebobs sruli WeSmariteba, rom yvel aferze SeiZleba kamaTi, rom yvel as Tavisi WeSmariteba aqvs.

magram, Tu yvel as Tavisi WeSmariteba aqvs, maSin sicrue sad aris? kargad SeniRbul a WeSmaritebis niRbis qveS. yvel as SeuZlia Tavisi sicrue gaasaRos sinamdviled da sxvas moaxvios Tav. rodesac ambob, sruli WeSmaiteba ar arsebobso, minimum, unda fl obde sistrul es, mTlianad ar sobrivobas, yofier ebas, faqt obrivad, RmerTi unda iyo, rom yvel aferi icode, yvel aferi naxoda daaskvna, rom ar arsebobs sruli WeSmariteba. da kideverTi, roca amdagvar ad gvicxadeben, ar arsebobso, es unda mi viRoT rogorc sruli WeSmar-



iteba, anu erTmiSvnel ovdad da katego-
riul ad naTqvami: ar arsebobs srul i
WeSmariteba, unda mi viRoT srul WeSmar-
itebad?! sofistebi or urTierTgamom-
ricxav debul ebas marTebul ad miCneven,
rac amxels maT sicrues.

sofistebis ideebma dRevandel obaSic
ipova dasayrdeni _ esaa liberal izmi
da e.w. debatebis kul tura. aqac igive
xdeba; ar arsebobs srul i WeSmariteba,
nebismer sakiTxze SeiZl eba ikanaTo. dai-
cva iseTi sakiTxi, romel sac ar eTanxmebi,
ar aris SenTvis mi saRebi magram mainc
icav da kamaTob. axl a erTs ambob, Sem-
deg meores pirvel is gamomricxavs da
araviTari probl emar gaqvs. aRar aqvs
miSvnel oba sad aris simarTle, WeSmar-
iteba, mTavaria raRaca vTqvaT, Tundac
sicrue da mTel i Zal -RomiT davicvaT
igi. ra aris es, Tu ara demagogia?
termin demagogiis ganmartebaSi vkiTxu-
lobT: demagogia (demagogy) _ 1. cru-
dapirebiT, farisevlobiT gavl eris moxda
politikurad Seugnebel masebze (maTi
ndobis mosapoveblad).

2. sakiTxis ar amarTebul i gaSuqeba
Segnebul ad; faqt ebis damaxinj eba. (ucxo
sit yvaTal eqsikoni).

rogorc vxedavT, es arc sibrZnea da
arc misi siyvaruli.

sofists arc sWirdeba namdvili si-
brZne, aramed misipatara naglejebiT
sargebl obs, moargebs maT yovel konkr-
etul mocemul obas da aqcevs `real o-
bad~. es xorciel deba im meTodebisa da
zemoqmedebaTa kompl eqsuri saSual ebebiT,
rasac moral isa da Rirebul ebebis ug-
ul vebel yofiT iyenebs sofist i.

bol o periodSi Zal ian aqtual uria
pragmatizmis fil osofia, igi XIX sauku-
nis oTxmocian wlebsi ganviTar da. mis
war moSoba da aRmavl oba daemTxva pe-
riods, rodesac dasavl eTis qveynebsi
da amerikis SeerTebul Stat ebSi dai-
wyo mZl avri samrewvel o ganviTar eba.
Tunca srul iad samarTlianad, Tanamed-
rove pragmatizmis winamorbedad Sei-
Zl eba CaiTval os, antikur epoqaSi aR-
mocenebul i fil osofiuri mi mdinar eoba
_ sofistika.

pragmatizmi (berZ. pragma, pragmat os)
moqmedeba _ fil osofiis mi marTul eba,
romelic WeSmaritad aRiar ebs imas, rac
praqtikul ad sasargebloa (da ara obieqt ur
WeSmaritebas);

pragmatizmi zogadad war moadgens
fil osofiur mi mdinar eobas, romelic
uar yofs WeSmaritebis obieqt ur obas da
aseTad miCnevs mxol od imas, rasac
praqtikul i Sedegebi aqvs. anal ogiur ad
pragmatizmi politikaSi individis an
jguf ebisaTvis gamsazRvel ad Tvl is brZ-
las konkret ul i praqtikul i Sedegebi sa
da sargebl ianobisaTvis.

pragmatikosebsac igive `probl emar
WeSmaritebasTan, rac sofist ebs. maTac
saTavisod aqvT igi morgებული, magram
aqzneobis sakiTxi dgeba. Tu Cven zne-
obis prizmaSi ar ganvixil avT ideol o-
gias, maSin nebismeri sakiTxi _ uzneo
saqciel i, sicrue, demagogia, paTol ogiuri
midrekil ebebi ki SeiZl eba aRmoCndes
mi saRebi adami anisaTvis, romel sac yove-
live es `sWirdeba~. adami ani mudam akeTeb
ar Cevans da es ar Cevani misi zneobi dan
gamomdinareobs.

WeSmariteba ar aris adami anebis su-
bieqt uri xedvis sagani, igi TviTmyofi
obieqt ur obaa da gvinda Cven Tu ara,
gvjera Tu ara, igi mainc arsebobs da
mas ver Seereva sicruis, Tundac srul i-
ad `ummiSvnel o~ nawil aki. war movidgi-
noT, rom WiqaSi asxia wyal i. mas Sevu-
rioT erTi wveTi Sxami. wyal ma, SesaZ-
l oa, arc feri Seicval os, arc gemo,
arc suni, magram misi mi Reba ar SeiZl e-
ba, daiRupebi. asevea, Tu WeSmaritebas
gavurevT sicruis Tundac erT wveTs,
igi aRar iqneba WeSmariteba.

da bol os, `sofia~ _ ar sobrivi
sibrZnea, mas Cven TavadvekuTvniT da
sibrZnis moyvare adami anisaTvis mi sdami
mi marTeba erTaderT mizans emsaxur eba
_ SevimocnoT WeSmaritad arsebul i si-
brZne, rogorc Cveni arsebobis real uri
sayrdeni.

moanzades
Tornike kvini kaZem da
miranda gabuni am

magia
mania



SOS!

nu miendobi
cru sul s

magia (ber Z. Megeia) _ j adoqroba, mi snoba.

j adoqrobasa da misnobas sul ieri cxovrebis umecari adamianebi Soreuli warsulis gadmonaSTad da zRapr adacki miicneven, magram dRes, igive jadoqrebi, magebi, mogvebi, mxi havebi, Semlocvel ebi, ukve Tanamedrove tansacnel Si gamowyobilni, TviTmfrinavebiTa da matarebl ebiT dahqrian sxvadasxva qal aqebSi, yvel gan gaugonar pativs ixveWen da mTel msfliosi avrcel eben Taviant sibil wes. amistvis sargebl oben tel eviziiT, radioTi, gazeTebiT, brosur ebiT, sar ekl amo poster ebiT, mokled, yvel gan sul ier sikvdils Tesaven.

adamianebi ki, iseT sul ier sibr maves Seupyria, rom satanis am msaxurebs Taviant keTil ismyofel ebs-, `nkurnal ebs- da `maswavl ebl ebs- uwodeben. milionobiT adamiani periodul ad sakutar Tavze zemoqmedebis ufl ebas aZl evs ukeTur adamianebs da srul iad ver acnobierebs am zemoqmedebis war momavl obasa da Sedegebs.

Tanamedrove okultur cdebs ukve sxvasaxel ebi hqvia. dRes okul turri cdebi mec-

nier uli terminebiT iniRbeba, romlebsiCar Cans maTi kavSiri raime religurisistemastan an sul ebTan.

es terminebia: `eqstrasensi-, `bio-veli-, `aqtiuri veli-, `fsiqi kuri energia-, `astrali-, `qarizmatuli aRorZineba-, `mikrokosmosi- da sxva. aravin axsenebs im arsebebs, romlebic sabralo admiანების model obisa da Zal isxmevis gar eSec mZad arian ucvenon maT aTasgvari `saswauli-, sanacvl od ki erTaderT rames _ ndobas da yur adRebas moitxoven. wm namebis erT-sul ovani azriT, eSmaki, swored, adamiანის yur adRebis dapyrobas cdil obs, radgan esaa erTaderTi kari, romliTac mas sul-Si SeRweva Zal uZs.

vnebis kviraSi, did oTxSabaTs, rode-sac 30 ver cxl ad gasces ufali, xalxi atarebs viTomda avi sul ebis gandevnis ritual s da anTebS Wiakokonas. bavSvebi, romel Tac ar aqvT swori informacia am dResTan dakavSirebiT, didi enTuzi azmiT enzadebian, wvaven sagul dagul od Segr ovebul saburavebs, ukve danTebul cecxl s gar Semo uvl ian da axt ebian. biblia ki amas sigi Jes, ukeTur ebas uwodebs.

ai, rogor ganmartavs magias `samogal aqo ganaTl ebis l eqsikoni- _ magia im wes-cveul ebaTa zogadi aRni Svnaa, romlis safuZvel ia bunebis sagnebze, cxovel ebze da adamianebs zebunebrivi Zal ebiT moqmedebis rwmena; Sedegis misaRwevad ritual izebuli saSual ebebiT zebunebrivi da sul ieri Zal ebis amoqmedeba.

Turme, magia sxvadasxvagvari yofila _ TeTri, Savi, sankurnalo, samxedro, gandevniTi, ganwmendiTi da a. S. Turme Sav magias _ TeTri magiit unda vebr Zol ot.

arcerTi sul ier i movl ena ar aris usaxo. igi an RmrTis-ganaa an satanis-gan. is movl e-nebi, romlebic RvTis-ganaa, srul iad naTelli da gar kveuli Tvi sebebiT xasi aTdeba: esaa swavl eba sinanul ze, WeSmar-it sar wmunoe-baze, simdab-





l eze, saukuno cxovre baze. movlenebi, romel sac es Tvisebebi ar axl avs, eSmak- isganaa, ra saxeli Tac ar unda ini Rbeboden.

visac kurnebis madli RvTisgan aqvs mini Webuli, is Tavisi pacientisgan Segnebul, mar Tal sarwmunoebas da am sarwmunoebis mixedvit cxovrebas moitxovs, xolo eSmakis msaxuri mkurnal ebi~, sul erTia, soflis mkiTxavebi iqnebian isini, indoeli iogebi Tu Zlieri biovelis mqone-Tanamedrove eqstrasensebi, ormocdaatanel ebi~, an sxvas eqtant ebi _ jadoqrebi da mkiTxavebi arian. ra SeiZleba mogvitanos maTTan urTier Tobam? mkiTxavebi, romlebic moqmedeben RvTis saxeliT, ra Tqma unda, ar SeiZleba RvTism- saxurebs Sevadarot, radgan isini demonuri Zal ebis daxmar ebit moqmedeben.

amitomacaa, rom maTi naTqvami ar asaxavs real obis mli an surats. is mwiri informacia, rasac isini fl oben Cvens Sesaxeb, aqvT mkol od da mkol od boroti Zal isgan. wmind agabriel episkoposi Tavis qadageba- Si aRni Snavs: mkiTxaoba isaa, rodesac, sadme, gamocn- deba kaci an qali, cbieri da cru da dai naxavs-ra, rom umecari da gamoucdeli ad- amianebi crusa da ucnaur

ambebs advilad ij er eben, gamoacxadebs, rom TiTqos mas yovelive saidumloebis gacnoba SeuZlia, rom icis mi zezi yoveli vnebis da ubedur ebisa da maTgan Tavis daxsnisa-.

modiT davfiqr deT, yelam viciT, rom mkiTxavebs, xSirad, adami anTa Soris nacvlad siyvarul isa, siZul vilidauTesi aT. nuTu amiT isini RvTis nebas asrul eben?! ufal i rodi mogvi- wodebs siZul vil isken, piri- qiT is gvaswavis: `giy- var des moyvasi Seni viTarca Tavi Tvisi~. Tu vinme jado- qrebsa da mkiTxavebs mivarTavs, rom maTs kval ze iukuRmar Tos, me pirs mi vapy- rob mas da movkveT xal xis wiari dan- _ vkiTxul obT l evitel Ta wignSi.

Zvel aRTqmi seul epoqaSi israel Si myofi jadoqre- bi, mogvebi da misnebi Caqol vit isj ebodnen, xolo didi sjulis kanonSi ki vkiTxul obT: `vinc dadis mogvebTan, an eweva mogvobas, an varskvl avTmet yvel obs, eqvsi wliT ganeSor on ziar e- bisgan~ misnebi, mar Ciel ebi Tu mogvebi uflis mtrebi arian. isini Tavs utol eben wi naswar met yvel ebs. wmin- da ioane oqropiri gvaf rTx- il ebs: `arajer ars RvTis mtrebTan, mogvebsa da jadoqrebTan viarebodeT, rameTu unj obesia movkvdeT, vidre RvTis mtrebs mi veax- lot da is, vinc maTi sam- saxur iT sar gebl obs, droze adre kvdeba da saukuno satanj vel s eweva~

dRevandel i axal gazr- dobis nawili, Zal ian aris daint er esebuli magi iT. maT int er ess uRviveben ukeTuri wignebi Ta da tel egadace- mebi T. ukeTuri adami anebi popoul arizacias uweven ucx- oeTidan Semosul ew. dRe-



saswaul s _ hel ouins, rom- lis aRni Sni sas yebian saz- arel istoriebs da uyur e- ben saSinel ebaTa fil nebs. yoveli wl is 31 oqt omb- ers, amerikasa da evropaSi, mosaxleobis gar kveuli naw- ili aRni Snavs am dRes, ro- mel ic, Tur me, miznad isax- avs, viTomda, gar dacvl il - Ta sul ebis daSinebasa da gandevnas.

es war marTuli dResas- wauli keltebidan iRebs saTaves, romel ic ukavSir deba `dr uidebs~, anu qur umeb, romel nic ritual izebul ad swiravdnen cocxal msxver- pl s Taviant kerpebs. XIX s-Si irl andiel ma emigrant ebma `hel ouini~ amerikaSi gaavr- cel es. es dRe jadoqrebi- sTvis mkvdar Ta festivali yofila, romel ic war moad- gens wl is dasarul sa da axali wl is dasawyiss, anu es dRe maTTvis axali we- lia. ukeTur ebis qur umebi cdil oben, igi uwyinar maskar adad war moadgi non, magram sinamdvil eSi mas uaRresad ritual uri RvTisngmobi xasiaTi aqvs. kaTol ikeTa episkoposma Jan bonifismac aRni Sna: `dae yvel am icodes, rom hel- louni aris mTel i ms of- lios satanist Ta umTavr esi dResaswauli da ar afe- ri aqvs saerTo gritianul kul tur asTan~

magias ayol il ni ew. `bedobas~ eZeben sabedos, an `atrial eben~ Tef Sebs da cdil oben gaigon kiTxvebze pasuxebi. zogier Tma ar icis, rom es pirdapiri moxmobaa boroti Zal ebisa.

mozar debi Til ismbsa da amul et ebs at ar eben, aqoda avi Tval isgan gvicavso. magia sazogadoebaSi dakanonebas cdil obs. meti raRa dakanoneba ginda, roca ilias uni versitet Si, (yofil ilia WavWavaZis saxel obis Tbil isis saxel mwifo uni versiteti), student ebs `demonologias~ aswavian. Sevede gamego ras aswavidnen am sagniT da, ai, ra armoCnda _ student ebs aswavian yvel a saxis rwnena-war modgenas, mi Tebs qaj e bze, gol iaTebze, devebze, tyis sul ebze da aS. amasTan cdil oben daar wmunon student-

ebi, rom magia ar SeiZl eba gainijnios religiisgan.

dRes Cvens qveyanaSi farTo propaganda eweva astrol ogias, rogorc presis, aseve tel eviziis saSual ebiT. quCaSi uxvad gamofenili literat ura gvTavazobs `veZioT var skvl avi Cveni~, xolo tel evizia amin dis prognoviT gvawvdis astrol ogi ur prognozebs. astrol ogia magiis nairsaxeobaa da Zvel Tagarve aRiqne boda, RvTisagan gandgomad. is yovl ad miuRebelia qristianobisaTvis, radgan `vervis xel ewifebis orTa ufal Tamoneba~ (mIT. 6.24).

wminda avgustine gvamnobs, Tu rogor Sedian demonebi adami anebTan ktaqtSi astrol ogiis meSveobiT. icis yovl adcbierma, rom cr uwinaswar met yvel ebebis saSual ebiT advil ad SeZl ebs gangvaSor os Rmer Tisagan da Tavisken mi gvizidos, rom SeZl ebs dagvaj er os, viTom var skvl avebi ganageben Cvens moqmedebes da azrebs. xolo rodesac mi Rebuli iqneba es rwnena, Cven saerTod aRar vizr unebT, an Zal ze mcired vizr unebT Cveni Secodebebis winaaRmdeg, radgan gavimar Tl ebT Tavs var skvl avTa moqmedebis gardauval obiT. xolo rodesac ubedur eba dagvatydeba Tavs, amaSi Rmer Ts davadanaSaul ebT, rogorc borotebis Semoqmeds... swored maSin mteri (eSmaki) moxerxebul ad SeZl ebs Cvens dauflebas da joj oxetis fsker Si CaTr evas.

aba davukvirdeT! rogor SeiZl eba var skvl avebma gymar Ton? Tu horoskops davuj er ebT gamodis, rom yvel aferi maTze yofil a damokidebuli da Cveni qmedebani ki amoa. Tu am azrs

gaviziar ebT, gamodis, rom aRarc unda vxnaT, aRarc vTesoT, aRarc viSromoT, maS davikrifot gul ze xel ebi da mi vaCer deT var skvl avebs?! es xom sruli absurdia. Tu var skvl avebi da pl anet ebi ganageben Cvens beds, maSin raRad vevedrebiT ufal s janmTel ad gvanyofeo? var skvl avebi usulo ar sebebi arian da maT ar SeswevT Zal a Cveni mar Tvisa.

wminda ioane oqropiri ambobs: `oqro gani wmi ndebis cecxliT, xolo sul i gansacdel iT da mwuxar ebiT. gansacdel i boroteba ki ara _ sikeTea. is karg s Seiqms ukeTesad. es aris qura oqros gansawmendi. es aris wisqvil i magari mar cvl ebis damf qveli, es aris cecxli ekal -bar dis damwveli, rom gaanoyier os da ganamzados mi wa keTili Teslis misaRebad.~

wminda ioane damaskeli Taviscnobil Txzul ebaSi: `mar Tl madidebeli sar wmu noebis zusti gadmocemacitirebas ukeTebs wminda basil i didis sityebs da Semdeg daxasatebas aZl evs astrol ogias: `el inebi amboben, rom var skvl avebis, aseve mzis da mTvaris CasvliT, amosvliT da daaxl ovebiT imar Teba yvel a Cveni qmedeba da swored amiTaa dakavebuli astrol ogia. xolo Cven, sawinaaRmdegod vant kicebT, rom maTi (maTobebis) saSual ebiT xdeba winaswari minisneba wvimi sa da gval visa, notio da mSrali amin disa, aseve qar ebisa da wyl ebisa da arav iTari saxiT ar war moadgenen Cveni moqmedebis winaswar gannasazRvrel ebs. sinamdvil eSi Cven, Semoqmedis mier Seqmili ni Tavisufl ebad, ufal ni var T Cveni saqneebisa. Tu Cven yvel afer s





vakeTebT var skvl avTa mi moqcevis Zal iT, maSin r asac vakeTebT, vakeTebT gar dauval obis gamo. rac gar dauval obis gamo xdeba, arc saTnoebaa da arc biwier eba, maSasadame ar vimsaxurebT arc jildos da arc sasjel s. gamodis rom Rmer Tia usamar TI o? zogs net ar ebas aZl evs, xolo zogs ki _ satanj vel s. metic: Tu yvel aferi gardauval obis gamo warimar Teba, gamodis rom gonebac ar yofil a CvenTvis saWiro.

radgan, Tu Cven ara varT ufl ebamosil ni arc erT Cvens qmedebaSi, maSin ara gvaqvs saWiroeba raimes mosazr ebisa. magram goneba Cven ueWvel ad mocemul i gvaqvs Cveni ve moqmedebaTa mosafiqrebl ad, ris Sedegadac yovel i gonieri ar seba, amave dros, Tavisuf ali ar sebaa. mar TI ac, ufal ma xat ad Tvisad Seqmna adami ani da miani Wa mas Tavisuf ali ar Cevanis ufl eba da axl a Cvenzea damokidebul i var skvl avebs daveyrdnobi T da astrol ogiur prognoz ebeze `aviwyobT~ cxovrebas da, Semdeg, gadavi Cexebi T ufskr ul Si, Tu Rmer Tis moimedeni viqnebi T aqac net ar ebis Tvis viRvawebT da monaval cxovrebasac davinkvidrebT~.

maS, gavemij noT si bnel es, ganvwndoT Cveni cxovreba, gar egnul ic da Si naganic, yovel gvare demonuri gav-

l enisgan da axl obl ebsac vur Ci oT ganeSor on am saSinel cdomil ebas. Tuki odesme, Tundac didi xnis wi naT, gvqonia gat aceba raime angvaris mi mar T aR sar ebaSi movinani oT es codva.

ufal i afr Txil ebda Tavis mociqul ebs: `ekr Zal eni T, nu vinme gacdunnes Tquen, rame Tu mraval ni movidodian saxel iTa Cemita- da gvaf r Txil ebs Cven: ~sayuar el no, yvel a sul s ki nu endobi T, ar med gamoscadeT, Rmr Tisgan arian Tu ara sul ni, imitom, rom monravl dnen cru wi naswar met yvel ni qveynad~.

sikeTe yovel Tvis imarj vebda bor ot ebaze da ase iqneba momaval Si c ukuni Ti ukuni samde.

moanzades
Tor ni ke kvi ni kaZem
da
TinaTin j af arizem

Carglis wiaRidan amofrenili mTis arwivi

`bunebis mgosani~, `mTis Svili~, `poeziis ar wivi~, `kai yma~ da, ubral od, l uka razikaSvili, romelic, CvenTvis kar gadnacbobi, vaJa-f Savel as fsevdoni mi Taa cnobili, dai bada fSavis sofel Cargal Si, 1861 wl is 14(26) ivl iss. swored mTis zviadma da monkibl avma bunebam moaxdina gavl ena mi si poeturi fantaziis ganvitar ebaze.

l uka razikaSvili s msobl ebic fSavis mkvidrni iyven. poetis mama, pavle, mRvdeli iyo. vaJas Tqmi T, mamansi `ganxorciel ebul i mkneoba, energia iyo, amasTanave iSviaTi ni Wis patroni, oratori, cnobismoyvare da mwignobari~. gonebrivad didad ganvitar ebul da nakiTx mamas, romel sac wer a-kiTxva, orbis frTis kal mi T, sip qvaze uswavlia, didi anagi mi uZRvis Svilibis

aRzr daSi. swored pavle razikaSvili ma, pirSi miTqnel ma, sizar macis moZul em da vaJkacobis trfial ma, Cauner ga pat ara l uka wignebis siyvar ul i. is uambobda Svilibs davi T aRmaSenebel sa da napol eonze; ayvar ebda `vef xistaosans~ da didi mgnosnebis, iliasa da akakis, qmnil ebebs. pavlesTvis, miT ufro, Zneli ar iyo SvilibisTvis sasul iero wignebi sadmi siyvar ul i Cauner ga. `Cauj deboda xorcs sakefl ad ficarze, iqve taxtze mec Cavuj debodi pirdapir da vugdebdigaf acicebi T yurs, imis tkbil saubar s. mudam mi ambobda moTxrobebs Zveli saRmr To istoriidan_ ixsenebs vaJa. avtobi ografi ul Canawer ebSi poeti aRni Snavs, rom mami s mi er wakiTxul da moTxro bil `sagniro ambebs did arT acebaSi moyyvandi da swored es

xana daedo saZirkvl ad, libod Cems Semo-
qmedebas-

Svil ebis aRzr daSi ar anakl ebi Rvawl i
miuZRvis dedas, bunebrivi niWiTa da ar anak-
l ebi fantaziiT daj il oebul, fSavel qal s.
vaJa mas ase gvixasiaTebS: `dedaCemma ar
icoda werakiTxva, Tumc bunebiT iyo
friad niWieri, SesaniSnavi meoj axe da
mowyal e, gl axis nkiTxveli, mezoBl is danmare
ubral o raim ambavs iseTi ambiT, iseTi
feradebiT Sezavebul s gadmogvcemda, rom
ixibl eboda mseneli... icoda auar ebel i
l eqsi da zRapari, cal ke qal Ta da kacTa
cxovreba; l egendebi da ambebi Cvens mefe-
bze, ufro Tamar ze da erekl eze. roca
raime samwuxaro ambavs gviamobda, Tan
stiroda xol me... iyo bunebiT poeti, saSinel i
mSvidobi smoyvar e da uki dur esobande
gul keTil i da uxvi, mouRal avi mSromel i
da moyvar ul i-

vaJas hyavda xuTi da-Zna: giorgi, mar-
Ta, niko (baCana), Tedo da al eqsandre
(sandro).

Tel avis sasul iero saswavl ebel Si swav-
l isas, pat ara vaJa, pirveli ori wl is
gammavl obaSi, skol aSi moswavl eTa simrav-
l isa da merxebis uqonl obs gamo, Tur me,
skamis magivr ad, buxar Si ij da da iqidan
`gamoWyiteboda- xol me. poetis TqniT eqvsi
wl is manZil ze saswavl ebel Si yofnam mis
gul sa da gonebas ver aferi Semata, vi-
naidan ver akmayofil ebda gaugebari laT-
inuri da ber Znuli frazebis gazepireba.
`maSin razikovad viwer ebodi da arazikaS-
vil ad. iqneb Seur acyof adac ki mi meRo
Tu vinme razikaSvil s damiZaxebda, ase
Zvir fasad mi maCnda ovi- dabol oeba- _
Seni Snavs `Cems wuTisofel Si- vaJa. `iZul e-
bul i viyavi mi memar Ta sxadasxva wignebi-
sTvis, rac Znel i saSovari aRmoCnda vkiTx-
ul obdi, rac Semxvdeboda ganur Cevl ad,
radgan xel mZRvanel i ar myavda da as-
tronomiul s, risic ar aferi gamegeboda,
ufro bevrs vkiTxul obdi, vidre sabuneb-
ismet yvel o an saistorio wignebs. caze
davfrinavdi, roca dedami wis ar aferi
gamegeboda-

Tel avis sasul iero saswavl ebl is das-
rul ebis Semdeg (1877 w.) poeti or wel i-
wads swavl obda Tbil isis saostat o in-
stitut Tan ar sebul saqal aqo saswavl ebel Si,

xol o Semdgom
ami sa, swavl a
goris saostat o
seminariaSi ga-
nagr Zo. Tumca
swavl as mow-
yurebul i poe-
ti amas ar das-
jer da da pet er-
bur gis univer-
sitet Si ewyoba
iuridiul fa-
kul tetze, Tavis-
ufal msenel ad.
swavl is par al e-
l ur ad, igi Ta-
namSroml obs im-
droindel qar-
Tul periodul
gamocemebTan
(`droeba-, `no-
baTi-, `iveria-...),
sadc aqveynebs
sakuTar kor e-

spondenciebs, l eqsebs da moTxrobebs. amasTan
poeti sxvadasxva dros, sxadasxva sofel Si
iyo miwveuli skol is maswavl ebl ad.

erT-erTi aseTi miwvevis dros gai cno
man monavali neuRle _ amil axvriant oj axSi
aRzr dili, maRal i sul ieri TvisebebiT da
gar egnul i sil amaziT Senkul i, ekaterine
(keke) nebieriZe. Tu ar CavTvl iT am faqts,
sxva m riv poetis yovel i miwveva, moxel e-
Ta intrigebsa da dasmenebis `wyal obiT-,
iqidan gamogdebiT srul deboda.

si cocxl is danarCeri wl ebi, l uka razi kaS-
vil ma, pat ara qvis saxl Si gaat ara, romel ic
ori oTaxisgan Sedgeboda. iq `xnavda-
`Tesavda- da `nadirobda- amasTan yovel
wels qarTul periodikaSi aqveynebda,
l eqsebsa da moTxrobebs, Tumca, es mis
xel mokl eobas ver Svel oda poetis asul i,
Tanari, igonebs: `vcxovr obdiT ise, rogor c
Cveni mezoBl ebi _ Raribad, vxnavdiT,
vTesavdiT, vmkidiT da vTibavdiT... cx-
ovrebaSi mamas bevri tanj va da daRoneba
unaxavs, xSirad kaparic (f Sav-xevsur eTSi
aris aseTi mcenare `kapari-, roml is naxar-
Sic sasi amovnoa, gansakuTrebiT nabaxusevze,
amasTan xel s uwyobs kuW-nawl avis gawmen-
da-funqcionirebas) ar hqonda, rom dae-





l ia daRal ul s... xandaxan, roca navTi gagvi Tavdeboda zamTar Si, aryis (igul isxneba xe-mcenar e arya) anayari qerqi iyo Cveni Wraqi. bevrjer maxsovs _ muxl ebze daid-ebda wigns, pat ar -pat ar a qaRal debs dasdebda da ise swerda. mamaCemi, xSirad, TiTonac fexSiSvel a yofila da col -Svil ic Camoxeul -Camogl ej ili hyolia~

mi uxedavad siRaribisa, vaJa, bunebiT amayi da Tavmomwone iyo. Tavi Rirseul ad ekava da Seuracxyofas aravis gaabedvinedba, amasTan, Tavmdabl obac axasiaTebda.

1892 wel i poetisTvis tragikuli aR-moCnda. erTi Tvis manZil ze dakarga mSobl ebi _ 56 wl is deda da 59 wl is mama. mi uxedavad Tavsdant ydari ubedur ebisa, 90-iani wl ebi, SemoqmedebiTi Tval -sazrisiT nayofieri gamodga. am periodSi gamoaqveyina poemebi: `baxtrioni~, `st umar -maspinZeli~ da `gvel is mWameli~. 1902 wel ski, srul iad udrood, xel idan gamoecal a 36 wl is keke, swored mis xsovnas mi uZRvna `simRera~ (ias uTxariT turfasa, mova da SegWams Wiaa). male poetma meore col i SeirTo _ didebaSvil is asul i ni no, SemdegSi Tamarad wodebul i.

ukve Suaxans gadacil ebul vaJas cxovreba uxdeboda, ara mar to material urad, aramed sul ieradac mZime pirobebSi. mar Tal ia, maval i naanbobi da mogonebaa Cvenamde moRweuli fSavel i vaJas Sesaxeb, magram mis sul ier saxes da ganwyobas yvel aze ufro STambeWdavad aRwers misive `simRera~ (vuZRvni axal gazr da mgosnebs), romelic 1896 wel s gamoqveynda.

`arc tanT macvira ra, arc fexTa,
davdivar dediSobil a,
me imaT jogidama var,
vinc siRaribiT cnobil a...

.....
Cems gar da aseT yofaSi
sxva maval ica yofil a...

.....
xars vgevar nai al aRars,
rqiT miwasa vCxver, vbubuneb,
RmerTo, samSobl o micocxl el _
mZinaric amas vduduneb;
sawyal T wyal oba rom mesmis,
imaT varanze vwuwuneb;
ar cr os usaqmo ara var,

mudam vkowi wob, vCuCuneb.
cota maqvs, cotas vjer debi,
becavTac gavuziar eb.
sikeTisaTvis sikeTes
aravis davugvianeb.
avis TqmiT, avis qceviTa
gul sarvis davuzianeb...~

vaJa-fSavel as Semoqmedebaze gavl enas axdenda mis war monavl oba. mis poemebSi moqmedeba fSav-xevsureTis fonze iSl eba. am kuTxis buneba da nadir-frinveli uxvad asazrdoebda mis SemoqmedebiT genias.

vaJa-s rCeul leqsta Soris Tavisi azrobri vi siRrmiT gamoirCeva `ram Semqna adami anad~.

`ram Semqna adami anad? rat om ar moved wimada~ _ am sityvebiT iwyebs poeti leqss. TiTqos Cvenaq vxedavT ukmayofil ebas Semoqmedisadmi inis gamo, rom adami anad aris dabadebul i da ara wimad. magram es erTi SexedviT. angvari azri qarwyl deba leqsis Tavidan bol omde wakiTxvisas da ikveTeba srul iad gansxvavebul i azri, poetis keTil Sobil uri msofil mxedvel oba vaJa wimaze saubr obs, TiTqos ocneobs kidec, wimad yofnis SemTxvevaSi ras moimoqmedebda, magram Cvenaq vxedavT, rom vaJasTvis mkvdar, usulo wimad yofna ki ar aris sasurveli, aramed misTvis wimis, am bunebis movl enis, keTil qmaddobaa mniSvel ovani. igi aseT rames ambobs wimaze saubrisas:

`gavixar ebdi, mTa-bar sa,
odes vna xavdi mwaneda,
morwyul sa Cemis ofl ita,
yvavil ebs SigniT, garet a~.

am strofSi Cans survil i sikeTis qmnisa. am mxriv vaJa-fSavel a ara mar to bunebis mSvenier ebis motrfial ea, aramed igi bunebis movl enebSi dafaruli simbolur -saxiTmet yvel ebiTi azris wankviTxvel i da gamaazr ebel ia.

vaJas es Tviseba kargad Cans weril Si `yovel dRiuri fiqrebi~. mweral i am publicistur weril Si msjel obs kargis, sikeTis sakiTxze. igi yofiti sagnebis da movl enebis ganxil vit cdil obs daaskvnas, Turas SeiZleba vuwodoT kargi. vaJamidisim azramde, rom kargi zogadad SeiZleba imas ewodos, rac (an vinc)

svi sTvis iRwvis, svi sTvis Sr omobs. igi aseT magal iTeb s, bunebaSi xedavs. vaJa mi iCnevs, rom TviT buneba gvaZl evs sazoms, Tu ra aris kargi da ra _ cudi. bunebaSi arsebul i magal iTebis mi xedviT vaJa-f Savel a askvnis, rom kargi is aris, vinc sxvasac gamoadgeba da ara mxol od sakuTar Tav s. zemoT dasaxel ebul i l eqsis dedaazric swored es gaxl avT. sikeTis qm is, mTl ianad sikeTisTvis daxarjvis da sikeTiT arsebobis survilia vaJas yovel dRiuri da SeiZl eba yovel wami eri fiqric.

bunebis mgosans, xSirad swanebdnen, rom mis nawar moeb ebiSi, TiTqosda, ar Canda qarTvel i eris bedisa da ubedobis sakiTxi. sapasuxod ki vaJa wers: `rac Seexebamas, Tu ramdenad SevZel i saqarTvel os momaval i bedis Tu ubedobis gansWvret a, am kiTxvis pasuxi ar SeiZl eba erTma l eqsman moTxrobam gamoxat os, aramed poetis mTel ma cxovrebam ni sma moRvaveobam mTel ma mi sma nawerebma. rogor ggoniaT, me ar maqvs war modgenili momaval i Cveni qveynisa brwyinval eT? nuTu es ara Cans Ceni nawar moeb ebi dan? nuTu Ceni nawerebi momaval ze, Cvens yofacxovreba ze ar as amboben?~

amboben Cveno mgosano, sworedac rom amboben da brwyinval edac. gana, zustad, Cvens droebas ar SeSvenis Tqveni werilebi: `fiqrebi~, `kosmopolitizmi da patriotizmi~, `yovel dRiuri fiqrebi~ da maval i sxva, roml ebiC erTmaneTze ukeTesad gvaxnel en da `sarkeSi gvaxedeben~, swored im sarkeSi, romel sac iliac gvawvdida da akakiC.

vaJam icoda, rom sanSobl o `qveynieri RnerTia~ da rom `kaci is aris... vinc mas mxverpl ad Seswiravs Tav s. es sul iskveTeba mi s arerT nawar moebSi aisaxa.

poetma sicocxl is bol o wlebi tanj vaSi gaat ara. mas niZime tkivil ebi awuxebda .eqimebma pnevmonia daudgines. 1915 wl is 14 ivni ss wmi nda ninos saxel obis qarTul l azar eT Si (axl andeli universitetis SenobaSi) gadai yvanes. ni sma avadnyof obam Tve naxevar s gast ana. mi uxedavad yovel gvaric disa didi poetis gadarCena ver SeiZl es da 1915 wl is 27 ivl iss, saRamos rva saaTze mTel qal aqs moedo Tavzar danceni

ambavi _ gardaicval a `poeziis arwivi~. gardacval ebidan oci wl is Tavze igi didubidan mTawmi ndaze.

imave dReebSi sanZimris werilebiT aWrel da qarTul i Jurnal -gazeTebi: `saxal xofurcel i~, `jeji l i~, `sanSobl o~, `saqarTvel o~, `ganTiadi~, `Tanamedrove azri~ da `sasofl o Jurnal i~. depeSebi modioda saqarTvel os yvel a kuTxidan, maT Soris baTumi dan, quTaisidan, duSeTidan da sxva amasTan gvisanZimr ebdnen: moskovidan, er evni dan, arxangel skidan, kisl ovodskidan da a.S. ibeWdebi da aseve, inf ormaciebi panaSvidebis Sesaxeb, roml ebiC yvel a mmi S vnel ovan qal aqSi tardeboda. qveyndebo da poetis xsovni sadmi miZRvni l i l eqsebi da werilebi.

mTel i qveyana gl ovobda, yvel a udi dess tkivil s ganiC dida. sxvanairad SeuZl ebel ic iyo. qarTvel ebma xom kidev erTi Tavdadebul i moRvawe, moazrovne da qomagi dakarges. mi uxedavad yvel afrisa misi saxel i mainc cocxl obs da icocxl ebs manam sanam Cven gvenaxsoveba. vaJas `Svl is nukris naambobze ~ kidev maval i Taoba aRizrdeba da kidev maval s aenTeba gul i patriotul i sul iskveTebiT, `baxtrioniswaki Txvis Semdeg.

yovel wels, agvist os erT cxel dRes, zeimi imarTeba fSavis xevSi, xal xiT ivseba Cargal i, vaJa-f Savel as kar-mi damo. Camodi an, rom am maRal mTebTan, kidev erTxel Sexv dnen poets. am dRes, kidev ufro gamoCndeba xol me, vaJas ukvdaveba.

l uka razikaSvil is fenomen i Seucnobelia. gaugebari da dauj erebel ia, rogor axerxebda es, erTi SexedviT, ubral o adami ani, erTdroul ad mi wis muSac yofil iyo da peterburgSi nanyofi ganswavl ul i moqal aqec, romel ic Tbil isSi, zogjer, trostiT dadioda. fandurze xal xur sim Rerebs mReroda da xandaxan l ermont oviss triqonebsac wauRiRinebda xol me.

vaJa-f Savel a Tavisi misiT dResac sWirdeba da xval ufro metad dasWirdeba Cvens sul ebs, romel Tac teqni kuri revol uciis `wyal obiT~ gamoSr obis safrTxe emuqreba.

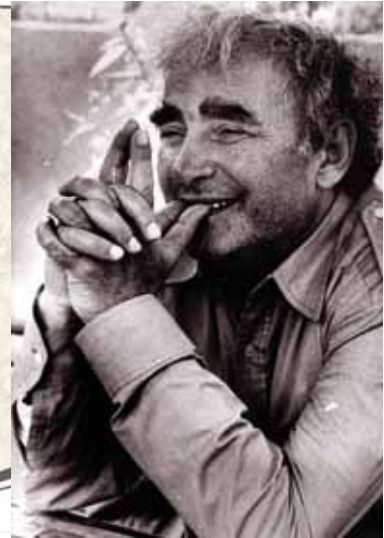
moamzades TinaTin jaf arizem da SoTa mTiul iSvil ma



`saxel i _ nodar gvari _ dumbaZe

mamis saxel i _ vl adimeris Ze
samsaxuri _ kosmosi, zRva, xmel eTi, xandaxan miwisqveSeTi.
pasporti _ usabuTo.
sisxl is jgufi _ usisxl o.

darekeT _ mxol od ekl esiis zariT!~



mec vxedav mzes, magr am dumbaZesaviT
ver a... al baT, aseTi mzis danaxva mxol od
mas SeeZl o.

mec myavs bebia... miTl ad ol Ra bebias
ar hgavs, magr am mainc aqvs raRac, masTan
saer To...

myavs mur ada, samwuxar od, j er l apar -
aki ar icis...

vocnebob zurikel asaviT... l eqsebsac ki
vwer, xandaxan...

mi nda kukar aCasaviT vuyvar de da mi y-
var des vinme...

vocnebob, xatiasaviT keTil i da Wkvi ani
viyo...

me vici, nandvil ad miyvars nodar dumbaZe!...

mas Semdeg, rac mi si pirveli wigni
wavikiTxe, is Ceni saukeTeso megobari gaxda.

13 wl is viyavi, roca daTiko briga-
dir ma beJana mokl a, `me vxedav mzeSi-
maSin imdeni vitire, ramdensac ilikos
gagzavnil sanZimris weril ze vicinodi...
is iyo adami ani, romel sac SeuZl ia erT-
droul ad gul wrfel ad agatiros da
gul ianad gacinos.

uzomod uyvar da samSobl o `ur om l i-
sodac sicocxl e ar SeeZl o~. `samSobl o
roskipi qal i ar aa, miTvr al s rom moginde-
ba da maSin gaixseneb, samSobl o taZaria,
sal ocavi, muxl ze daCoqili unda idge
mis sakur Txevel Tan!~

aseTi gul is adami ani ar SeiZl eba ar
iyos ukvdavi!

man yvel aze Zvir fasi menkvi dr eoba _
adami anuri siTbo, megobr oba, siyvar ul i,
gul wrfel oba da uamravi Rimil i dagvi-
tova, romel ic ganusazRvr el i raodeno-
biT ekuTvnis yovel Cvengans...

mebral eba is, vinc erTxel mainc ver
gaTbeba dumbaZis mziT.

igi iyo adami ani, romel sac yvel aze
met ad ufal i, mze da samSobl o uyvar da,
yvel aze met ad cxovr obda mi siT da af asebd
sicocxl es. `RmerTi ise naTel ia, ise ax-
lobel i, ise cxadi da ise ubral o, rom
rodesac xedav ar ici, rom RmerTia,
amitom ar swamT mi si~. RmerTsac uyvar da
nodar dumbaZe...

man Tavisi ni WiT, keTil sindisi er ebiT,
adami anebis siyvar ul iT, yovel i Cvengani s
gul Si SeaRwia, gaaTbo da sapatio, mar a-
diul i adgilic daikava. ai, amitom ar
mokvdeba ar asdr os!

`adami ani freska ar aris, rom erT
ganzomil ebaSi uyuro, mas rogorc qan-
dakebas ise unda Semouaro da im kuTxi-
dan unziro, roml idanac yvel aze l amazad
imzireba...~

yvel a adami anSi dadebiTs eZebda, ami-
Tac iyo yvel asgan gamorCeul i da gansx-
vavebul i.

rTul dr os mouwia cxovr eba mwer al s,
magr am man mainc moZebna saukeTeso gamo-
savali, umt kivneul od eTqva yvel asTvis
sinar Tle, amas ki saocari iumoris gr ZnobiT
axer xebda. mi s mier gaSar Jebul i uar yofi-
Ti personaJebic ki, sayvar el ia CvenTvis.

nodar dumbaZe ambobda _ `satira
cxel i wyal ia, iumori Tbili Sxapi, me
Tbili wyal i mirCevnia, adami ani ki ar
unda dawva, WuWyi unda Camobano~.

56 wel i icxovra, isev cocxl obs da
kidev Zal ian, Zal ian didxans icocxl ebs!
mi s wignebe gavizar deT, gazar da miTel i
saqar Tvel o, gairz debian Cveni Svil ebi,
Svil iSvil ebi, Svil TaSvil ebi, kidev imaTi
Svil ebi da miTel i `duni a~ wai ki Txavs
original Si mi s Semoqmedebas. al baT, as-
rul debda mi si ocnebac...

manamde ki erTmaneTze zr unva dagvaval a
mkol od... yvel aferi xom Zal ian martivi
da SesaZl ebel ia, Cven TviTon rom ar
varTul ebdeT yovel ives.

`adami ans sul i gacil ebiT ufro niZi mea,
vidre sxeul i, imdenad niZi me, rom erT
adami ans mi si tar eba ar SeuZl ia, amitom
vidre cocxl ebi varT, erTmaneTs xel i unda
SevaSvel oT, da vecadoT, rogor me ukvdavy-
oT erTmaneTis sul i, Tqven Cemi, me sxvisi,
sxvam sxvisi da ase dausabamod, raneTu im
sxvisi gardacval ebiS Semdeg, ar davobl-
deT da marto ar davrCeT am qveyanaze.

is ar iyo Cveul ebrivi mokvdavi, man
uamrav adami ans gauTbo gul i da caSi
wavida, Tavis sayvar el mzesTan Sesaxve-
drad. madl oba ufal s, rom aseTi me-
gobari gvaCuqa...

me miyvars nodar dumbaZe!

Rimili sul s kvebavs da asxivosnebs,
RimiliT Tbebian adami anebi,
Rimil s yvel aferi SeuZl ia,
da me amitomac viRimebi.

qeTi gel aSvili

maradisobis sarkmel i...

*'yovel i xati _ es aris sarkmel i, roml is saSual ebiT Cven vuyurebT zecas
da vxedavT am xatis pirvel saxes. siwmi ndes upirvel es yovl isa, sul ieri Rirebul e-
ba gaaCnia, meore Rirebul eba ki aris xel ovneba da mi si maRal i done. mSvenier ebiS
saocari Segr Zneba gaaCnda qarTvel adami ans da ai, am Tavis Sinagan Segr Znebas
gamoxat avda igi saekl esi o ni vTis Seqmni sasac~, _ Tqva uwmi desma da unet ar esma,
srul iad saqarTvel os kaTolikos-patriarqma ilia II-m, 2007 wl is 25 maiss,
siZvel eTsaCavis war dgi nebaze. sabedni er od, saqarTvel oSi dRemde Semor Cenil i
uZvel esi xat ebi da freskebi naTel i dadast ur ebaa uwmi desis am si tyebisa. isi ni
Tavisi si sadavi Ta da, amavdroul ad, cxovel xat ul obi T mi Rmuri san yar odan gvi mZ-
eren da, locviti ganwyobis Seqmna sTan er Tad, im saukuneTa xel ovnebas gva-
zi ar eben, romel Sic iqmnebodnen. dRes saqarTvel oSi xat wer a uamrav ekl esi a-
monaster Si, samrevl o skol asa da special ur institut Si (saRvTismet yvel o insti-
tuti, ToiZe da sxva) iswavl eba. ramdenad Seedreba axl ad claweril i xat ebi Zvel s?
SegviZl ia Tu ara nebismi er Cvengans gavxdeT xat mweri? am da sxva saki Txebze
sasaubrod vest umreT sasul ier o akademi isa da seminariis xat weris pedagogs q-
n mariam (maka) CxaiZes:*

_ sasul ier o akademi aSi 2000 wl idan
vnuSaob. manamde 3 wel i si onis samrevl o
skol aSi vaswavl idi xat wer as. sasul ier o
akademi aSi xat weris saxel osno, TiTqmi s
akademi is daar sebi danve ar seboBs. am sax-
el osnos damaar sebel i da mi si pirvel i



pedagogi si donia gaCeCil aZe iyo. im
droisTvis saqarTvel oSi xat weris sxva
saxel osno ar ar sebobda da Sesabami sad
masze moTxovnac Zal ze didi iyo. akademi-
is saxel osnoSi dRes saqarTvel oSi moR-
vawe mraVal i xat mweri aRizar da piradad
mec aq viswavl e xat wer a. 2000 wl idan am
saxel osnos bazaze sasul ier o akademi a-
sTan ar sebul saRvTismet yvel o institut-
is qristianul i xel ovnebis fakul tetze
gamo iyo cal ke xat weris special oba da
amave wl idan xdeba student Ta mi Rebac am
special obi T.

_ xat wer a rom viswavl oT, xat vis
niWi unda gqondes, Tu es saqme sul ier ebase
ufroa damoki debul i?



_ yovel - gvar Semoqmedebi Tsaqmi anobas RvTisagan boZebuli niWi sWird-eba; es zogs Tandayol ili aqvs, zogs Sr o m i s sazRaur ad eZl eva. es Sroma SeiZl eba fizikuri iyos da sul ier-ic. zogjer adamianna aricis, rom raimeniWi aqvs da es muSaobis procesi niJRavndeba. xat mwerisTvis sul ier eba, ekl esiuri cxovreba aucil ebel ia, magram es ar aris sakmarisi. ufali yovel adami ans Tavis niWs aZl evs. Tu adami ans ferisa da kompoziciis an masalis SegrZneba ara aqvs, Tundac teqnikurad xeli ganuviTar des, funjisa da fanqris floba iswavlos, is xat mweri ver gaxdeba. ra Tqma unda, es yvel aferi SeiZl eba mi eces adami ans, magram isev RvTisgan unda mi eces da swored es aris niWi.

_ ra aris saerTod xatwera da ra gansxvavebaa xat sa da naxats Soris?

_ xel ovneba da Semoqmedeba yovel Tvis gar kveul msofil mxdvel obas emyar eba. TviTon adami ans mkridan, es yovel Tvis bol omde gacnobier ebuli ar aris, magram yovel gvar SemoqmedebaSi aisaxeba Semoqmedis sul ier-emociuri mdgomareoba da damokidebul eba gare sanyar osadmi.

xatwera qristianul msofil mxdvel obas efuZneba. es igive RvTismet yvel ebaa, mxol od ferebiT da xazebiT gadmocemuli. es

aris cxonebis, maradiuli sicocxl is, sanyarosa da adami ans feriscval ebis Sesaxeb swavl eba. xats maradisobis, sasufvel is sarkmel sac uwodeben. igi asaxavs sul ier, ganRmr Tobil sanyaros da adami ans feriscval ebis madliT ganaxl ebul s, gabrwyinebul s.

ra Tqma unda, sul ier sanyaro CvenTvis ni uwdomeli da saidumloa, magram zecirusa da miwers Soris arsebobs msgavseba. swored am msgavsebas efuZneba xatwera. xatze materialuri sanyaro aisaxeba, ara sarkiseburad, aramed igavurad, simbolurad. aq materia gasul ierebul ia da RvTis madliT codvisgan da xrwisgan Tavisufali. sul ier sanyaros gamosaxva sxvadasxva xerxiT xdeba. magaliTad xatze ar aris daculi perspektivis kanonebi, radgan aq gamosaxuli si vrce ar aris sanganzomil ebiani. aq wmi ndanTa figurebi batonoben si vrceze. ar qiteqtura, buneba, mcenareebi _ pirobiTia, gamoxat ul ia mi ni SnebiT, simbolurad... wmi ndanTa sxel ebi ar arian mocul obiTni. xatze ar aris Crdili, radgan sasufvel - Si ar aris xil uli mzis naTel i. sasufvel i da wmi - danebi gabrwyinebul ni arian uxrwneli, univTo naTel iT, es aris `naTel i mi - uaCr dil ebel i-. xatze es naTel i feris saSual ebiT gadmoicema.

xatisagan gansxvavebiT suraTi TxirobiTia. sul ier ganqda, emociuriT icvl eba. suraTSi materia ar aris madliT ganaxl ebul i. aq gamoisaxeba sisxli da xorci, da ara ganaxl ebuli, sul ier i sxeli.

xat sa da suraTs Soris gansxvaveba Sesrul ebis maner azec aisaxeba. xatze muSao-

bis procesi ufro Tanimdevr ul ia, mowesrigebuli _ xatmwerisagan srul Sinagan sul ier mobilizebas moiTxovs. xatilocviT iwer eba, roca xatmweri locviT wers xats,

maSin yvel a xazi, monasmi cocxl deba da xatic, Sesabamisad madliani xdeba. fermwerisaTvis xatvis procesi gansxvavebul ia, ufro `Tavisufali-, oRond ara qristianuli gagebiT. funjis monasmi c gansxvavebul ia, funjis, fanqris xel Si Weris manerac ki xSirad gansxvavdeba. aseT Sedar ebas gavakeTebdi _ xatwerasa da xatvas Soris daaxl obiT iseTive gansxvavebaa, rogoric locvasa da ocnebas Soris.

_ rogor SeafasebdiT Tqveni studentebis daweril xat ebs?

_ rogorc aRvni Sne, niWi da SemoqmedebiTi unari aucil ebel ia, magram es unda ganviTar des da gamravl des, rom nayofi gamoiRos. amisTvis saWiroa Sroma, rogorc fizikuri, ise sul ier i, Sinagani. aseve pasuxi smgelobis grZnoba da mondomeba adami ans swori Tu ar aswori sul ier i mdgomareoba gansakuTrebuli sicxadiT aisaxeba xatis werisas.

sasul iero akademi aSi saswavl ebl ad gansxvavebuli niWis, momzadebisa da donis studentebi modian zogi maTgani skol is Semdgomovi da saswavl ebel Si. arian samxat vro akademi adamiTavrebuli studentebi c.



xatweris Seswavl a xangrZlivi procesia da es Zalzed individual urad mmdinar-eobs. swavl ebis procesSi me vcdilob, TiToeul student Tan urTier Tobisas es individual oba SevunarCuno. aseTi midgoma aucil ebelia, rom swavl ebis procesi sworad warimarTos. aseve, es xel s uwyobs TiToeul adami ans, mxol od misTvis damaxasiaTebel i, misTvis bunebrivi da TviT-myofadi gamomsaxvel obiTi enis povnaSi. Cvens saswavl ebel s ukve hyavs ramdenime kur sdamTavr ebul i. isini damouki debl ad ganagr Zoben muSaobas Tavianti special obiT da, yvel asTvis sasixar ul od, war-mat ebebic aqvT. Cveni pirveli kur sdamTavr ebul ebi _ dimitri xarCilava da naTia xer kel aZe iynnen. maTi sadipl omo namuSev ebi _ iveriis RvTismSobl is xati saswaul Ta scenebiT da wmi nda eqvTime RvTiskacis cxovrebi s cikl iT Semkul i xatebi mis uwmidesobas ilia II-s gadaveciT saCuqr ad. momdevno wl is dipl omanti gurgen Cuxua iyo. misi sadipl omo naSr omi _ biWvin-Tis RvTismSobl is xati cxum-af xazeTis eparqis meoxad daiwera da am eparqiasve gadaeca. Cvens saxel osnoSi ukve tradi-ciad dankvidr da gansacdel Si myof epar-qiaTa meoxad xatebis dawera da Sewirva. daaxl oebiT 3 wl is win, uwmidesis l oc-va-kur TxeviT her eTis (saingil os) mfarvel ad Seiwira gurgen Cuxuas mier Ses-rul ebul i wmi nda giorgis xati. wmi nda giorgi winambr Zoli da gzis gankval avi iyo. Semdeg mas mohyva RvTismSobl is xatebi. 2009 wel sac Sei qma sadipl omo xatebi. yvel aze mni Svel ovani, al baT niqozis da her eTis RvTismSobl is xatebia, romel ic Cvens saxel osnoSi dai xata niqozisa da cxinval is da her eTis eparqiebis mfarvel ad. niqozis RvTismSobl is xati maia beciaSvil ma Sear sul a uwmidesisa da unetaresis ilia II-sa da niqozisa da cxin-val is mitropol itis, meufe isaias kur Tx-eviT. her eTis RvTismSobel i nana gul ar-davas mier dai xata orive xati ukve Sewir ul ia eparqiebi sadmi.



q e T e v a n
maRr aZe, me-4
kur sis st u-
denti:

_ xat vis
ni Wi mqonda

da naTliam mirCia xatweraze misvla. orive vxatavT da es gza avirCieT. roca xats vver, Cemi Zal ian didi simSvide da sixar ul i Semo-dis. es ukve Cemi mesame xatia. pirveli iyo gabriel mTavar-angel ozis xati, me-ore _ macxovris da mesame _ wmi nda ni-kol ozis. mal e davi-wyeb qeTevan dedof-lis xatis weras. gansakuTrebiT mariam megviptel i miyvars da misi xatis dawerac mi nda.



ana TadzumaZec danwyebi xatmweria, romel ic special obas qeTevan wamebul is saxel obis skol aSi eufl eba:

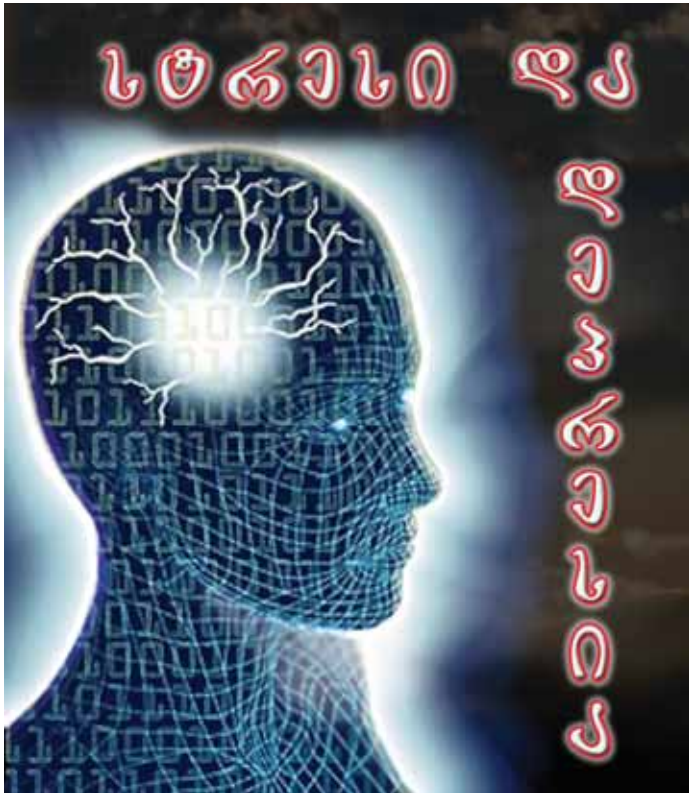
_ 2 welia xatebs vver. daweril i maqvs wmi nda giorgisa da macxovris ori xati. aseve maqvs qwebze namuSevari RvTism-Sobl is xati da macxovris xel Tuqmnel i xatebi. Cemi samuSao masal aa wyl is tem-pera da pigmenti.

_ ras gr Znob, roca Sens xel ebSi xati cocxl deba?

_ madli modis RvTisgan. es ar aris ubral o mxat vroba. war moidgineT, saxesi isxmeba muqi feri da nel nel a amogyavs nakvTebi. faqt obrivad Sens xel ebSi ibadeba xati. es saocari, ar aamqveyni uri gancdaa, romel sac ver gadmovcem am dros Zal ian did siyvar ul s gr Znob RvTisa da adami ani s mi mar T. es Zal ian madliani saqmea, romel sac xel i Tu mokide, ar unda mi at ovo.

P.S. da bol os, RvTis Sewevni T, xatwer-is Seswavl is saSual eba mec momeca da mesame welia, rac veufl ebi mas. Cemi, rogorc, kidev erTi, danwyebi xatmweris azric mi nda gamovTqva. xatis werisas Si-naganad icvl ebi adami ani, drois Segr Znebas kar gav, war moudgenel i simSvidis gancda geufl eba da gul i Zal ian didi sixar ul l iT gicems, rodesac xatze Sens amoyva-nil pirvel nakvTebs SeamCnev. yvel a axal-gazr das vurCev, iswavl eT xatwer a! ver war moidgenT, ramkel a madli a gaxde Rirsi wmi ndani s gamosaxvisa da meore mxriv, ramkel a sixar ul ia codna imisa, rom Sens mier daweril xatze uamravi adami ani il ocebs..

ni no Wi nWar aul i



stresi Tanamedrove sazogadoebis daavadebaa. cxovebis daZabuli ritmi, sirTulleebi, dabrkolebi, gadawrel i problemebi TandaTan grovdeba da Cvens jammTelobas did zians ayenebs.

`stresi` - inglisuri sityva da ni-Snavs `daZabvas`, `daWimulobas`. stresuli mdgomareoba ganmarteba, rogorc, axalgaremoebTan Seguebis an konflikturi situaciis daZlavis aucil ebloba. es aris pirovnebis reaqcia iseT vitarebaze, romelic gviyenebs axal moTxovnebsa da SezRudvebs, an gvTavazobs axal Sesazlebl oebis. aqedan gamomdinare, yvela, cxovebi seulad mivnelovani, movleni iwevs stress: daojaxeba, bavSvis dabadeba, saxevebi adgilis Sevla, avadmyofoba, ganqorwineba, axlobeli adamiანis dakargva, samsaxur Sidawinaureba an, piriqit, samSao adgilis dakargva dasv.

stresuli situacia SeiZleba iyos sxvadasxva xangrZlivobisa da intensivobis, agreTve, emociurad dadebiti an uaryofiti. magalitad, sruliad moulodnelad Tu gamogizaxebT Tqveni ufrosi da Seg-

at yobinebt, rom xelfasi gior magdebat, svebul ebis vada gixangrZlivdebat an, piriqit, samsaxuridan Tanxis anazRaur ebis garsegegitxoven da, amastan, ar anair ganmartebas arizlevian. orive SemTxvevaSi stresuli situaciaSi armoCnidebit, magram, pivelisituacia TqvenSi dadebit emociasa dasixarul s gamoiwves, xolo meore - fizikuri და ფსიქოლოგიური სისტისა და კატასტროფის სეგრზების განვითარებას, რომელიც xangrZlivად gagyvebat.

rogor vitardeba stresi?

winaganwyoba

winaganwyobani Snavs, konkretuli stresuli situaciaSi, raime fizikuri Tu ფსიქური დაავადების განვითარებისადმი მიდრეკილებას. winaganwyoba SeiZleბა განპირობებული იყოს მემკვიდრული ფაქტორებით (მაგ.: სიზოფრენია) ან ვარსული გამოცდილებით, მაგ. მეთილბათობით, სავარაუდოა, რომ პიროვნება, რომელიც ბავშვობის ასაკში სეზვროუმკროსი ზმის მძინარესი დაჩობას, მწვეფსიკოზურ მდგომარეობაში არმოცნებდა, ტუდაინახავს, რომ პატარა ბავშვი ვალსი ცაყარდა და ვერაფერს მოიმოქმედებს მისგადასარცენად. ამავდროს, სხვა აღნიშნული საკმარისი შემთხვევარაყვს გამოცდილი, შესაზლოა, უფრო აქტიურად მოქმედოს ბავშვისგადასარცენად.

stresi

როდესაც konkretული situacia საშროებს დაუყოვნებლივ რეაქციას, Cvens ორგანიზმი აქტიურდება ტანდათილი adaptაციური მექანიზმები - `გაყვეის ან სეზვოლებს-რეაქცია. ამდროს, სასისი situaciდან თავის დარვეისა და მასთან გამკლავების მიზნით, მიტელი ორგანოზმის მობილიზება ხდება, სისლსი ადრენალის გამოსროლიტ.

ტუმცადრეს stressი უფრო სინაგანი ფაქტორებითაა განპირობებული, ვიდრე გარეგანი საფრთხით. აქლა ადამიანი ებრჯვის უგუნეობას და არა გარეულ ნადირს, მას უფრო ესინია სიბერისა და მართობის და არა უამინდობისა ან ჯვავის.

am yvel afer ze Cveni organizmi rea-
girebs dacviTi meqanizmebiT. eseni a:

☞ emociuri _ SfoTviTi, romelic
umet esad viTar deba safrTxis an saSi-
roebis dros da depresiuli, romelic
ganpirobepul ia ganSorebiT an danaklisiT.

☞ somaturi _ gul isxombs ZiriTadad,
organoTa da organoTasistemebis fun-
qciebis gaZlierebas. magaliTad: stresis
Sedegad Tirknel zedajirkvalSi Warbad
gamonuSavdeba hormoni kortizoli, romelic
TiTqos sirTuleebis daZlevaSi gvexmar-
eba, magram amavdroul ad sxva hormonis _
testosterolis produqciასac astimulirebs.
am ukanasknel is dansaxurebaa saxis kani-
sxi mi anobis momateba da ferimWamel-
ebis sokoebiviT gaCena. kortizoli xel-
suwyobs organizmSi sirTxis Warbad
Sekavebas, risi Sedegicaa stresis dros
Tvalebis qveS Camokidebuli tomrebi-
.

stresis dros sasicoxlo miSvnel o-
bis organoebis, magaliTad, gulsada
filitvebs sisxli Warbad miwodeba. sa-
magierod, akldeba kans, rac negatiur
ad aisaxeba mis struqturaze _ uj-
redების gaZnel ebuli ganaxlebis
gamo Tavisufaliradikal ebi
Tavisuflad moZraoben qso-
vilSi. Sedegad, kani dunde-
ba da naoWdeba.

stresial ergiis gamwvavebas iwves.
am dros sisxli didi raodenobit
histamini gadadis, rac ar asasi
amovno Sedegit mTavrdeba _
Sewi Tlebuli, ucnauri
gamonayrit dafarulisaxis kani,
romelic Zlier geqaveba.

stresisTvis damaxasiaTebeli sim-
ptomebia:

- ☞ madis gaZlier eba an Sencireba;
- ☞ Tambaqos xSiri mowe-
va;
- ☞ al koholis xSiri mi-
Reba;
- ☞ drois aRqmis Secvla
(dro usasru-
lod iwel eba an, piriqit,
mudamar gyofnis);
- ☞ gaRiziane-
ba da aforiaqeba;
- ☞ TavSeukave-
loba;
- ☞ iumoris grZnobis
Sesusteba an
gaqroba;
- ☞ cini kuroba;
- ☞ uyur adReboba,
gul maviwyoba;
- ☞ gul CaTxro-
biloba;
- ☞ pesi mizni;

- ☞ eWvi anoba;
- ☞ saubrisas`enis dabma-
da sityvebis
ar e-
va;
- ☞ muSaobis gaZnel e-
ba;
- ☞ daWimulobis SegrZne-
ba kunTebSi;
- ☞ Tavis tkivil i;
- ☞ gulisrevis SegrZne-
ba;
- ☞ gul Zmarva;
- ☞ wnevis mate-
ba;
- ☞ piris simSral e;
- ☞ Sencivneba da kankal i;
- ☞ oflianoba;
- ☞ zedapiruli da wyvetili
sunTqva.

stresul situaci-
aze sapa-
suxo reaqcia
aris aseve fsiqol
ogiuric, romelic
moicavs
stresis daZlevis
strategiasa da
fsiqol o-
giuri dacvis
meqanizmebs.

stresis daZlevis unari

stresis daZlevis unari
gul isxombs
im unar-
cevebis ar se-
bobas, romelic
saSu-
al ebas aZle-
vis pirovne-
bas gadal axos
cx-
ovrebiseul
sirTulebi,

konstruqciul
ad azrovne-
bis, situ-
aciis real
urad Sefase-
bisa da
Tvitkontro-
lis unari,
msgavs vi-
Tar ebaSi
qcevis taq-
tikis codna,
moqni-
loba urTier-
TobebSi. stre-
sis daZlevis
strategia
gul isxombs
proble-
mis daZlevis
strategiasa
da emociuri
dazabulobis
Sencire-
bas.

fsiqol o-
giuri
dacvis me-
qanizmi
ar aris ne-
belobiTi
aqti.





pirovneba ar acnobi erad iyenebs maT. mkol od mogvianebiT SeiZl eba gaxdes gaxdagebi am meqanizms amoqmedebis Sesaxeb.

stresis daZl evisTvis gamoiyeneba gonebrivi da fizikuri savarjisoebi, aseve, ar omaTer api a, kar gia wyl is abazanebis gamoyeneba, curva, sufTa haerze seir noba da antistresuli mcenareebis _ mrvane Cai, vaSli, banani, kenkra da Sokoladis miReba.

uaryofiTi stresis xSirad i wvevs depre si as. depre sia (l aT. `depre ssi o~ _ dawnexvas, zewol as ni Snavs) _ daTrgunuli, danZimebuli guneba-ganwyobaa, romel sac axasiaTebis moduneba, daRl il oba, sasowar kveTil eba, movl enebis naRvliani, pesimisturi Sef aseba.

depre sia _ sul ieri daavadebebis yvel aze gavrcelbuli sindromia magal iTad, 1983 wl isTvis msolflioSi 100 milionze meti depre si iT daavadebuli iyo. dRes maTi raodenoba gacil ebiT metia.

miCneul ia, rom depre sia _ civil izaciis daavadebaa, mi si uzar mazar i fsiqemociuri gadat virTvebiT da gausaZl isi moTxovnebiT adami ani sadmi.

depre sia _ si ndr omi a (avadmyofuri gamovl inebebis erTobl ioba), romel ic viTar deba mraval i fsiquri da zogierTi somaturi (sxedul is) daavadebebis dros. somaturi daavadebis SemTxvevaSi, depre sia ar is pirovnebis fsiqol ogiuri reaqcia sicocxl isa da j anmr Tel obis mi mar T Seqmil saf rTxeze. magal iTad, dadgenil ia, rom infarqtis Semdeg, miuxedavad imisa, rom mas Semdeg 6-12 Tvea gasul i, pacient Ta 90% depre sia axasiaTebis. amis mi zezi im edgac r ueba da cxovre bis int er esis dakar gvaa.

ganasxvaveben depre si ul epizods, reaqcias, mdgomar eobas da xangr Zl iv daavadebas.

depre si is ZiriTadi gamovl inebebia:

- ↳ daTrgunuli, naRvliani ganwyoba;
- ↳ Senel ebuli azrovneba;
- ↳ Senel ebuli moZr aoba;
- ↳ Zilis dar Rveva;
- ↳ yur adRebis mokrebiS Sesazl ebl obis daqvei Teba;
- ↳ cudi mada;
- ↳ adrindel i emociuri reaqciebis dakar gva;
- ↳ cxovre baSi mi mdi nar e movl enebis sadmi int er esis dakar gva;
- ↳ mtanj vel i orWoful oba;
- ↳ ar asrul fasovnebis Segr Zneba;

↳ TviTnkvl el obaze fiqri da am mi mar Tul ebiT qmedeba.

depre si uli aSl il obebis saxeobe bia:

nevrozul i _ war moi qmnebian fsiqur ad potenci ur ad j anmr Tel adami anebSi ner vull i ryevebis, Si da da gare konfl iqt ebis ni adagze.

somatogenuri _ war moi qmnebian, rogor c fsiquri aSl il obebi, somaturi (sxedul is) daavadebebis dros.

endogenuri _ maTi war moqma ganpi robebul ia konstitucional uri faqt orebiT, gv xvdeba Sizofreni is, mani akal ur -depre si uli fsiqozis da involuciuri (wl ovanebiT gamowveuli) fsiqozebis dros. am saxeobis depre siebi ar arian kavSirSi situaciur faqt orebTan an cxovre bis gare moebTan, ar amed Tavistavad viTar debian. endogenuri depre si is dros Sei ni Sneba pirovnebis uxeSi dezorientacia realuri aRqmis dakar gviT; menkvi dr eobiTi danZimebul oba; cikl ur oba; gar Tul ebebis sezonur oba (gazaf xul sa da Semodgomaze j anmr Tel obis gauar eseba), fsiquri mdgomar eobis gauar eseba dil is saaTebSi; procesis xangr Zl ivi mi mdi nar eoba.

far uli (Seri Rbuli) _ vl indeba sxvadasxva sxedul ebrivi uZl ur ebiT (gul is an kuWis tkivili, Tavistkivili da a.S. am SemTxvevaSi sxedul ebriv uZl urebas ki ar mosdevs depre sia, ar amed Tavad uZl urebaa depre si is gamoxat ul eba.

depr esia Ta umr avl esoba
_ nevrozul ia, roml ebic
ganpi robebul ia pirovnebis
codviani cxovrebis wesi T,
codvis monakvdinebel i gav-
leniT adami anis sul ze.

nevrozuli depr esiis
sul ieri safuzveli _
f siqopaTol ogiuri mdgomar-
eobaa, romelic viTardeba
roca adami anis sul sipy-
robs sasowar kveTil ebisa da
sevdicodva. depr esia
Taviseburi Setyobinebaa
sul isa, romelic mZime,
sagangaSo mdgomar eobaSi a.
magram is ar aris gamowweu-
li sinanul iT codvebis
gamo, aramed mounanebel i
sul is tanjvaa, romel sac
boroti CascurCul ebs: `yel
l aferi cudadaa, ar afris
imedi ar gqondes...~

sicrue, cil iswaneba, wy-
ena, ra Tqma unda, ar ax-
ar ebs adami anis sul s, Tun-
ca yovel gvari sevda ar
aris codvis Semcveli. mwux-
ar ebis dros adami anis Tvis
sul erTi xdeba sul is mra-
val i vnebiani moZraoba. pa-
tivismoyvar eoba, ful i, xor-
ciel i vnebebi _ yovel ive
es ukana pl anze inacvl ebs.
aseT dros adami ani, Za-
l aunebur ad, met yur adRebas
uTmobs Tavis Sinagan sam-
yar os, ufro Rr mad da
met ad acnobi er ebs Tavis
codvil obas, rac sabol oo
jamSi mas sinanul isa da
aR sar ebisken ubi Zgebs. aR-
sar eba ki aTavisufl ebs
adami ans codvigan, xsnis mas
mrebidan wl obi T dagrovil
codvebis tvir Ts, gaTavisu-
fl ebul sul Si sixar ul i
ibudebs da imediani ganwy-

oba br undeba. ase xdeba
adami anis gankur neba nevro-
zuli depr esiisgan.

magram Tu adami ani, miT
ufro, qristiani, gatydeba
da xangr Zlivad imyofeba
sevdian gawyobaze an, rac
uar esia, sasowar kveTil
mdgomar eobaSi, roca srul i-
ad kargavs kontrol s sak-
uTar Tavze, kargavs Rmr-
Tis wyal obis imeds, es
ukve mZime codvaa. sa-
sowar kveTil ebas ki xSirad
win uZRvis sizar mace, us-
aqmur oba, komf ortis gada-
War bebul i siyvar ul i,
egoizmi.

codviani vnebebi urT-
ier Tdamokidebul ia da xan
`ebr Zvian-, xan `mxars uWer-
en- er TmaneTs. magal iTad,
ampartavneba da pativismoy-
var eoba `mxar daWerilia- nay-
rovanebi Ta da siZviT, xol o
es yvel a er Tad ukavSir d-
eba ver cxi smoyvar eobas. am
`Tananegobr obis- Sedegia _
mrisxaneba, sevda da sa-
sowar kveTil eba.

sevdas unda davupir-
ispiroT _ aR sar eba, l ocva,
mowyal eba da upovar oba.

anasTanave, ra Tqma unda,
mi Svnel ovania:

- _ mcire xriT dasveneba;
- _ fizikuri aqtiur oba;
- _ gonivr ul i da sul i-
saTvis sasar gebl o saubari;

kar gi iqneba Tu pacien-
ti gaivl is zogadgamaj an-
saRebel i Terapiis kur ss.
sasar gebl oa suf Ta haer ze
yof na da zomieri Zili.

endogenuri depr esia,
rogorc wesi, medikament o-
zuri nkur nal obis gar eSe,
ver i kur neba. nkur nal oba

mas f siqi atr ma unda dauri S-
nos. zogier T SemTxvevaSi
aucil ebel i xdeba gospi tal -
izacia da int ensiuri Ter-
api a stacionaris pi robe-
Si. am SemxvevaSi, darigebe-
bis micema, Segonebebi, praq-
tikul ad, Sedegs ar iZle-
va. aseTi depr esiis codvi-
an mdgomar eobad ganxil va
_ araswor ia. es ufro
avadmyof obaa, f siqopa-
Tol ogiuri mdgomar eobaa.

far ul i da somat oge-
nuri depr esiebi, gar da
sul ieri mkur nal obisa,
saWiroeben, agreTve, medika-
ment ozur nkur nal obasac.

yovel Tvis unda gvaxs-
ovdes, yovel Ta WeSmariti
nkur nal i _ Tavad ufal ia
da, rac ar unda mZime
mdgomar eoba iyos, mas
Zal uzr s adami anis gankur neba
am itom yvel am _ pacient-
mac, eqi mebmac da avadmyo-
fis axl obl ebmac, wrfel i
l ocviT unda mi vmar ToT
Rmer Ts, romel ic gvzr dis
da gwyal obs Tavisi madl -
iTa da kacTmoyvar eobi T.

moanzada
magda meSvel ianma

