



ჰულოცავთ
ბატონიშვილებს
დავითსა და ანას
ოჯახის შექმნას,
ხოლო სრულიად
საქართველოს
სამეფო ოჯახის
აღდგენას!

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მარტი მადი დებლ ობის მხურვალე დამცველი, wmi da maqsime aRmsarebel i VII საუკუნეში მოწვეობდა. იგი თავდაუზოგავად ებრძოდა იმხანად ქრისტიანულ სამყაროში არმოცნებულ მონოთელიტურ ერესს, რომელიც არარებდა ქრისტეს მხოლოდ ერთ, რვაებრივ ბუნებას. ბიზანტიის იმპერიის მოსახლეობაში wmi nda maqsime სიდიდით ავტორიტეტი ჰქონდა, ამიტომაც, მისი არცვანი მრავალ-ტატივის მაგალითი იქნებოდა. სწორედ ამ მიზეზით, მრავალ-ობაში მოყოლილი იმპერატორი და სასულიერო პირები ცდილობდნენ, ისიც მათი ერესის თანაზარი გაეხდა.

wmi nda maqsime 580 წელს კონსტანტინოპოლში დაიბადა. მისი მსობლები — იოანე დანა რვატი სმოსი ქრისტიანები იყვნენ და სწავლიდნენ რვატის სიდასივარული ბავსობიდანვე გაუნერგეს. თანაობიდანვე თანაობის ნაცვლად, იგი დროს wmi nda weril ისიქი ტრავსა და უფლისმცნებების სწავლაში ატარებდა. მან მრავალ მხრივი განათლება მიიღო: სწავლა ფილოსოფიას, გრამატიკას, რიტორიკას, სარვატი სმეთველი დიალექტიკას. თავისი განსწავლული ობისა და კეთილსინდისიერების ვალობით, იგი მალე იმპერატორის ბრძანებით მუნიციპალიტეტის მთავარი გახდა.

იმხანად ქრისტიანულ სამყაროში არმოცნობილი მონოთელიტური ერესი, რომელიც ქრისტეს ორ ბუნებას უარყოფდა,



ოქტობრის 11-ს დაარსდა მხოლოდ ერთი — რვაებრივს. ეს ერესი დაუპირისპირდა მარტი მადი დებლურ სწავლებას ქრისტეს ორ ბუნებას, ორნების და ორმადობის შესახებ და კაცობის საკლესიო კრებებზე სწავლებული იყო. თუმცა, მოგვიანებით, ერეტიკოს სასულიერო პირთა ზალისხმევის შედეგად მონოთელიტური სწავლებით გამსწავლული განცხადება დაეწესა უფროსად. ამის შემდეგ, სამეფო ხელისუფლების მხარეზე მონარქი რამდენიმე სეცვალა და მრისხანე დასაბუთებული კონსტანციის კრება. ამავალად პატრიარქად მონოთელიტობის მიმდევარი პავლე აკურთხეს, რამაც საბოლოოდ ისედაც მოიტანა, რომ მფის ბრძანებით, ქრისტეს ერთი ნების, მადობისა და ბუნების შესახებ ცრუმოწმებას გარაგნილზე დაერეს და wmi nda sofias ეკლესიის ეზოში გამოაკრეს. ამის შემდეგ, wmi da maqsime

თანამდებობა მიატოვა, გონება კი ახალგაზრდა დასაბუთების მონასტერში ბერად აღიკვეცა. მონასტერში მოწვევებისას wmi nda maqsime მუდამ ზატიტოსილი, მხოლოდ ხმელი პურითა და წყლით იკვებებოდა, მუდმივად მრვი ზარებაში, სრულყოფილად და გალობაში ატარებდა. სულიერი რვალი სადა რვატი ვსათნო ცხოვრების გამო, იგი მალე მონასტრის წინამძღვრად გახდა. მრავალი ადამიანი ცდილობდა, სხვაგვარად დაემართა, მაგრამ მისი უმჯობესობის გამო, wmi da maqsime მემკვიდრეობა დაეკავა. მისი მემკვიდრეობის დასახელებად რვალი სადა რვატი ვსათნო ცხოვრების გამო, იგი მალე მონასტრის წინამძღვრად გახდა. მრავალი ადამიანი ცდილობდა, სხვაგვარად დაემართა, მაგრამ მისი უმჯობესობის გამო, wmi da maqsime მემკვიდრეობა დაეკავა.



marit sarwmunoebas qad-
agebdnen). mci re xanSi, mi si
moRvaweobis Sesaxeb xma
Sors gavr cel da da mal e
maqsime aRmsarebel ma ori
RvTismosavi moswavl e Sei Zi
na __ anastasi beri da anas-
tasi apokrisi ari, erovnebi T
ber Znebi. am periodSi wmi-
da maqsimem mwval ebl obis
mamxil ebel i epistol eebis
wera dai wyo, ri Tac morw-
muneebi c da daelwvebul nic
erTi orad ganamtki ca r wme-
naSi. erT Rames mas angel ozi
gamoecxada da ufl is neba
auwya __ Sesul iyo romSi,
mi emar Ta pap ioanesTvis da
si mar TI is dasamtki cebl ad
eRvawa. wmi nda maqsimem nan-
axis Sesaxeb mowafeebis
mouTxro da sami dRis er-
Tobl i vi l ocvis Semdeg,
romi sken gaemar Tnen. wmi da
maqsi me paps Sexvda, romel -
sac bevri ram smenoda mi si
saqneebis Sesaxeb. maqsime aRm-
sar ebl is rCevi T, romSi
saekl esi o kreba gai mar Ta,
romel zec epi skoposebma da
sxva sasul iero pirebma
SeaCvenes qristes erTi buneb-

is, erTi nebi sa da qmedebi s
mqadagebel Ta mwval ebl oba.
amis Semdeg, ufl is
nebi T maqsime afrikaSi
gaemgzavra saqadagebl ad.
igi Sexvda konstantinop-
olis yofil patriarq
piross, romel ic Tavis i
cru swavl ebi T mraval i
qristianis sul s azi aneb-
da. afrikis epi skoposebma,
maqsi mesa da pirosi s
paeqrobis mosasmenad, 645
wl is ivl is Si, kar TagenSi,
special uri Sexvedra moaw-
yves. wmi da maqsimem, wmi da
weril ze da wmi da mamebze
dayr dnobi T, pirosi s yve-
l a argumenti gaaqar wyl a
da WeSmariteba daamtki ca.
man pirosi c moaqci a cru
swavl ebi dan, romel mac
WeSmariti moZRvreba aRi-
ara, rogorc si tyi T, i se
weril obi T. Tumca, es
di dxans ar gagr Zel ebul a.
mefi s Si Si T, pirosi ma-
l eve cru swavl ebas mi u-
br unda. roca es papma, Te-
odorem, Sei tyo, pirosi ek-
lesi idan gankveTa. amave
xanebSi, 648 wel s, konstan-

tinopol is mefe konstan-
cim, eretikosi patriar-
qis __ pavl es STagonebi T,
imperator herakl es ms-
gavsad, gamosca special -
uri br Zanebul eba __ `ti-
posi -. am ediqtis mixed-
vi T, qristes nebi s Sesaxeb,
yovel gvari kamaTi unda
Sewyvetil iyo da mxol od
imas dayr dnobodnen, rac
me-5 saekl esi o krebam aRi-
ara. am dokumentma romSi
im dros CaaRwia, roca
papi Teodore sikvdil is
pirasi yo. mi s Semdeg aR-
sayr da martine, mar TI ma-
di debl obis mxurval e
damcveli. mefe mi sgan edi q-
tis aRi arebas i Txovda, ma-
gram papi ar daTanxmda.
wmi da maqsimem es Sei tyo,
datova afrika da romSi
Cavida martines mosanax-
ul ebl ad. mi si rCevi T,
papma l aTeranis kreba moi-
wvia, romel sac 105 epi sko-
posi daeswro. krebase pa-
triarqebi __ pirosi da
pavl e, aseve ramdeni me sxva
eretikosi SeaCvenes, `eqTe-
sisi - da `ti posi c- anaTe-
mas gadasces. WeSmariti
moZRvreba aRi arebul i qna,
xol o morwmuneebi sadmi
gavr cel da sayovel Tao
mi mar Tva, mori debodnen
cru moZRvrebis. es rom
mefe konstancim Sei tyo,
papi martine sar ki nozebTan
kavSiris cil iswamebi T
Sei pyro. papma uaryo yal -
bi bral debebi, magram me-
fi snacval ma is mainc cno
damnaSaved. Rami T samxed-
ro pirebma is farul ad
daatyveves, cota xni T
adre ki wmi da maqsi me da
mi si mowafeebi daapatim es.





i si ni gemi T wai yvanes mefesTan war sadgenad, konstanti nopol Si . erTi wl is Semdeg, papi martine xer sonesSi gadaasaxl es (axl andel i yi rimi), sadac 655 wl is 16 seqtembers Si mSi l i T aResr ul a. wmi nda maqsi me ki , gemi dan Camoyvani s Semdeg, mefis war mogzavni l ma samxedro pi rebma cemi Ta da mi waze Trevi T mi i yvanes sapyrobil emde. ramdeni me dRis Semdeg igi mefis sasaxl eSi daki Txes. usamar TI o bral mdebl ebma wm. maqsi me j er l anZRes, Semdeg ki mraval i cru danaSaul i , maT Sor is qveyni s sazRvrebis gayi dva da ori genes swavl ebis mi mdevroba daabr al es. mraval i cru mowmec war udgi nes, magram wm. maqsi me moudrekel ad aqar wyl ebda yvel l a bral debas. am uSedego mcdel obebi s Semdeg igi mefes gadasces gasasamar TI ebl ad. mefem maqsi me aRmsar ebel i vi zi aSi gadaasaxl a, mi si mowafeebi ki _ perveri asa da mesembriaSi . gadasaxl ebi sas maqsi mem mi s gadasabi reb l ad mi gzavni l i episkoposi da mTavrebic ki moaqcia, Tumca mefis mri sxanebam es ukanasknel ni Zvel eress daubr una. imave wl is 8 seqtembers wmi ndani konstanti nopol - Si Caabr Zanes da kv l av `tiposi s- aRi ar eba mostXoves. sastikad gvemes da mxe drebs gadasces, raTa vi zi aSi daebr unebi naT. wmi nda mama mtki ced i dga WeSmar i tebaze, ami tom mwwal ebl ebma Tavad rom verafer i mouxer xes, gauvr cel es xma, Ti Tqos is ar aRi ar ebda RvTi smSobel s. ami T i medovnebdnen, rom xal xi mokl avda maqsi mes, magram wmi nda mamam, RvTi s Sewevni T, es bral debac gaabaTi l a. bol os, igi samefo dar bazSi , mefis, patriarqi sa da yovel i mTavris wi naSe gaasamar TI es. cdi l obdnen cru mowmeebad gamoeyenebi naT mi si mowafeebi da roca sabol ood darw mundnen, rom maT

ver gadai bi rebdnen, sastikad dasaj es. wmi nda maqsi me da mi si ori ve mowafe xar is gamxmar i Zar Rvebi T scemes, ena da mar j vena xel i mohkveTes, rom ver c esaubr aT da ver c daewer aT. ami s Semdeg i si ni l azi kaSi gadaasaxl es. wmi da maqsi me ci xe-si magre sxi mar Si (epi skopos stefanes azri T dRevan del i ski mer i, romel ic mdebar eobs l entexSi , mdi nare ski mer ul asTan) wai yvanes, sadac cxovrebis ukanasknel i dReebi gaatar a. anastasi beri afxazeTSi , ci xe-si magre kodor Si gamoketes, mal e ki svaneTi s er Ter T ci xeSi gadai yvanes, sadac aResr ul a. rac Seexeba anastasi apokr i si ars, is Takver is ci xe-si magreSi 666 wl is 11 oqtomb ers aResr ul a.

gadmocemi s mi xedvi T, wmi nda maqsi mes RvTi s nebi T, metyvel ebi sa da wer is unar ic aRudga da gar dacval ebamde ar aer Ti epistol ec dawera. 662 wl is 13 agvi stos, SabaT dRes, maqsi me aRmsar ebel ma gani sve na. dakr Zal vis dRi dan mi s safl avze 3 l ampari Cndeboda. wmi nda mami s cxe dar i mur is ci xe-si magreTan mdebar e mi si ve saxel obi s monastris trapezi s qveSaa dakr Zal ul i. mi s safl avze wmi nda samebi s sadi debl ad anTebul i sanTI ebi dResac bevr adami ans kur navs.

Cvenamde moaRwi a wmi nda maqsi mes bevr ma naSr omma, Tavad mi si cxovreba ki anastasi apokr i si ar ma aRwera da ier usal i mSi moRvawe Teodosi xuccess gadasca. Teodosi l azi kaSi Cavi da, adgi l obr i vi mosaxl eobi sagan Sei tyo wmi nda mami s cxovrebis ukanasknel i dReebi s Sesaxeb da anastasi s wer il Tan er Tad gamoaqvey na. ase moaRwi a Cvenamde utyuar ma cnobebma am wmi nda mamaTa Sesaxeb.

wmi da maqsi me aRmsar ebel i Segewi oT, aw da mar adis!

ni no
Wi nWar aul i



Tebervl is yvavil i maro mayaSvil i

maros personiT (mogvi teveT aseTi uSual o mi marTvi sTvi s, ubral od mis naTel pi rovnebas ofi cial ur oba ar Sveni s) sru l i ad spontanur ad davi nteresdiT, roca mis Se saxeb masal ebs wavawydiT saqarTvel os sapatriarqos bi bl i oTekaSi. vfi qrobT, am weril is dabelWdva, Tebervl is TveSi upriani a. maro mayaSvil i xom Teber val ma imsxverpl a, wi Tel ma, susxianma Teberval ma.

cotas Cven mogiT xrobT, cotas Canawere bis davesesxebT, cotasac maros da _ nugeSa may aSvil i mogvi yveba, romel sac amaswi naT Si n vestumreT.

kote mayaSvil ma, romel ic saqarTvel os mweral Ta kavSi ris erT-erTi damaarsebel i da pirveli Tavmj domare gaxl daT, maros mokle bi ografia Tavvad dawera qal iSvil is gardacval ebis Semdeg: `maro mayaSvil i dai bada 1901 wl is 25, mariamobis Tves. swavl obda Tbil isis qal Ta qarTul gimnazi aSi, romel ic daasrul a 1919 wel s. Semdeg Sevi da qarTul uni versi tetSi, si brZni smetyvel ebis fakul tetze. bunebi T uxvad daj il doe bul i, cocxal i da gamWri axi maro amasTanave iyo metad morcxvi, klemamo-

sil i da gul keTil i. qarTul i literatura zedmi wevni T i coda, swer da mSveni eris qarTul iT da imeds iZl eoda, rom Ci neb ul i mweral i gamovi do da momaval Si. si kvdil is Semdeg mas darCa ori di di rveul i dRi uris da patara moTxrobobi. bej iTad Seudga ucxo enebis (ingl isurisa da frangul is) swavl as; azrad hqonda zedmi wevni T Seeswavl a es enebi da kazmul sityvaobis kl asikuri nawar moebibi gadmoeTargmna pirdapir dedni dan. `Sevar deni s-“ sazogadoebis daar sebas maro aRtacebi T mi egeba. igi Segi r dad Caewera. am sazogadoebis avkargi anobaSi daeWvebul T upasuxebda l aTi nuri andazi T: `j ansaR sx eul Si j ansaRi sul i ao. samSobl os aRdgeni sa da qarTvel i eris keTil dReobis ideiT iyo mTI ad gamsWval ul i. gadauWar bebl ad SeiZl eba iTqvas, rom am ideisaken iyo mi marTul i misi goneba da gul i. igi iyo misi ocneba da cxovre bis mi zani c. am i deam imsxverpl a ki dec-

roca bol Sevi kebma saqarTvel os `gawi TI eba-“ gani zraxes, maro maSin meore kursis studenti iyo. ivane j avaxiSvil ma studentebis sam-





Sobl os dacvi saken mouwoda.

kote mayaSvil i wers: `ver avi Tar ma mudaram, rCevam ver gasWra maroze. `me iq unda viyve, sadac iRvreba si sxl i da creml i Tanamemamul eTa." Cvidmet Teber val s is Caewera `wiTel j varSi-mowyal ebis dad. imave dRes, sani tar ul razmTan erTad wavi da koj ris frontze.

im dros soRanl uRis frontze ib-rZoda maros Zmac, Sal va, romel ic masze ori wl iT umcrosi iyo. SemorCenil -ia maros mier frontidan gamogzavni -li ori werili -

`sayvarel o deda da mama! Cven exl a tabaxmel aSi vdgevarT, i unker ebs mi g-vaweres. maTTan erTad vi vl iT. dardi nu gaqvT. sad aris Sal iko? iqneb `wi-Tel i j varidan- weril iT macnobeT, Zal ian vwuxvar. Tu Cvenebisken romel ime sani tar ul i razmi modis, aseTi mi samar TiT macnobeT: meore sani tar ul i razmi, eq. xowol auri, CemTvis.

gkocniT bevr s. Rame sadRac du-qanSi gavatareT. mTel i Rame ar gveZi-na. jerjerobiT srol a ar ismi s. aq karg pirovnebebTan var. Tqven TavsgaufrTxil diT. xSir-xSirad Sal i kos ambavi Sei tyeT. moki Txva yvel as rezi-kos uTxar iT, nu gami j avrdeba. am erT saaTSi zevi Tken mi vdi varT. SesaZl ebel ia koj orSi ar wavi deT. aramed dabl a. Tqveni maro~.

maro mayaSvil is meore weril i per-

sonal urad mamas ekuTvnis. ai isic: `sayvarel o mama! me jerjerobiT kargad var. erTi pozici i sagan 1/2 1/2 versze varT, meorisagan 5 Tu 7-ze. mteri jer Sors aris. Zal ian scxeben Cvenebi. Zal ian aRfrTovanebul ni arian. Sal i kos ambavi gamigeT mxol od, Tqveni c. yvel ani Zal ian madl ierebi arian CemiT. gkocniT bevr s. cota Txil i Tu SesaZl ebel ia da rai me tkbili gamomigzavneT, rasakvirvel ia Tu SesaZl ebel ia. TavsgaufrTxil diT, gkocniT bevr s. ise ar ci va. moki Txva yvel a Cveneb s. nu geSi ni-aT, gavi marj vebT saxel ovnad. Seni maro. 1921 wl is 18 Teber val i~.

cxramet Teber val s, roca maros daWril ebi frontis xazi dan gamhoyav-da, mis siaxl oves yumbara afeTqda, romel mac mas ukanasknel i si tyvis Tq-mis ufl ebac ar misca... misi gar-dacval ebis ambavi oj axma im dResve gai go. kote mayaSvil i erT RameSi gaTe-Trebul a. RamenaTevi vaJkaci meore dRes daberebul i iyo.

maros cxedari qaSueTis taZarSi daasvenes. Tavze saxvevi hqoni a sasi kvdi -l lo Wril obis gamo. tanT ki saqarTvel los droSa gadaafares. xol o wirva misi sul istvis dekanoz kal istrates (cincaZe) aRuvl enia. maro mayaSvil is cxedari 23 Teber val s, orSabaT dRes samxedro taZris ezoSi dakrZal es,



gal avanTan, saZmo sasafI aos gver di T. dRes yvel a maTganis safI avi dakar-gul ia. (bol Sevikema Semdeg es taZari daangries da mTavr obis saxl i aRmar Tes. axl a iq parl amentis Senoba dgas). RmerTo, ra damTxvevaa! swored am adgi-l as moxda 9 april is tragedia.

maros dakrZal vis dRes bevrma war-moTqva sityva. maT Soris tician tabiZemac: `warmoudgenel ia meti mwux-areba, rasac ganicdis dRes qarTvel i sazogadoeba am tragikul i sikvdil is gamo. bevri mebrZol i mxedari imsxver-pl a am brZol am, bevrs ki dev imsxver-pl ebs, magram aseTi ucabedi sikvdil i ufro mtanj vel ia mainc. TiTqos siw-mindem akurTxa pirvel i umanko sisx-l iT qarTul i fronti da isic mari-ami sa. samSobl os siyvarul i ki dev bevr-l ands gaaCens Jana d'arkisa da ki dev met saswaul s patriotizmi sas-.

Tu maro mayaSvil is dRi urebs wai-ki TxavT, Sei ZI eba mogeCvenoT, rom is meoc-nebe gogonaa da Rrubl ebSi dafrinavs. Sei ZI eba aseC iyo, magram roca dro mov-ida, is yvel aze myarad dadga mi waze da idga manam, sanam mterma ar waaqcia. ami to-mac qarTul i droSiT daasafI aves!

qal batoni nugeSa (maro) mayaSvil i gvi ambobs: `deda fexmZimed iyo Cemze, roca maro dai Rupa. Turme xSirad eubneboda dedas, me unda gavzardoo. roca gavCndi, mis pativsacemad, mec maro damarqves, Cveni nugeSi dai badao. ase SemomrCa meore saxel i nugeSa. xan konsuel osac meZaxdnen (frangul ad nugeSi). maros dakrZal vis dRes Cemi erTi da gaci vda Turme, saSinel i ami n-di yofil a da mal eve gardai cval a. es udi desi tragedia iyo. Cemi mSobl eb-is xuTi Svil idan meRa SemovrCi-.

qal batoni nugeSa das mxol od gad-mocemi T icnobs: `Zmi sgan, Sal vasgan, max-sovs, rogor mosul a zaqaria fal iaS-vil i da uTqvams mamastvis, "dai si s" gmi r qal s, Seni qal i Svil is, maros pativsace-mad davarqvi saxel io. maros saxel is xseneba akrZal ul i iyo. mec Zal ian cota

vicodi masze, mis dRi urebsac sagange-bod mal avda deda. masze l aparaki mx-ol od 1989 wl is 9 april is tragedi is Semdeg dai wyo. marosadmi araCveu-l ebrivi grZnoba maqvs. mi si pirovneba dRi urebi dan gavi cani. vi sac axsovda, meubnebodnen Zal ian niWieri iyo, ucxo eneb s swavl obda, ukravda, Teatri da opera uyvardao. operidan dabronebu-l li megobrebi imeorebdnen nanaxsa da mosmenil s... samSobl oze uzomod Sey-varebul s ucxoETSi wasvl a surda (amerika, safrangeTi, ital ia, saberZne-Ti) gagikvirdebaT da sofl is meur-neobazec ki fiqrobda... universitetis 90 wl is iubil eze, maros pataraobis suraTi maCuqes. tiril i amivarda, roca davinaxe.-" (qal batono nugeSa! di di mad-l oba gul Tbil i mi Rebi sTvis).

maroze bevri daiwera 1989 wl idan moyol ebul i. wigni mi uZRvna qal ba-tonma nana RvinefaZem, fil mi _ gia Wubabriam, l eqsebic mravl ad uZRvnes... magram kote mayaSvil is `Cems maros-gansakuTrebul ia:

...arc sicocxl is arc sikvdil is,
aRara maqvs xal isi,
Teber val ma dami zamTra,
samudamod mai si!
...davi Ral e... davi Cagre...
da Seni var mxmobel i,
Cemo gmi ro da wmi dano,
gamamxneve mSobel i!
samSobl o Tu Sen _ romel i,
ax... vi tiro romel i?!
davidni creml ad orivesTvis,
sxvaTa creml Ta mSrobel i!
...da Tu bedma wamaqcia,
mexi T, cecxl iT mkvesavi T _
wavi qcevi udar del ad,
raindul ad, Sensavi T!

gi or gi l i pari Svil i
davi T gor gi l aZe
fotomasal a mogvawoda
magda gogel aSvil ma

TamaSi

`Cven vswavlobT biblias- grZel deba

sapatriarqosTan arsebul i axal gazrdobis sul ieri da intel eqtual uri ganvitarebis centris da saqarTvel os ganaTlebis da mecnierebis saminstros erToblivi proeqtis `Cven vswavlobT bibliaspirveli, Sida saskolo etapi, warmatebit dasrul da konkursze dakvirvebam aCvena moswavl eTa (aseve pedagogTa da mSobelTa) survili, meti icodnen `wignTa wignad- wodebuli bibliis Sesaxeb, ufro Rmad Cawdnen Zveli da axali aRTqmis Sinaarss, gaiatron misi arsi. gTavazobT konkursis monawileTa azrs am proeqtis Sesaxeb.

**nona bol qvaZe, skol a-liceum -
`aia-GESS--s direktorTa sabWos wevri:**
idea intel eqtual uri TamaSis `Cven vswavlobT biblias- Catarebaze erTiwli swin dai bada. meufestefane Cvens skolasi stumrad brZandeboda, rodesac msgavsi konkursi CavatareT. TamaSsi moswavl eTa CarTul oba imdenad didi iyo da ise saxal isod warimarTa, rom meufes survili gauCnda, aseTi konkursi respublikuri mastabiti Caetarebina. Zal ian mi xaria, rom TamaSi interesi T imdinareobs. konkursamde ki swavlis procesia. vfiqrob, es codna gacil eb iT aucilebelia, vidrefizikis, qimias, ingl isuris an, gnebat, nebi smieri sxvasagnis.

**r usudan bol qvaZe, skol a-liceumi
`aia-GESS--s direktorTa sabWos wevri:**
moswavl eebma mesame gakvetil ze mTxoves, gaval T da vi mecadi nebTo, gar kveuli drois Semdeg daviwe maTi gadamowmeba da ubedni eresi viyavi, roca kl asSi magidis garSemo momuSave bavSvebi davinaxe. isini konkursis dawyebamde ramdenime saatit adre masal asimeorebden da erTmaneTs amecadi nebden. vfiqrob, proeqti `Cven vswavlobT biblias- ukve warmatebulia.

**mal vina bokuCava, me-6 kl a-
sel i (skola `aia-GESS-):**
Zalian kargi proeqtia, ufro meti codna

Sevizi neT. roca Tavisufali dro mqonda, gansakuTrebit SabaT-kviras, avirebdi xol me biblias da vkitxul obdi.

miuxedavad imisa, rom Cveni gundi damarcxda, bibliis Seswavlis survili sev maqvs.

**dea osef aiSvili, me-6 kl a-
sel i (skola `momavali-):**

konkursi Zal in momewona: miuxedavad imisa, rom rTuli iyo. Zal ian gvinda ierusalimsi wasvla. iqneb Semdeg etapzec gagvi marTilos.

**nikol oz munj iSvili, me-6 kl a-
sel i, (Tbilisis damoukidebeli
saero gimnazia `Savnabada-):**

es iseTi TamaSia zogs guli wydeba, zogs ara, magram aq wagebuli da mogebulli ar arsebobs, yvel am meti unda viswvli ot, raTa Cveni intel eqti metad gazar-dos. Cveni gundi mondomebuli iyo, magram mainc ar gvegona, Tu gavi marj vebdiT. Tavdapirvel ad cal-cal ke vemzadebodiT, Semdeg ki erTad. bibliia yvel am unda icodes.

**j uba xaindrava, me-8 kl a-
sel i (gimnazia `Savnabada-):**

bibliis codna uflis siyarulis gvaswavlis, es konkursic imistvis aris rom Cveni ufro meti codna darwmena iyos.

**nanul i mgal obl iSvil i, #191
saj ar o skol is rel il giis mas-
wavl ebel i:**

uRr mesi madl oba mi nda gadavuxado, uwmi ndessa da unetar ess, srul i ad saqar Tvel os kaTol ikos-patriarq s il ia II-s, meufe stefanes, saqar Tvel os sapatr i arqosTan arsebul i sul i eri da intel eq- tual uri ganvi Tarebi s centris TanamSr om- l ebs, am sai nter eso da br Znul ad mofi qre- bul i intel eqtual uri TamaSi saTvis.

TamaSi s dadebi Ti Sedegebi ukve saxez ea. bavSvebi gaxar ebul ebi arian, wi gnebs eZeben, yi dul oben, Txoul oben er T- maneTi sgan. i kri bebi an oj axebSi da ki Tx- ul oben, er Tad mecadi neoben. Ti Tqmi s mTel i skol a Caer To TamaSSi, sxva sar- wmunoebi s mi mdevari bavSvebi c ki.

er Tma musul manna gogonam, XI kl asel - ma, l ia baTiraSvil ma, pir vel ma Sei Zi na wi gnebi. wai ki Txa i. gogebaSvil is `saRm- rTo istoria-, bibl iuri encikl ope dia da sxva wi gnebi. man, Zal ian gaxar ebul ma da bedni er ma mi Txa: me musul mani var, ucxoeTSi vcxovr obdi, mar TI madi debl o- bas ar vi cnobdi, axl a WeSmar iti, swori sar wmunoeba vi pove, Rmer Ti vi pove da aRar vici, rogor gamovxato Cemi sixar ul i, al baT Zal ian mal e movi naTI ebi o.

er Tma mexuTekl asel ma ananom, dedas uTxa: dediko, rac am TamaSSi Caver Te ufro rel igi uri gavxdio. quCaSi `hari poteris- wi gnebs yi di dnen da Tur me gamyidvel s uTxa: aseT wi gnebs rom yi di T, ar ar is kargi o. dedam Seni Svna mi sca __ sxvis saqmeSi ratom erevi o, ai, maSin uTxa bavSvma __ rac am TamaSSi Caver Te, ufro rel igi uri gavxd i da `hari poteris- msgavs wi gnebs arasodes wavi ki Txavo, mi nda sul vi gal obo da wmi nda wi gnebi vi ki Txoo.

Tuki bavSvebi bi bl ias kargad Sei swav- l ian, ufal s mTel i gul iT Sei yvar eben da mi s mcnebebs dai caven, kargi mamul iSvil e- bi gai zr debi an. maSi n i si ni c bedni erebi i qe bi an, Cvenc da maTi samSobl oc.

**gi or gi saRi naZe, IX kl asel i
(cageris saj ar o skol a):**

roca Cveni skol is rel igi is maswav- l ebel ma gamogvi cxada, rom tar deboda konkursi `Cven vswavl obT bi bl ias-,





Zal i an gami xar da. Cemi amxanagebi c si xa- xul iT Sexvdnen am ambavs. clavi wyeT mza- deba da mouTmenl ad vel odiT konkur- sis dRes. marTal ia, Cemma jgufma ver gai marj va, magram, vfi qrob, clamar cxebu- l i arcerTi jgufi ar iyo. Cven xom bib- l ia vi swavl eT da viki TxeT. me gamarj ve- bul ma jgufma saTadar i go moTamaSed mi- i wia. axl a ufro didi pasuxi smgebl oba makisria. vfi qrob, msgavsi konkursebi yvel aze metad gWwir deba dRes.

l el a Todize, me-8 kl asel i:

saskol o konkursma mi maxvedra, rom bevri ram ar vici da Tavidan maqvs wasaki Txi da gasacnobi er ebel i. vfi qrob, raionul i konkursiTvis ufro met codnas Sevi ZenT. gvi nda, Tu RvTis neba iqneba, gavimarj voT da ierusal imSi wavi deT, vnaxoT macxovris safl avi. ma- gram, esec rom ara, am konkursis Sede- gad udi desi ganZi clamr Ceba gonebaSi _ es bibl iis codnaa.

ana Ciqvari meTormete kl asel i:

bi bl iis codnas gansakuTrebul i mni S- vnel oba aqvs CvenTvis, mozar debi saTvis. radgan bavSobidanve Tu Cavwvdebi T bi bl iaSi gamoxatul si brZnes RmerTze, adami anze da Cvens cxovrebase, mTel i sicocxl is manZil ze es si brZne Cveni sicocxl is mrwamsad iqceva.

Sorena xucuriani cageris sa- jaro skol is qarTul i enisa da l i t e r a t u r i s p e d a g o g i :

RvTis nebi s gareSe am qveynad ar afer i xdeba da ufl is neba iyo, rom skol eb- Si gamocxadda konkursi `Cven vswavl obT bi bl ias-. unda genaxaT, rogori six- arul iT da krZal viT Sexvdnen Cveni sk- ol is moswavl eebi am sakiTxs. me vTvl i, rom am konkursi monawil eTagan yvel a gamarjvebul ia, radgan drois am monakveTsi, maT ikiTxes bi bl ia da bev- ri ram iswavl es. Cemi azrit, ar arse- bobs sxva Tema, romel ic ase sasargeb-

l o da masazr doebel i iqneba Cveni mos- wavl eebisTvis. vi survebdi rom kvl a- vac gagrZel des msgavsi konkursebi. uR- mesi madl oba organizatorebs.

g. muSkudiani, me-12 kl asel i (cageris raionis sof. l asuria- Sis sajaro skola):

intel eqtual uri TamaSis Sesaxeb, Sem- iZl ia vTqva, rom Zal ian momewona. erT- erTi gundis monawil e mec viyavi da sakmaod saintereso TamaSi iyo. Cemma gundma waago, radgan ar viyavi T kargad momzadebul i da Cveni megobrebis gun- dma samarTl ianad da clamsaxurebul ad moi go. axl a isi ni monawil eobas mi i Reben sarai ono TamaSSi, ra Tqma unda war- matebebs vusurveb. did madl obas movax- seneb am konkursis organizatorebs im- isaTvis, rom ase zr unaven Cven sul ier aRrdaze.

n. kvenet aZe me-12 kl asel i:

saintereso da saxal iso iyo konkursi- saTvis mzadebi speri odi. mi maCni a, rom gun- dis Camoyal i beba, kapi tni s SerCeva, ki Txvebis erTad momzadeba da gundu- rad muSaoba, codnis SeZenis efeqturi saSual ebaa. mzadebi s procesi CemTvis sa- si amovno iyo, Tundac imi tom, rom Cemi oj axis wevrebi c aqti urad iyvnen CarTu- l i am procesSi. mamaCemi, romel sac adre arasdro s wauki Txavs bi bl ia, axl a in- teresi T ki Txul obs da Cven sofel Si ar- sebul RvTismSobl is Sobis taZarSi ufro aqti urad dadis.

nunu axvl ediani sof el l a- suriaSis sajaro skol is religi is maswavl ebel i:

Cven skol aSi sami wel iwadia vaswavl l iT religi as. es sagan i bavSvebs namcl- vil ad ainteresebT, magram TamaSis de- bul ebis mosvl is dRi dan yvel a bavSvma gaaZl iera mecadi neoba da ufro metad clai nter esdnen.



nino burjaliani, cageris r-nis sof. orbelis sajaroskolis direktori:

konkursi ucveulo da STambelwclavia. al-baT, uflis neba iyo, rom Cven skol aSi aseTi konkursi Catarebuliyo. Cemi survil ia kvl avac moewyos aseTi saxis RonisZiebebi, radgan ufro dauaxl ovdeT ufals.

ana Woxonelize, me-12 kl aseli, (cageris r-nis sof. orbelis sajaroskola):

orbelis sajaroskolis bavSvebi kargaxania CabmulivarTreligiur RonisZiebebSi, romelic tardeba sapatrarkos axal gazrdulicentris xelmZRvanelobiT. gasulivilis gazafxulze monawileoba mi viRe samebis taZarSi gamarTul respublikur konferenci aSi `rwmena Cvens cxovrebaSi~, romelmac udidesi kvali datova Cems gulSi. metad gazar da uflis siyvarulida rwmena Cems gonebaSi. saocari madlierebis grZnoba gami Cnda yvelas mi marT, vin cmogvca saSual eba, davswrebodi aseT RonisZiebas. amitomac mTelimondomebiT Cavebi intel eqtual ur TamaSSi `Cven vswal obT bibliias~. bevri ram wavi ki Txe da gavige Cveni sarwmunoebis Sesaxeb. xSirad vi meorebdi ieso qristes si tyvebs, romelic Toma mociquls uTxra: `Sen irwmune imitom rom mixile, bednieri iqnebian isini visac ar uxil avT magram irwmunes~. 31 ianvars, qristianobis zeimi iyo Cems skol aSi. didsa Tupataras macxovris siyvarul iT hqonda gulisavse. madloba yvelas, vinac gangvacdevina es bednieri wuTebi.

nani qlibaZe, VI kl aseli:

Cvenma gundma waago da gulidamwyda. magram Semdeg Tu Catardeba konkursi, iq gavarjvebT. albaT, ukeTesad vimecadinebT. me ar var kmayofil i Cemi Taviss. Tumca gami Rrmavda rwmena da ufro meti ram gavige, rac ar vicodi.

l aSa l eSkaSel i VI kl aseli:

es iyo yvelaze kargi RonisZieba, rac ki skol ebSi Catarebul a. yvelas gvqonda gamarjvebis Sansi. Cven Zal ian bevrs vmecadineobdiT, magram ver gavimarjveT. es albaT imis brali iyo, rom Cvenma mowinnaa Rmdegeebma, Cvenze meti imecadines. amismi uxedavad me Zal ian kargi STabeWdileba damrCa da Zal ian momewonba TamaSi.

guga gviSiani, IX kl aseli:

Cveni gundi mZad aris Rirseul ad warsdges me-2 turSi. Cvens skol aSi ar iswavl eba religia, magram Zal ian mondomebul ebi viyaviT. vapi rebT ganvagrZoT bibliis Seswavl a isetive mondomebiT, rogorc daviwyeT.

ana gviSiani, IX kl aseli:

am konkursi s warmateba isic aris, rom TamaSSi monawileobami iRes isetma moswavl eebma, romel Ta mSoblebic `ieRovas mowmeebi~ arian. msgavsi RonisZiebebi, xel s Seuwyobs qristianuli religis kargad Seswavl as da gacnobi erbas. Cven gvinda, meore turSi Rirseul ad warvdgeT da gavimarjvoT.

el ene gviSiani:

icira minda? am winda gzebze sul erTad gvevl os Cven, ar avcdenodeT Cvens ekl esias isegvearos Cven.

Cveni imedi dasixaruli, wmindad moefinos gzebs da iciT, ratom?

es salWiroa, rom gamoadgers.

el ene qurasbediani, l entexis r-nis sof. xel edis sajaroskolis maswavl ebeli:

pirvel rigSi, minda Cvens tkbil iesos madloba Sewiro imisaTvis, rom Tavisi mowyal eba moiRo Cvenze. bnel Si myofT naTel i gamogvi Ci na. ramdeni me xnis win verafriT warmovidgend i, rom Cems skol aSi moxdeboda aseTi sul ieri





feriscval eba, rac am intel eqtual urma TamaSma gamoi wia.

maria m gaz del i ani me-9 kl asel i (l ent exis #1 saj ar o skol a):

konkur sebSi, yovel Tvi s ar sebobs gamarj vebul i da damar cxebul i mxar eebi. magram, vfi qrob, rom Cven vswavl obT bibl i asiseTi konkursia, sadac ar ar sebobs damar cxebul i.

konkursSi monawil eobis Semdeg vi grZeni, rom Cven erTmaneTis siyvar ul sa da mxarSi amodgomas vswavl obT.

maria m gol eTiani, mel kl asel i (cageris wmi nda ilia marTl is saxel obis gimnasia):

Zal ian mogwons TamaSis stili. aris raRac ni uansebi, rac gamosasworebel ia, Tumca TamaSi pirvel ad tardeba da es gasagebi caa. kargadi yo organi zebul i kapi tnebis konkursi. ki Txvebi iyo mkafio, konkretul i da gasagebi. sakmarisi aRmoCnda drois sanwuTiani monakveTi, romel ic pasuxebis gasacemad gvqonda mocemul i.

me-6 kl asel ebi:

axal gazrdul i centris es proeqti gvaaxl oebserTmaneTTan. yovel i adami ani val debul ia iswavl os bibl ia da aucil ebl ad gahyves ufl is gzas, iyos RvTis moSi Si. am proeqtma Cven gvaswavl a, rom yvel a adami ans unda uyvar des erTmaneTi. Zal ian mogvewona es TamaSi, gansakuTebi T kapi tnebis konkursi.

naTia mi qaZe, cageris wmi. ilia marTl is saxel obis gim-

naziis qarTul i erisa da literal uris maswavl ebel i:

Sesani Snavi wamowyebaa. skol ebi dan saRvTo sj ul is gandevni s Semdeg am proeqts gamacocxl ebel i Zal a aRmoaCnda. TamaSma moswavl eebSi didi interesi gamoi wia. isini sizarul iT CaerTnen proeqtSi. uamravi ki Txva moanzades, ar aerTi saintereso da mni Svel ovani saki Txi Sei swavl es, pasuxi ipoves manamde maTTvi s ucnob bevr Temaze da gza dagza meti pasuxi smgebl o bi T imswavl ebi an, raTa zedmi wevni Ti codna mi i Ron. bibl iis Seswavl is angvari xerxi codnasac iZl eva da amave dros saxal isoa. proeqti yovel mxriv mowesrigebul ia. masSi sakamoto da sadavo araferia. uRrmesi madl oba proeqtis damaar sebl ebs.

l el a l omTaze cageris #1 saj ar o skol is maswavl ebel i:

mi maCni a, rom es konkursi aris intel eqtual uri, seriozul i, yvel aze erovnul i saganmanaTl ebl o proeqti.

saqar Tvel os yvel a kuTx eSi bavSvebi bibl ias ki Txul oben da swavl oben. es udi desi saqme da madl ia. marto bavSvebi ki ara, mSobl ebi c Zal auneburad CarTul ni arian am proeqtSi. isini ismenen, eki Txebi an da imeoreben. Tvi Ton konkursi, Cemi azri T, mi mdi nar eobs obi eqtur ad, gamwv rval ed da samarTl i anad. Tu gamarj vebul gundebTan erTad maTi gul Sematki vrebic daj il dovdebi an, sasur vel i iqneba.

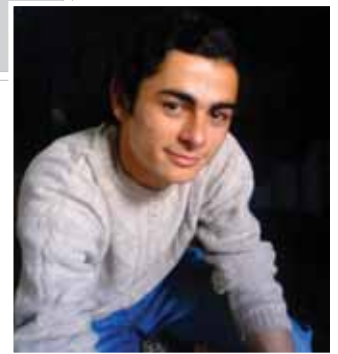




Tor ni ke kvi ni kaZe _ sapatr iarqos axial gazrdul i centris saorgan izacio j gufis xel mZRvanel i:

31 ianvars, dasrul da pirveli saskolo etapi konkursisa `Cven vsavl obT bibli as-. Cven SegviZl ia ukve raRac doneze visaubroT am proeqtis sikeTeze da saWi roebaze. unda aRini Snos isic, rom am proeqtma bavSvebSi c da pedagogebsic didi interesi gamoiwvia.

saskolo etapze Tu romel ime gundma ver gaimarj va, isini damarcxebul ebi namdvil ad ar arian, radgan daiinteresdnen da swavl obnen bibli as. Zal ian obieqturi TamaSi a da bavSebi amas grZnoben. magal iTad, rodesac miwevda skol ebSi TamaSis Catar eba, rogorc Ji uris wevri, sapatr iarqos axial gazrdul i centridan, bavSvebisgan yovel Tvis vgrZrnobdi da vxedavdi mondomebas, survils da interess, Zveli da axial i aRTqnis ukeT gacnobi sa da Semdeg cxovrebaSi am codnis gatar ebi sa.



gi or gi f ar eSi Svili _ sapatr iarqos axial gazrdul i centris saorgan izacio j gufis war momadgenel i:



Tavdapi rvel ad, ar megon a, rom aseTi didi gamoxmaureba eqneboda proeqts `Cven vsavl obT bibli as-, radgan vicodi, rom skol ebSi rel igia ar iswavl eboda da, megon a, bavSvebic nakl ebad Caebmebodnen am TamaSSi. magram nanaxma yvel a mol odins gadaaWar ba. skol ebSi monawile gundebi saocrad mondomebul ebi iyvnen. skol ebis administracia gul Sematki vrobda bavSvebs da yvel afers akeTebda, rom TamaSi karg vi Tar ebaSi Catar ebul iyo. yvel a gamoTqvamda wuxils imis gamo, rom skol ebSi ar iswavl e-

ba rel igia da bavSvebs nakl ebi codna aqvT aRni Snul saki TxebSi. viyavi samegrelos, imereTis, kaxeTis da Tbil isis sxvadasxva skol ebSi, rogorc sapatr iarqos axial gazrdul i centris war momadgenel i, Ji uris wevri, daveswari TamaSebs. dakvirvebis Sedegad vTvi i rom pirveli saskolo turisTvis, momzadebi sa da codnis done regionebsi ufro maRalia vidre Tbil isSi.

yvel a madlobelia, aRni Snul i TamaSis wamowyebi saTvis da didi imedis Tval iT uyureben am proeqtis momavals.

masal a moamzada naTia goguaZe



sapatrjarqosTan arsebul i axal gazrdobis sul ieri da intel eqtual uri ganviTarebis centrisa da ganaTI ebis saminstros erTobl i vi proeqti `Cven vsavl obT bibl ias- warmatebiT mimdinareobs saqarTvel os sxvadasxa regionebsi. am proeqtis Sesaxeb gvesaubreba ganaTI ebis saminstros regional uri departamentis ufrosi, batoni irakli Todua.

— rogor daiwo Tqveni TanamSroml oba axal gazrdul centrTan?

— rodesac axal gazrdul i centris iniciativiT gaimarTa pirveli konferencia — `rwmena Cvens cxovrebaSi~, meufestefanem mi zanSewonil ad CaTval a, rom komisiis wevri yofil iyo ganaTI ebis saminstros warmomadgeneli. Cemda sabedni erod, es adami ani me aRmovCndi. marTI ac, dauviwyari iyo is ori dRe, rodesac Cven sol iduri raodenobis axal gazrdebs movusmi neT, faqtobrivad mTel i saqarTvel odan. maT saintereso Temebi warmoadgines. meore mxriv, saintereso iyo komisiis wevrTa urTierToba da bavSvebis mimarT meufis mamaSvil uri rCeva-darigebebi. ra Tqma unda, i qve bevri idea gaCnda, moxda azrTa gaziareba, gacvl a-gamocvl a. swored maSin gadavwyi teT, Cveni TanamSroml oba gagrZel ebul iyo, vinaidan saWiroa axal gazrdul i centris iniciativaTa realizeba, moswavl eTa sul ieri ganviTarebis Tval sazrisi T.

— rogor SeafasebT axal proeqts `Cven vsavl obT bibl ias-?

— getyviT, rom Zal ian saintereso proeqtia. Cveni amocanaa aseT SemecnebiT TamaSebSi rac SeiZl eba metma moswavl em miiRos monawileoba. samwuxarod, Cven dRes vcxovr obT samyar oSi, sadac zogad-sakacobrio moral uri principebi ar i kavebs saTanado adgil s. aq, ra Tqma unda, qristianul moral ur principebsac vgvul isxmob. Cvens epokaSi adami ani egreT-wodebul samomxmarebl o Tu momxmarebel Ta sazogadoebad yal ibdeba, rodesac yvel aferis (iseT ar amaterial ur mxaresac ki, rogor ic megobroba da siyvarul ia) xSi rad momxmarebl is Tval iT uyurebs. es msofil io tendenci aa. aseTi sazogadoebis Camoy-

al i beba Tavidan rom avicil oT, Cveni momaval i Taoba vixsnaT araj ansaRi tendeci bes gan, aucil ebel ia, isini eziaron qristianul i moral is principebs, gairon Tavianti adgil i sazogadoebaSi da is pasuxi smgebl oba, rac adami ans gaaCni a dabadebi dan — pasuxi smgebl oba RmerTis, oj axis, sazogadoebisa da Tavis qveynis wi naSe. mTI ianobaSi es yvel aferi rwmendi dan modis. vfiqrob, swored aseTi adami ani iqneba Cveni qveynis Zi ierebis, erTiano-bisa da teritoriul i mTI ianobis safuzvel Ta safuzveli ~.

— sxva qveynebsi Tu aris aseTi proeqtebi?

— Tu magal iTad kaTol i kur qveynebs avi RebT, kaTol i kuri ekl esia cdil obs iyos Zal ian aqtiuri, TviTon aqvs gaxsnili sakvirao skol ebi da yvel a aseTi tipis sakiTxebis mogvarebaze zr unavs.

msgavsi erTobl i vi proeqtebi rom sadme xorciel debodes, CemTvis ar aris cnobil i. vfiqrob, am SemTxvevaSi sxvebs Cven mi vcemT magal iTs. ki dev getyviT erTi tendeci is Sesaxeb, rac Tanamedrove msofil iosa da Cveni qveynisTvis aris damaxasia Tebel i. skol aSi Zal ian bevri masal is aTviseba da gadacema xdeba da nakl ebi dro eTmoba aRzrdas. Sesabamisad, Cven, ganaTI ebis saminstros, es nakl ovaneba absolutur ad gaazrebul i gvaqvs. amitom iseTi aRmzrdel obiTi proeqtebi, rogori caa: `Cven vsavl obT bibl ias-, mni Svel ovania momaval i TaobisaTvis.

aseve minda giTxraT, batonika gvaramias, Cveni ministris, iniciativis Sesaxeb. misi survilia, skol ebSi gaZl ierdes damrigebl is instituti, gazar dos maTi saxel faso anazRaureba da pasuxismgebl oba. es xel s Seuwyobs momaval i Taobis swor aRzrdasa da ganaTI ebas. Cven maqsimums vakeTebT, rom am proeqtSi, rac SeiZl eba meti mozar di Caer Tos.

marto zugdidis raionSi oTxmoci gundi monawil eobs, amas emateba mxardamWerTa gundebi da damswre sazogadoeba. es yvel aferi imaze metyvel ebs rom proeqti `Cven vswavl obT bibl ias- warmatebi T mi mdi nar eobs.

— rogoria sazogadoebis damokidebul eba am proeqtisadmi?

— sazogadoebis damokidebul eba am proeqtis mihart Zal zel dadebiTia. Cven iseTi sazogadoebis wevrebi varT, romel mac, warmoidgineT, oTxmocwl iani aTeizmi s epoga gai ara da swored mi si interesi a, iyos msgavsi proeqtebi. es TamaSi ara marto axal gazrdebisTvis, aramed masvavlebel ebi sa da mSobl ebi sTvi sac sasargebl oa. aucil ebel ia, aseTi tipis proeqtebSi rac SeiZl eba metma mozar dmi iRos monawil eoba. meufe stefanes martebul i gadawyvetil eba iyo, rom SejibriSi ar yofil iyo mxol od jgufebSoris Sejibri, aramed aq unda yofil iyvnen mxardamWerTa gundebi, roml ebi c Sesabamis samusiko nomrebs warmoadgendnen da aseve Tavisufal i damswreebi. me vfiqrob, rom yvel a mxardamWer i

da damswre potenci ur ad momaval i moTamaSea.

— da bol os, ganaTl ebis saministro axal proeqts xom ar gegmavs axal gazrdul centrTan erTad?

— iciT, bevri ideebi gvaqvs axal gazrdul centrTan erTad gansaxorci el ebel i. aucil ebel ia am ideebze meufesTan visaubrot da erTad mi vceT swori mihartul eba.

mindagiTxraT, rom bol o xanebSi Tbil isis skol ebSi mozar debSoris gansakutrebisT imata Zal adobam. xSir SemTxvevaSi usafrtxo skol a warmoudgeni aT, rogorc sarejimo dawesebul eba, vgul isxmob skol ebSi metal is deteqtorebi Ta da kamerebi T mozar debis kontrol s, magram aseTi midgoma ar aris gamarTl ebul i. am yvel afris gamosworeba mxol od ufl is siyvarul iT SeiZl eba. axl a swored is droa, roca mozar d Taobas yvel aze metad esaWi roeba iseTi proeqtebis arseboba, roml ebsac sapatrirqos axal gazrdul i centri uZRveba.

esaubra naTia goguaZe

mariam SavSi Svili — ganaTl ebi sa da mecni erebi s saministros regional uri departamentis special isti:

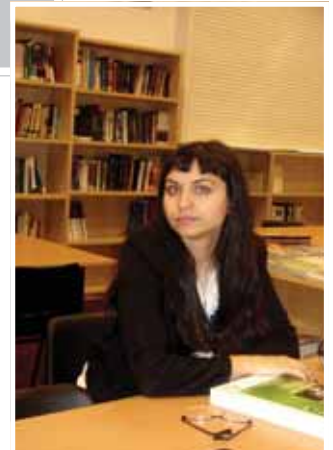
— proeqti `Cven vswavl obT bibl ias- sapatrirqos axal gazrdul i centris iniciativi T daarsda. ganaTl ebis saministrom centrs SeiZl ebis dagvarad ar mouCina daxmareba. TamaSi s Sesaxeb informacia regional saganmanaTl ebl o resurscentrebSi Cven gavavr cel eT, maT ki, Tavis mxriv, informacia skol ebs acnobes. TiToeul skol as ufl eba hqonda, gadawyvetil eba clamouki debl ad mi eRo am proeqtSi monawil eobaze.

dReisaTvis sul Semotanilia 1000 gannaxadi, rac imaze metyvel ebs, rom TamaSma didi gamoxmaureba hpova. Cemi azrit, aucil ebel ia, xSirad iyos aseTi tipis proeqtebi. es xel s Seuwyobs momaval i Taobis swor ganvi Tarebasa da aRzrdas.

axal gazrdul centrTan xSirad mi wevs ur Tier Toba, i qidan gamomdi nar e rom var ganaTl ebi sa da mecni erebi s samini s-

tros regional i departamentis special isti. centrTan erTad SevarCiet regional uri kordinator ebi. maT gareSe Tbil isidan am proeqtis koordin eba garTul deboda.

mi maCn ia, rom proeqt ma — `Cven vswavl obT bibl ias- — gaamarTl a. momaval wel sam TamaSSi ufro meti skol a Caebmeba. vfiqrob, yvel a adami anis val ia, icnobdes bibl ias. es konkursi amis saSal ebas iZl eva. axal gazrdul i centri bevrsxa saintereso proeqts axorci el ebs, roml ebi c xel s uwyobs axal gazrdobis sul ier da intel eqtual ur zdas.



masal a moamzada
naTia goguaZem



literaturul i konkursi `rwmena da axal gazrdoba~

ama wl is 5 dekembers axal gazrdul i moZraoba `daviTi anniS- egi di T, saqarTvel os sapatraraqosTan arsebul axal gazrdobis sul ieri da intel eqtual uri ganvitarabis centrSi, Catarda literaturul konkurs- Si `rwmena da axal gazrdoba- gamarjvebul moswavl Ta dajil doeba. Jiurim yvel aze metad #1 sajaro skol is moswavl is, nino qurdi ani naSromi moiwona __ `da naTel i igi bnel sa Sina sCans da bnel i igi mas ver ewia-, meore adgili 51-e sajaro skol is moswavl em, lali odosaS- vil ma dai kava, TemiT `nita-, romelic sakmaod original uri formiT iyo Sesrul ebul i, xolo mesame adgili 189-e skol is moswavl es __ mariam kirval izes mienlwa TemisTvis `RmerTs ebarebodeT~.

`sauketeso antinarkotikul i naSromisaTvis- prizi miRo 51-e skol is moswavl e mariam qurdaZem, didi tkvilit dawerili TemisaTvis `ar minda kedel ze daki debul i mamiko~. aseve dajil dovda gansakuTre- bul i siyvarul ita da sitboti dawerili TemisTvis __ `eteva netav patara gul Si~ __ 87-e sajaro skol is moswavl e Tamar tatul iSvili, nominaciaSi __ `yvel aze patara monawilis saintereso naSromi~. warmogidgenT am namuSevrebs.

I adgili __ nino qurdi ani sajaro skola XP klasi

`da naTel i igi bnel sa Sina sCans da bnel i igi ver ewia mas-

`Tavdapi rvel ad iyo si tyva da si- tyva iyo RmerTi~... iyo adami ani Seqm- nili ufl isa mier xatad Tvisa... Sem- deg iyo pirveli codva, sul ieri da xorciel i siSiSvl e... iyo kaeni, abe- li... Zmis sisxli T dasvrili xeli, Semdeg iyo iudea... beTlemSi, bagaSi RvTismSobl is mier yrma iesos Soba, gankaceba RvTisa, raTaci sasufevl - idan gamodevnil ebi isev `zecisa kac- ad- veqcieT.

iyo romi... aTasobit daxocili qristiani...

iyo saqarTvel onikofsi idan daruban- damde gadaWi muli...

iyo SuSaniki, abo, grigoli, Tama- ri, ilia.

iyo omi, iyo Ralati, vneba, Suri, yovelive amqveyni uri sacTunebeli da yovelive warmavali. mxolod erTi ra-

maa ucveli __-siyvaruli, radgan TviTisaa RmerTi, mbrZanebeli da ganmge- beliyovlisa naTelisa da araferia bneli naTelTan, radgan TviT bnelia arafერი, sadac ar aris RmerTi.

dRes Cven davdi varT wi naprebi si sx- l i T morwyul, nadi dgoral, naSan- qoral miwaze, vecnobiT istorias da TiTqos vxedavT urjul oTa sisxli T dasvril xml ebs. vkiTxul obT qarTv- el dedaze, qarTvel qalze, romlis Sesaxeb dRes mxolod legendebi a Semor- Cenili da sanatrel i gamxdara dRevan- del cxovrebaSi. gancvifrebiT vkiTx- ul obT 100 000 mowamis Sesaxeb, rom- l ebi cgmirul ad daechen. arc erTma ar gadauara urjul os mier Sel axul da dabl a dayril xatebs.

ase xdeboda adre, sarwmunoebas si sx- lis ukanasknel weTamde icavda yvel a

da yvel gan. dRes ki, Zi riTadad bnel - Si vcxovrobT, maSi n, rodesac TiTq- mis yovel nabij ze naTl iT mocul i ek- l esi aa _ sasufevel i mi waze.

Cveni cxovrebi s sworad wasayvanad umni Svnel ovanesi rol i ar Cevans eni We- ba da ki dev sworad gagebas, gaazrebas da garCevas WeSmariti Tavisufl ebi sa da cru Tavisufl ebi sa. aqamde ar Ceva- nis srul i pasuxismgebl oba Cvenze ar iyo, TiTqmis mSobl ebi gankargavdnen Cvens cxovrebas, maT STagvagones uf- l is siyarul i.

ufal i mwyemsia keTil i, romel ic erTi dakargul i cxvrisTvis oTxmoc- dacxrametives tovebs da TviTon eZebS im erTs.

TiToeul i Cvengani es erTi dakargu- l i cxvaria, romel ic imis magivrad, rom Semobrundes da gul i gauxsnas ufal s, mi si siTbo, sxivi sul Si SemouSvas, ufskrul Si CasanTqmel ad mieqaneba, an ki dev TviTonve midis (mgl is l ukmad gasaxdomad) mgl Tan Sesaxvedrad.

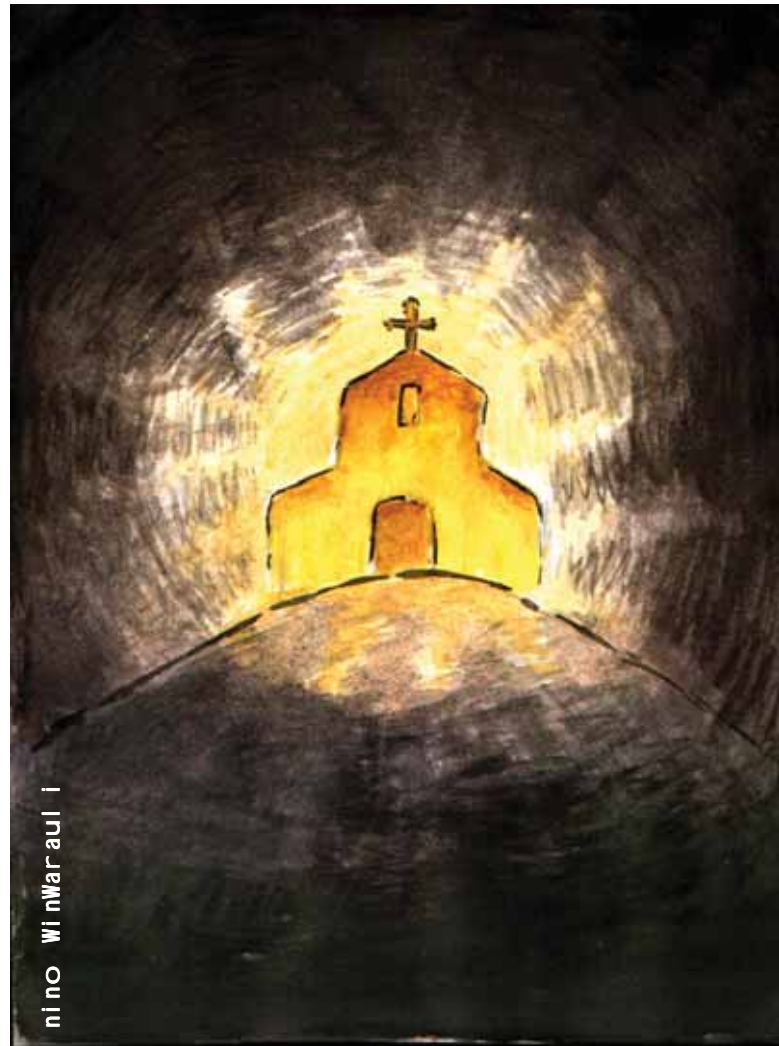
codvebiT damZimebul i sul i hgavs kristal s, tal axiT SebRal ul s, romel - Si c srul ad ver aRwevs sxivi si naTl i sa. tal axiani kristal i ise SeiZl eba gaax- uros sxivma, rom igi gaskdeba.

sul i hgavs sibnel iT dabrmavebul Tval ebs, di di xnis Semdeg si naTl i s xil va rom Tval s sWris da gausaZl iss xdis.

axal gazrdebi s cxovreba Zl ian hgavs igavs tal antebis Sesaxeb. Cveni batoni ufal ia, romel ic tal antebis saxiT niWiT, Sesazl ebl obiT gvaj il doebS. umravl es SemTxvevaSi, es tal antebi mi waSi gvaqvs Cafl ul i da, aqet, ufal s vsayvedurobT, cota ram mogvecio.

wuTisofel i savsea warmaval i sac- Tunebl iT, roml iTac TiTqosda mSi- erni vnayrdebiT, magram iwyeba gausa- Zl isi sul ieri Si mSil i. rac mets i Reb, miT ufro gausaZl isia igi. narkotike- bi, sigareti da sxva mraval i sacTune- bel i, borotis mier Seqmnil i, swored am Si mSil is aRmZvrel ia.

xSirad arasworad gvesmis cneba `Tavisufl eba-, anda mas iq veZebT, sa- dac borkil ebi gvxddeba. Cvens yvel a ki Txvaze pasuxi s gacema codni T, oRond



ni no Wi mWaraul i

sul ieri codniT SegviZl ia.

bi bl ia _ wi gni a cxovrebi sa da cxov- rebiT ufl isgan daSorebis erT-erTi magal iTia igavi uzRebi Svil is Sesaxeb. Cvenc es uzRebi Svil ebi varT, mami sagan Cveni nebiTve mokveTil ebi. Tavisufl eb- is, cxovrebi s gzi s saZebnel ad wasul ebi, roml ebsac mami s mier naboZebi madl i TandaTan gvefcqvneba da sabol ood meR- oris qveSevrdomebi _ borotis tyveo- baSi vxvdebiT. saWiroa mxol od si nanu- l i da danaSaul is gr Znobi s aRZvra, raTa ukan `saxl Si - movbrundeT, sai danac i sev mama Cveni _ ufal i modis Cvens Sesagebe- bl ad da manti iT _ madl iT gymosavs.

xSirad gvesmis `deda mokl a- `dana gauyara- `ganar komanda- `cxovreba daen- gra- `Tavi moi kl a-, ratom? _ am ki Txve- bis pasuxi _ l amparia, uzeTod dar- Cenil i, romel ic aucil ebl ad Caqreba.



dRes r wmenis ganel ebi s gamo, Ti Toeul i Cvengani dasaRupad varT ganmzadebul ni, Cveni ve bral ia, rom Cvens sam-Sobl os Wril obidan sisxl i mosdis da sazRvars wiTel xazebad atyvia. Cveni sul i eri davrdomil obis Sedegia is, rom ufl is Ti Toeul i creml i, niaR-vrad moedineba saqarTvel oSi. Cveni ve bral ia, rom akvanSi bul bul is gal o-basavi T namReri `iavnana- dedis ginebad Segvcvli a. sxvis dauxmarebl ad sul i gagvi udabnoebia da iq dasanTebi koconis nacvl ad, grigal i gamogviwvevia. kuTxeSi mi vkunWul varT sicivisgan ga-ToSil ebi, sazrdos gareSe darCenil ebi, Tval ebSi sxi vCamqral ebi da vi yinebi T, radgan Tvi T si Tboa ufal i, Cven ki mis-Tvis sul is kari ar gagvi Ria.

adre iyo sxvanairad _ sxeul i samSvinvel s hmonobda, samSvinvel i ki _ sul s. dRes samSvinvel i Ti Tqmis aRar gagvaCnia, sul i sxeul s hmonebs. nakuwnakuw varT aqnil ebi borotis mier, magram keTil i mwyemsi ar gytovebs, ukan mogvdevs. mama karSi dgas da gvel odeba, rodismival T, rom mantia _ madli mogvasxas da Sin Segvi yanos. sul i Cveni l amparia, Cven ki zeTs ar vi maragebT da anTebul i l amprebi T ar vxvdebi T si Zes, zeT-Semoklebul ebi Ramis sibnel eSi gavdivarT zeTis mosapovebl ad da ukan dabrunebul ebs, kari Caketil i gv xvdeba. sul i mefea Cveni, xol o roca kvdeba

mefe, ingreva samefoc.

eri, romel ic iviwyebis istorias, ganwirul ia dasaRupad, dasaqsqsad, miwaze gasarTxmel ad, romel sac unaric ki ar aqvs gai xsenos rame. asea roca Cven vkar-gavT, viviwyebT r wmenas, istorias, saRm-To rjul s. dRes Cveni qveynis bed-iR-bal i Cvenzea damokidebul i, Cveni aR-sadgenia nawil -nawil daSl il i, riTi? _ r wmenit. sxvisgan vi TxovT si Tbos, romel ic Cven davkargeT da amiTac ver gavTbi T. ratom? es gul is si Tbo ar aris. mxol od swor gzaze dadgomit, codvebis monanebi T, sul is l aqebisgan gawmendi T Segvi Zl ia mi vi RoT imdeni, rom movipovot WeSmariti Tavisufl eba. madli gars Semovixvi oT. sul i eri sazrdoti imdenad savseni viyot, rom amiT sxvebic gavaTbot. amiT Segvi Zl ia vicxovrot qristianis mTavari devizit _ `cxovreba sxvi sTvis- anu RmrTi sTvis da moyvasi sTvis.

dRevandel axal gazrdobazea damokidebul i momaval i Taobebisa da qvey-nisa, es brZol aa r wmenisTvis.

`swored es brZol aa Tqveni didgori, Tqveni basiani-
ilia II

`gamoi RviZe, romel sa ege gZinavs da aRsdeqi mkvdreTiT, raTa ganganaTl o qristemefesel Ta mimarT epistol e. Tavi 5,14

Il adgili _ l ali odosaSvili
#51-e sajaroskola X²klasi

n i t a

_ ra ginda aq?
_ ar vici. Sen vin xar? sad xar? _ aqet-iqit daiwyo yureba nitam, magram garSemo uki degano udabnos meti araferi iyo.
_ ratom ver mxedav? nuTu gadaeCvie CemTan saubars?
_ vin xar?! _ xmaSi Si Si Seeparanitas, - sad xar?
_ me SenSi var! me -Sen var. didi xania aRar mogismeni a CemTvis. gami xseneda nu geSini a Cemi. me minda dagexmaro.

_ raSi? ra gsurs Cemgan?
_ minda gesaubro, _ xma saocrad amSvi debdanitas, _ es udabno SenTan erTad unda Sevavso. minda mis ayvaveba-Si dagexmaro.
_ ki, magram sad var? ra adgili a?
_ es Cemi samyofelia. erT dros yvoda, axl a ki udabnodaa qceuli. es udabno SenSia.
_ nuTu martl a... ratom?
_ imitom rom damiviwe... bevri iseTi irwmune, rac aq arsebul wal kots

axmobda. vebrZodi am azrebs, magram davmarcxdi.

- mec.
- riT SemiZl ia dagexmar o?
- mosmeni T...
- maS, gismen.
- miTxari, gsmeni a odesme didros romel ime gamonaTqvami?
- axl a ar maxsendeba...
- waarTviT qristians j oj oxeTis SiSi da Tqven waarTmevT rwmenas.
- ara. arasdros gamigi a...
- eTanxmebi?
- ar vici.
- horizonts gaxede, ra l amazia. xedav qviSis mTebS?
- ki, Zal ian l amazia.
- ici, iq yvel aferia, rac gWirdeba, an aqamde gWirdeboda bedni er ebi sTvis.
- maS, iq wavi deT.
- ara, ar waxvi de.
- ratom? Tu iq bedni eri vi qnebi?
- es bedni er eba moCveneBi Ti i qneba. cariel udabnoSi bedni er eba arasdrosaa real uri. es mxol od mirajia...
- iq bedni eri vi qnebi?
- Tu mets arafers moiTxov da Cemze arasdros ifiqreb ki.
- maS, waval .
- ar waxvi de.
- ratom?
- imi tom rom ase j obia.
- vi sTvis?
- SenTvis, ra Tqma unda.
- me ukeT vici, CemTvis ra j obia.
- ar waxvi de.
- ki magram, ratom?
- ase j obia.
- mi vdi var .
- iq xramia, uZi ro da uki degano xrami . ni ta SeCer da.
- yvel a, vinc gadasvl as moisur - vebs, im xramSi moxvdeba da samudamod iq darCeba.
- xramSi ra xdeba?
- ar vici. arc aravin icis. iqi dan aravin dabrunebul a.
- maSin davrCebi .
- ratom?
- xramSi ar minda gadaCexva... — Cai cina nitam.
- ai, Turme ra...
- xo, ra Tqma unda. Sen i survebdi?
- me ufl is sityvas davuj erebdi.



ni no WinWaraul i

- ufal i ra kavSirSia?
- veraferma gagaCera, sanam xrami ar vaxsene. iq arc xramia da arc is, rac gagabedni er ebs.
- mabnev.
- Sen mxol od xramis geSini a. anu rom ar arsebobdes j oj oxeTi, RvTis si tyvas ar daij erebdi. minda, rom es gaacnobiero da Sei cval o.
- xo, axl a vxvdebi. magram Zal ian mtki vneul ia amis gancda.
- ras grZnob?
- nuTu aseTi cudi var?
- ara, cudi ar xar. ubral od di di xani a, aRar gi fiqria amaze.
- bevria, vinc ase cxovr obs? anu mxol od j oj oxeTis SiSi T?
- ki, bevria.
- maT vin daexmar eba?
- SegiZl ia, Sen daexmar o.
- rogor?
- gza aCvene.
- romel i gza? j er xom mec ver gamigi a, sai T wavi de.
- ufl isken saval i gza.
- aseTi gza bevria?
- uamravi . yvel a Tvi Ton qmni s Tavi - si cxovrebi s gzas. magram Tu daukvi rd - ebi yvel a gzas sabol ood erTi ram



aer Ti anebs.

- ra?
- dafi qrdi, iqneb mi xvde.
- ar vici... rwmena?
- ki dev?
- ufl is siyvarul i. — nitam ise mtki ced upasuxa, Tvi Tonac gaukvi rda; Ti Tqos es aqamdec icoda; mis sul Si iyo damal ul i, bnel adgil as da el o-da, rod is i povi dnen da gai azrebdnen. ni ta Cafiqrda.
- moi wyi ne?
- ara, vfi qrob.
- raze?
- ufal ze. mis siyvarul sa da Si Sze.
- ar unda geSi nodes.
- eg rogor? RvTis SiSi ar unda mqondes?
- RvTis ki.
- maS, ra?
- SiSi mi zezia, roml is wyal obi - Tac crumorwmuneoba war moi Soba da arsebobs.
- visi si tyvebi a?
- spinozasi.
- ami T ra ginda rom Tqva?
- usafuZvl o SiSi ar unda gi py - r obdes.
- arc mi pyrobs.
- darwmunebul i xar?
- maeWveb, — Cafiqrda nita.
- maS gai xsene cud rames, rom geub - nebi an. raRacas, rac ar ginda rom moxcdes, ras akeTeb?
- ar vici. ver vi xseneb.
- gi T xra? dami jereb?
- ki. ra Tqma unda. Seni daj ereba xom ukve maswavl e.
- umeteswil ad raze akakuneb...
- xo, marTal i xar.
- ratom?
- ra ratom?
- ratom akakuneb?
- rom ar moxcdes is, — enis borZ - i ki T dai wyo nitam, — risic meSini a...
- Svel is?
- ar vici. iseTi arasdro s ar afer i yofil a.
- anu Seni SiSi usafuZvl o iyo?
- im momentSi ara, magram rom vaan - al izeb mere vxvdebi, rom uazrobaa.
- anu im wuTas gawuxeb s?
- ki, Zal ian.
- sanTl is danTeba ar gi fiqria?

- ara... — nitam Tval ebi daxara. Tavisi Tavis Sercxva.
- ginda, saubari Sewvyi toT?
- ara, j er udabno ar agvi yvavebi a. Tan SenTan saubari msi amovnebs.
- aba, im mTeb s gaxede, weRan rom daganaxe.
- nitam mTeb s gaxeda. Tval ebs ar uj erebda i qaur oba bi bi nebda. uamr avi xe saamurad Srial ebda. qars ki qvi Si s nacvl ad yvavil ebis saamuri surnel i mohqonda.
- ra sil amazea...
- mova dro da mTel i udabno ase - Ti i qneba.
- es dRes ar moxdeba?
- ara, dRes ara.
- ratom?
- j er mTel i cxovreba win gaqvs. Tan am patara monakveTis ayvavebam amxe - l a tkivil i mogayena.
- meSini a.
- risi?
- axl a Tu wavedi, ar vici SevZl eb Tu ara dabrunebas.
- dawynardi, me sul SenTan vi qnebi.
- Semdegi nabijebi ufro mtki vneul i i qneba?
- ginda sul xan-sabas si tyvebi Segaxseno?
- ki, ra Tqma unda, me mamSvi debs Seni mosmena.
- ufal o, di dad mowyal e brZande - bi, magram vinem kacs si xl s ar daanTx - evi neb — aras mi scem.
- ase si namdvil eSi?
- pataraobaSi kamfetebs gimal avdnen?
- ki, magram eg ra SuaSia?
- damal ul i gi Zebni a?
- ki, ra Tqma unda, — gaeci na ni tas — da imaze meti mi Wami a, vidre Cveu - l ebriv SevWamdi.
- ratom? — Caeki Txa xma.
- ar vici, al baT, ufro gemrieli iyo.
- is, xom arafrit gansxvavdeba dan - arCeni kamfetebs gan?
- xo, magram...
- magram. am is moZebni sTvis xom i Sr ome?
- Tu amas Sr ome hqvია...
- anu dai Ral e, iwval e, ifiqre... si xli gai Re...
- Cveni sev kamfetebs vsaubrobT?
- ara, cxovrebase...
- cxovrebase?
- oqros fasi ekargeba, Tuki yvel -

gan devs...

— anu Tu yvel afers ubrZol vel ad, usi sxl od mi vi Reb...

— maSin azrs dakargavs...

— gamodis, rom ufal i amiT gvexmareba cxovrebi s azris SenarCunebaSi?

— xo, ase gamodis. erTi gaxsovdes

— ufal i yovel Tvis gexmareba.

— xo, axl a vxvdebi, magram iyo dro, roca vemdurodi.

— axl a?

— axl a bevri maswavl e, magram vxvdebi, rom ki dev bevri maqvs saswavl i. es udabno TiTqmis cariel ia.

— mTavari esaa.

— ra?

— rom xvdebi, ramdeni rame gaqvs saswavl i.

— Sen maswavl i?

— aris raRaceebi, risi swavl ebac mxol od ufal s SeuZl ia. irwmune da Sei yvare.

— Sen ras apireb?

— me sul SenTan viqnebi da, Tu moi surveb, mogismen.

— da mainc, vin xar?

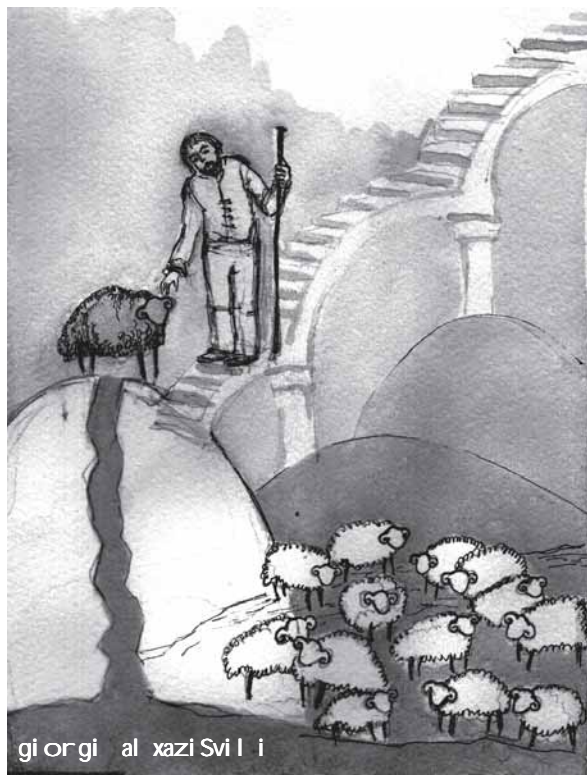
— mTavaria, rom mudam SenTan viqnebi. ara?

— marTalia. oRond arasdros ar mi matovo...

III adgil i _ mariam kirval iZe
#189-e saj ar o skol a IX² kl asi

zogi sagania, Tu ar dai naxe, ver irwmuneb, zogi ki imi sTana, Tu ar irwmune, ver dai naxav-

dResdReobi T axal gazrdobis sakmaod didi nawil i, samwuxar od, ar aris axl os ekl esiasTan. amis gamo, bavSvebi s



gi orgi al xazi Svi l i

Rmer Ts ebar ebodeT

es nawil i advil ad eqceva im cdunebebis zegavl enis qveS, roml ebic uxvadaa 21-e saukuneSi. axl a didi Zal isxmevaa saWiro imisaTvis, rom axal gazrdoba swor gzas ar accdes. Tavad ufal i gveubneba: `Sedi T vi wro kari bWi T, vi nai dan farToa kari bWe da gani eria gza, romel - sac adami ani daRupvi sken mi hyavs, da mraval ni dadi an masze, vi nai dan vi wroa kari bWe da vi wroa gza, romel sac sicocxl isken mi hyavs da mciredni hpoveben mas-. Cemi azriT, axal gazrdobSi rwmenis gaRvivebas mTel i eri unda emsaxurebodes, radgan yvel aferi swored adreul i asaki dan iwyeba. informaci s nakl eboba ar unda gaxdes ekl esiasTan axal gazrdobis daSorebi s mi zezi.

arsebobs axal gazrdobis is kategori ac, romel ic dadis ekl esiasSi, anTeb sanTel s, magram mis rwmenas fesvebi Rrmad ara aqvs gadgmul i. swored amis Sesaxeb mogvi T xrobs igavi mTesvel ze, romel mac marcvl ebi poxier mi waze daTesa da nayofic maSin mi iRo. Cveni rwmena mtkice unda iyos. arian iseTi axal gazrdobic, romel Tac ekl esi s rCevebi da akrZal vebi maTi Tavi sufl ebis Sel axvad mi aCni aT. isini ver xvdebi an, rom am yvel afris ukan ufl is mcnebebi dgas. ekl esia zr unavs xal xze da swored ami tom krZal avs ama Tu im



cdunebebs. rac ufro uaxl ovdeba ad-
amiani RmerTs, miT ufro Segnebul i
xdeba da Tavad arCevs ra aris kargi
da ra _ cudi. axal gazrdebs ki amis
garCevs unari nakl ebad aqvT.

igive SeiZl eba iTqvas mSobl ebsa da
bavSvebs Soris gaxSirebul konfliqte-
bze. bavSvi xSirad ver xvdeba, rom mSo-
bel s misTvis mxol od kargi unda da surs,
jer ki dev gamoucdel i axal gazrda, swor-
gzaze daayenos. Cven aucil ebl ad unda
vceT pativi Cvens mSobl ebs, radgan Ta-
vad ufal i mogvi wodebs ami saken.

arebobs axal gazrdebs kategoria,
romel Tac ekl esiaSi misvl a ver gadau-
wyvetiaT, radgan maTi rwmena myari ar
aris. am Temas exeba igavi gzaabneul cx-
varze. rodesac kacs asi cxvridan erTi
daekar geba, miatovebs im oTxmoc-
dacxramets da wava erTis saZebnel ad da
im erTis povniT ufro gai xarebs, vi-
dre imiT, rom danarCenebs gza ar abne-
viaT. asea ekl esi aSic. swored mas sWird-
eba ekl esi is Tanadgoma da rwmenis gam-
mtki ceba, vnc gzaabneul i da dakargul ia.

RvTis si yvarul s Cven sxva adami anebTan
urTierTobaSic vavl ent. amitom unda
viyoT Semwynarebl ebi. SemaSfoTebel ia
is statistika, roml is mixedvitac
mozardebs Soris Cxubebi da mkvl el obe-
bi mkafiod gai zar da. Cemi azriT, am
yvel afris prevencia sazogadoebis
TanadgomiT unda moxdes. samwuxarod,
Cvens droSi narkomaniac Zal ian didi
probl emaa. am probl emebis mogvareba
maT mi marT damoki debul ebs Secvl iT
unda davi wyoT. ufal i gveubneba: `nu

gani ki TxavT, raTa ar gani ki TxoT-. yve-
l as aqvs monaniebis da sul ieri dax-
marebis miRebis ufl eba.

yvel a axal gazrdam unda gaacnobi er os,
ra aris rwmena da ras emsaxureba ekl e-
sia. Tu adami ans aqvs rwmena, mas sje-
ra imis, rac ar unaxavs, e.i. imdenad didi a
misi si yvarul i ufl is mi marT, rom ve-
ranairi cduneba da boroteba am rwm-
enas ver Searyevs, aseTi adami ani aucil e-
bl ad naxavs imas, risic mTel i cxovre-
bis manZil ze unaxavad sjeroda. ufal i
ambobs, sadac morwmune adami ans dai nax-
avs, masTan gaCndeba da ar miatovebs.

yvel a adami nis gul Si devs RvTis
si yvarul i. boroti da urwmuno aravin
i badeba. mTavari am si yvarul is gaRvi veba
da gamyarebaa, raSic roli rogorc
mSobl ebma da ekl esi am, aseve mTel ma er ma
unda iTamaSos. masmedi am unda awar moos
imis propaganda, rac bavSvebs daexmare-
ba. samwuxarod es dRes ar xdeba da Tu
xdeba, mxol od mcire doziT. amito-
macaa iseTi organi zaci ebi s Seqmna aucil
ebel i, roml ebic axal gazrdebs gaer-
Tianebsken da ufl is si yvarul isken
mouwodeben.

Cemi azriT, mTavaria yvel am Tavis
gul Si Cai xedos da naxos, ramdenad wr-
fel ia misi si yvarul i ufl isa da moy-
vassis mi marT. Cven unda mi vendot ufal s
da vi rwmunoT is da Tu amas SevZl ebT,
ufal i arasdrosmigvatovebs da Cven-
Tan i qneba. swored amas ni Snavs CemTvis
(da darwmunebul i var yvel asaTvis) say-
var el i si tyebi: RmerTs ebarebodeT.

**nomi naci a: saukeTeso antinarko-
tikul i Tema _ mariam qur daZe
#51-e saj aro skol a IX³ kl asi**

`ar minda kedel ze daki debul i mami ko!

*ar vicodi ra damewera...
guSin erTma cnobil ma Jurnal ist-
ma momizada kargi Tema, magram dRes
sindisi ar miSvebs, is Tema rom
davvero. da Tu ver gavimarj ve Cemi
sindisis sindisze iyos...
magram cota xanSi gamaxsenda,
mTavari tki vil i _ narkomani a! da...*

ar vici ratom, magram Zil is win
yovel Tvis jon lenons vusmen xol me.
al baT, imitom rom misi simRerebi
mamaCems Zal ian uyvar da. am simRerebs
yovel Tvis real obidan ocnebebSi ga-
davyavar.

_ bavSvi unda davaZino gamorTe,
meubneba bebi a. Cemi umcrosi Zma ki dev



mal a WinWaraul I

ufro umatebs tirils, magram me es sul ar menaRvl eba.

mec jibriT ufro vuwev magnitofons xmas da ocnebebis zRvaSi vi Zi rebi ...

__ mami! mami! ratom ar wamiyvane manqaniT skol aSi? Cemi megobrebi, anano da TaTia, Tavisma mami koebna moi yvanes. me ki es dReebi sul metroTi davdivar.

__ mapatie, Cemo qal batono, samagierod me Sen zooparkSi wagi yvan, Semdeg kinoSi, SevTanxmdi T...?

__ ki dev erTxel davj debi?

__ kargio __ meubneba mami ko, radgan icis, rom me manqanebi Zal ian mi yvars. mere saqanel ebze gadavdivar T, Semdeg `eSmakis borbal ze-.

__ mami, mami Sexede ia. __ me gorakze

avrbi var, Tvi Ton ukan momdevs, ver meweva, droadadro dacvarul safeTql ebs imSral ebs...

axl a cxovel ebs vaTval i er ebT.

__ Zal ian mi yvars irmebi da Svl ebi, imi tom rom maT sicocxl e uyvarT.

__ mai munebi? isi ni ar mi yvars, amboben, adami ani maTgan warmoi Sva. saSi nel ebaa, roca xSirad yvel aferi piriqiT xdeba.

I omebi Zal ian mi yvars. meco, __ meubneba mama da Tavze xel s mi svams. ratomRac meCveneba, rom Zal ian civi xel i aqvs.

mgl ebi s gal i asTan mamaCemi s megobar i davi naxe __ `narkuSa- __ ase eZaxi an mas. ar mesi amovna mi si gamoCena. arc Cvens saxl Si uyvar T, radgan mas yovel Tvi s mi yveba mami ko. axl ac xel s uqnevs. me magrad vebRauWebi, ar mi nda wavi des, Ti Tqos arc mas unda Cemi datoveba. xan mi sken iyureba, xan Cemsken.

__ damel ode, exl ave moval !

__ ara, ara!

__ ra mogi vi da?

__ sad aris? gaucnobi erebl ad vekiTxebi.

__ vi n, Svi l o?

__ mama...

bebom gul Si Cami kra da creml ebi Camoeki da...

SuaRamea. gareT, al baT, saSi nl ad civa, magram ase mgonia, Cvens saxl Si ufro civa.

kandel is Suqze vxedav suraTi mi Rimi s. es suraTi me yovel Tvi s mi Rimi s xol me da Ti Tqos meubneba __ mapatieo. mi vCerebi var suraTs da axl a ukve danamdvil ebi T vici, rom xval ac metroTi momi wevs skol aSi wasvl a...

nominaçia: yvel aze patara
monawil e, Tamar tatul i Svili
#87-e sajar o skol a, VIII¹ kl asi

eteva netav patara gul Si...

eteva netav patara gul ebSi
aseTi didi, maRal i RmerTi?
ufal i, romel ic maRI aa, caSi
ra aris netav? _ didi siyarul i!!!

konkursi iwyeboda... yvel a Rel avda...
erTi gogona pirj vars iwerda, meore
ki mas dascinoda da gul Si fiqrobda:
`ufal i? hm, is ar arsebobs, sisul e
lea...- pirvel ma gaimarj va, meore dama-
rcxda... ratom?

dResdReobiT, rogorc yovel Tvis,
yvel a epoqaSi, axal gazrdobas saSual e-
ba aqvs airCios Tavisi gza: pirvel i,
romel sac siyarul iT, TviT ufal Tan
erTad gavl is an meore _ ufl is
gareSe. am ukanasknel s ufro meti irCevs,
radgan misi gavl a iol ia (samagierod
dasasrul i aqvs "rTul i). gza ufal Tan
erTad, Cvengan bevr msxverpl s moiTx-
ovs, magram siyarul iTaa savse da,
rogorc dRevandel i axal gazrdoba

ityoda `happy end--iT srul deba.

roca RmerTi gwams, Seni gul i ivse-
ba usazRvro siyarul iT, giyvars yve-
l a da yvel aferi... Sens saxes ar Sorde-
ba Rimili, romel ic gul idan modis...
cdil ob, siTbo gasce, xSi rad ambob:
`giyvar des moyvasi Seni -. ar geSini a arc
warsul is, arc dRevandel i yofis da
arc momavl is... am dros Sen cxovrob
da Sens val s aRasrul eb.

roca RmerTi ar gwams, mokl ed vi tyvi,
ki ar cxovrob, aramed cocxl ob... arse-
bob da zurgiT aTrev mTel rig cod-
vebs... codvebi Zal i an mZi mea, TandaTan ufro
mZi mdeba da Sen ecemi, vardebi WaobSi,
sai danac veRar an aRar amodixar.

Cven, axal gazrdebi, erTmaneTis gan-
ganvsvavdebiT, magram mainc, zogs ufa-
l i da zogs uufi oba gvaerTianebs...

me patara gul i maqvs, magram vcdil ob,
didi siyarul iT iyos savse, radgan mwams
ufal i... me igi SemovuSvi Cems gul Si da
Semdeg kari Cavraze, cxraklitul iT
Cavkete... asea bevri sxva axal gazrdac, ma-
gram ufro bevrma gul Si siZul vili,
boRma, Suri, boroteba SeuSva da saSine-
li, eSmaki seuli grZnobebic myudrod
mokal aTden, gamosvl as aRar apireben da
gul is patrons ufl isgan aSoreben.

siyarul iTviT ufal ia, igi cxovre-
bas, tanj viT aRsavse cxovrebas gvil ama-
zebs, mxol od misi wyal obaa, yovel Tvis
Tu ara, xandaxan mainc rom vambobT: "cx-
ovreba mSveni eria!

samyaro xSi rad burusiT i fareba,
magram naTel i ar asdros i kar geba,
ufal i CvenTanaa, dagvexmareba,
burusi yovel Tvis misi T ganaTdeba.

ufal i Segvi wyal ebs da dagvi faravs,
Cvens keTil saqnes yovel Tvis dai naxavs,
is mi sken mi maval gzasac gagvi kval avs,
si mar TI es gaamef ebs, ar avi s daCagr avs.



ufal i _ es usazRvro siyvarul ia,
me mi sTvis yovel Tvis gul i gami Ria,
ufal i Cveni, yvel as mxsnel ia,
visac mi si swams, bedneria!

ufal o, Sen gvixsen da Sen dagvi fare
Seni wmi nda kal Ta gadmogvafare
mudam mowyal e Tval ebi T gadmogvxede,
gTxov Segvi wyal e, ufal o Segvi wyal e!

Cems dasmul kiTxvasac gavec i pasuxi.
pi rvel ma gogonam gai marj va, radgan swamda
RmerTi, sjeroda misi. gogonas gul i
savse iyo ufl is siyvarul iT. es matebda
Zal as, ufal i xom gvaZl ierebs! ufal ma
gadmoxeda mowyal e Tval iT, radgan gog-
ona iyo keTil i, mis gul Si ar arsebob-

da eSmaki seul i grZnobebi: boroteba,
Suri, boRma, siZul vil i... mas mxol od
uyvarda, mas hqonda ufl is imedi, i co-
da, rom mowyal e RmerTi ar mi atovebda...

asea, is, vinc ufl is gzas airCevs da
mas keTil i saqm is keTebi T gai vl is,
yovel Tvis gai marj vebs... xol o is, vinc
RmerTs uaryofs, sabol ood yovel Tvis
damarcxeba.

Tumca, zogjer am gzis mimdevaric
imarj vebs, magram es gamarj veba xSi rad
droebi Tia an...

arCevani Cvenzea: gamarj veba Tu dama-
rcxeba?

ufal o, Segvi wyal e! ufal o, Segvi wyal e!

R i r seul S vi l T a aR saz r d e l a d (r Cevebi mSobl ebs)

Zvirfaso mSobl ebo!

Tanamedrove sazogadoeba mraval i
probl emis wi naSe dgas, romel Ta Soris,
uwinaresad, Cveni Svil ebis zneobriv-
sul ieri mdgomareoba unda mi vi Cni-
oT. uamravi sacTur iT garSemortymul
mozards veRar garkveul a, sad aris
simarTl e, naTel i da sad _ bnel i
erTmaneTisagan veRar gaurCevi a; WeS-
marit faseul obaTa nacvl ad, Tval i
surogatebisaken gaurbis.

aseT viTarebaSi mSobl ebsa da ped-
agogebs gansakuTrebul i Zal isxmeva
gvWirdeba maT gadasarCenad.

il ia WavWavaZis saxel obis pedagog-
Ta kavSiri- cdil obs Tavisi saqmi ano-
ba warmarTos saqarTvel is kaTol i kos-
patriarqis, uwmidesisa da unetaresi
il ia II-is mier SemoTavazebul i for-
mul iT: **oj axi _ skol a _ ekl esi a.**
pedagogTa kavSiri iziarebs ekl esi is
azrs, rom am triadis gareSe aRzrda
warmatebul i ver iqneba.

rogorc vxedavT, triadis pirveli
wevri oj axi a da, maSasadame, Cveni zr unvi s
pirveli saganic oj axi unda iyos. es
saqme dRes gansakuTrebi T saSuria, rad-

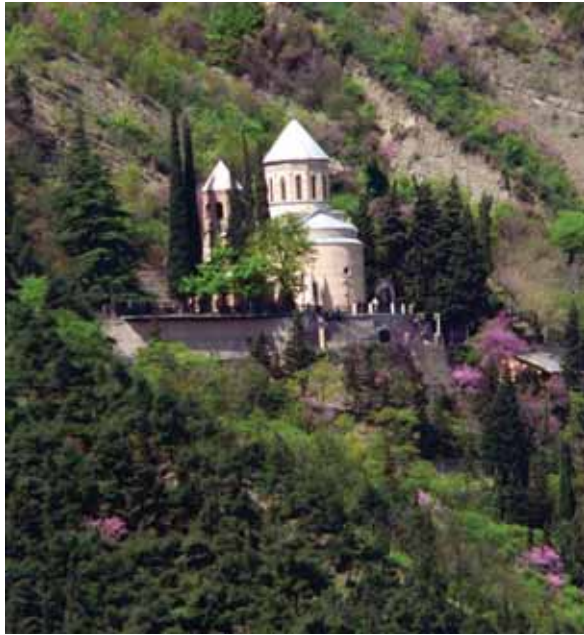
gan uamravi social uri probl emiT
datvirTul mSobel s, SesaZl oa bavSvis
aRzrdisaTvis saWiro, erTi Sexedvi T
umni Svel o, detal i gamorCes.

dRemde miCneul ia, rom aRzrda bavS-
vis dabadebis Semdeg iwyeba. Tanamed-
rove samedicino gamokvl ebebma es pe-
riodi gacil ebi T win gadmowi a.

gamoirkva, rom `nayofs esmi s xmauri,
xmamaRali yvirili, musikis hangebi da
a.S. mucl admyof bavSvs eSini a, brazobs,
imuqreba, reagirebs si tyvebsa da mof-
erebaze. erTi si tyvi T, icvl is qcevas
dedi s xasi aTisa da ganwyobi l ebi s mi xed-
vi T... eqvsTvi ani bavSvi saxes xel ebi T
ifaravs, roca deda Rel avs. (i Rumeni
adami. `dabadebamdel i bavSvobis si x-
aruli da mwuxareba.-)

aqedan gamomdinare, erTxel ki dev
dasturdeba, rom saWiroa orsul o-
bidanve vizrunoT bavSvis emoci ursa
da intel eqtual ur cxovrebase, rac
Turme me-6 Tvi dan iwyeba.

medikosTa rCevs Tanaxmad, zr unva-
Si unda moviazroT orsul obis peri-
odSi ve mSvidi, mosiyvarul e, esTe-
tikur-Semecnebi Ti garemos Seqmna.



momaval i deda unda cdil obdes bunebi s wi aRSi xSi rad yofnas; mcenareebTan, cxovel ebTan da frinvel ebTan urTierTobiT mucl admyofi Svili saTvis si xarul is mini Webas.

Tu dedas bunebasTan axl o kontaqtis saSual eba ara aqvs, am xarvezis nawil obrivi Sevseba Sesazl ebel ia oTaxis mcenareebi T, akvariumiT, feradi il ustraci ebi T (pei zaji, flora, fauna...).

special istebis rCevis Sesabami sad, momaval i deda unda ecados nayofs xSi rad moasmeni nos sagal obl ebi, iavnana, xal xuri simRerebi, klasi kur i musika da sxva cladebiTi zemoqmedebis mel odi ebi. igi uars unda ambobdes mavne zegavl enis tel e-radi opr ogramebze, Tambaqosa da al kohol uri sasmel ebi s ara mar to mi Rebaze, aramed maT motrfial e sazoga doebasTan urTierTobazec.

cxadia, igive garemo unda iyos SenarCunebul i amqveynad bavSvis movl inebis Semdegac. amastan, asakis matebis Sesabamisad, bavSvi TandaTan unda dai tvirtos sxvadasxva Semecnebi TigasarTobi TamaSebi T, moral ur-zneobrivi darigebis Semcveli saki Txavebi Ta da saubrebi T, dadebi Ti muxtis mqone tel e-radi opr ogramebi T...

moiSvel i eT xal xuri pedagogika da zRaprebi s ki Txvi sas, SeecadeT daanaxoT patarebs maTSi Cadebul i si brZne.

amave principi T miawodeT l eqsebi, moTxrobebi, andaza-gamocanebi, istoriul i epizodebi... bavSvebtan erTad gaiTamaSeT nawarmoebis personaJTa robebi. sTxoveT, gadmoscen STabeWd il eba naxati T an sxva rai me formiT.

bunebrivia, Svili ebi s asakobrivi zrdi s Sesabami sad, daexmarebi T, iswavl on, rogor SearCion megobari, ra waikiTxon, ra naxon (romel i tel egadacema, kino, speqtaki, muzeumi), ras mousmi non (romel radi o-arxs, musikas _ klasi kurs, saestrados, xal xurs...). TiToeul i am mimarTul ebi T Tqven uelWel ad geqnebaT sakuTari programa, magram gvsurs SegaxsenoT zogierTi saki Txil, romel Tac, vfiqrob, aucil ebl ad unda moicavdes Tqveni monaxazi.

amastan, gvsurs, SemogTavazoT Tanamedrove (ufro sworad, uzvel esi, jer ki dev sokrates droindel i), interaqtuari swavl ebi s is meTodebi, romel Ta efeqturi gamoyeneba Sesazl ebel ia oj axur garemoSi c.

aqve gvinda gTxovoT, gagvi zi ar oT aRzrdi s sakuTari gamocdil eba, sakuTari formebi da meTodebi, romel Tac pedagogTa kavSiri sxva oj axebs gaacnobs.

Cveni erToblivi mcdel obis amosaval formul ad aviRoT didi il ias cnobil i si tyebi: **`eris pirqve damxoba... iwyeba maSin, roca igi Tavisi istorias i vi wyeb-**

Seuzi neT bavSvebs ubi s wi gnaki (al bomi, rveul i) da CaawerineT es si tyebi pirvel ive gverdze. periodul ad waaki TxeT da gauRvi ZeT saqarTvel os istoriis safuzvli ani Seswavis survili.

Tqvens samoqmedo programaSi SeitaneT is Temebi, roml ebi cyvel a WeSmarit mamul i Svili s, mra val gzi s gaxsenebis Semdegac, aRel vebs da sisxl s ucqrol ebs (am Temebze saubari nebi smier asakSi SeiZl eba, gansxvavebul i dozebi T). kerZod:

ecadeT xSirad estumroT mTawmindas, (real urad Tu ara, saubrebi T mainc), sadac gansakuTrebul ad Sei grZnoba il ias naander Zevi `ena, mamul i, sarwmunoeba~, sadac sami ve saun-

je TiTqos erT mTel ad Sekrul a da ufro xel Sesaxebi , ufro sagraZnobi gamxdara.

mTawmi ndaze xom am saunj eebze uzomod Seyvarebul i da miSTvis Tavdadebul i araerTi saukeTeso mamul iSvili gani svenebS. swored ami tom, aq gansakuTrebul i madliT ikiTxeba Cveni istoria.

SeCerdiT dimiTri yifianiS safli avTan, ecadeT, muxli moiyarOT da gaaxsenOT Svilebs misi Rvawli. iqve, an saxliSi dabrunebis as, an sul acwinaswar, bavSvebs waakiTxeT akakis leqsi -ganTiadi-.

ilias safli avze gaiseneT misi dakrZalvisas erT-erTi WirisufliS wamoZaxili: **`dido ilia, ar uTxra dimiTri yifians, rom qarTvelis xel iTaxar mkvdari.-**

daakavSireT es ori mkvlel oba erTmaneTTan. moZebneT maT Soris saerto da ganmasxvavebeli niSnebi. aRniSneT, rom dimiTri yifiani iTvleba imerovnul i gamoRviZebis biZgis mimcemad, romelic Semdgom diderovnul moZraobaSi gadazar da ilia WavWavaZem, wmin da ilia marTalma.

gazafxulze bavSvebs iebi miatani neT iakob gogebaSvilis safli avze da iqve waakiTxeT leqsebi `deda enaze-. madloba gadaxudeT patarebze uzomod Seyvarebul did pedagogs saamayo, ukvclavisaxel mZRvanel os Seqmni saTvis.

eqvTime TayaiSvilis safli avTan gaiseneT, rogor Seunaxa man da xel uxl ebel i daubruna dedasamSobl os saqarTvel os menSevi kuri mTavrobiS mier 1921 wels emigraciaSi waRebul i **samuzeumo ganZeul i.** am ganZeulidan erTi patara nivTis gayidviTac ki mas SeeZlo uzrunvel ad ecovra si kvdili amde. didma mamul iSvil ma ki uRirs saqciel s siRatakeSi cxovreba arcia.

daukavSireT eqvTimes Rvawli arqimandrit grigol feraZis Tavdadebas. mouyeviT rogor gadaurCa faSistebis konfiskacias eqvTimes mier nasaTuTevi ganZeul oba, rodesac mas Senaxvis vada gauvida. arqimandritma grigol ma, rogorc eqsper tma, daskvnaSi Cawera, rom Senaxuli nivTebi ar

war moadgenda material ur faseul obas da mxol od erovnul i mniSvel oba hqonda. amgvარი daskvni saTvis mas si kvdili eloda, faSistebS rom Tundac erTi yuTi gadaemowmebi naT.

auxseniT, rom zogjer gvian fasdeba adamiანis saqmi anoba. rom swored ase moxda eqvTimes SemTxvevaSi. sul 48 kacma gabedamisi gacileba samaris karamde. Tbilisis saxel mwi fo universitetTan mZRoლის მოხერხებულობით გაცედა procesia, radgan im droSi svagvarad SeuZlebeli iyo. ase gamoetxova sayvarel saswavlebel s WeSmariti mamul iSvili.

mogvianebiT ki madlierma STamovli obamTawmi ndaze gadaasvena es udi desi pirovneba da dedaqal aqSi Zeglic daudga, romlis arseboba, samwuxarod, bevma aricis. **(Zegli mdebareobs filarmonის win, miwIsqveSa gadasavl el Tan).**

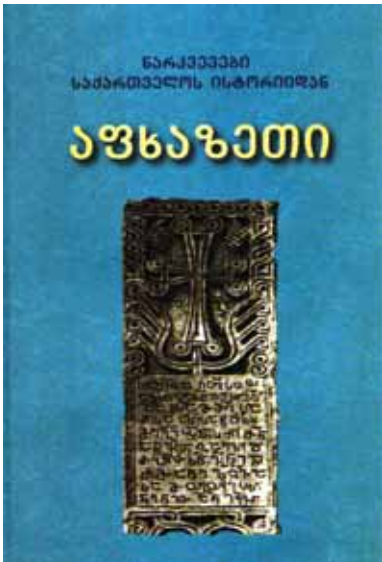
dedaeklesi am wmin danebad Seracxadi di qarTvel ebi da uwoda: ilia marTali, eqvTime RvTiskaci da dimiTri — samSobl osatvis wamebul i.

ubis wignakSi CaawerineT mTawmi ndaze dakrZal ul Ta saxel ebi, maTi samoRvaweo sferoebis mi xedviT (mwerlebi, sazogado moRvaweni, xel ovnebis muSakebi, saxel mwi fo moRvaweni, mecnier ebi...).

ewviet muzeუმებს და აCვენეT bavSvebs wmin da eqvTimes mier dabrunebული i ganZi. CaawerineT ubis wignakSi am ganZidan yvelaze cnobil nimuSTa CamonaTvali.

(gagr Zel eba iqneba)





axlebur i wigni afxazeTze

gTavazobT amonarids fil ol ogiis mecnierebaTa doq-
torebis, profesor manana tabizisa da profesor amiran
l omTazis recenziidan wignze `narkvevebi saqarTvel os is-
toriidan. afxazeTi-, romel ic 2007 wel s gamoaqveyna gamom-
ceml oba `intel eqtma-.

wignis saredaqcio kol egiis wevrebi arian: prof. j-
mal gamaxaria (mTavari redaqtori), profesori Tamaz be-
raZe, profesori Teimuraz gvancel aZe. recenzentebi: pro-
fesorebi oTar Jordania, manana sanaZe, tariel futkaraZe.

claviwyebT imiT, rom wigni saqarTvel os
erT-erT umniSvnel ovanes kuTxes _ afx-
azeTs eZRvneba. Tavadi idea, rom saqarTve-
l os istoria kuTxeebis mixedvi Tac aRi w-
eros, mSvenieria, radgan is didi codna,
romel ic cal keul periodTan dakavSire-
biT dagrovda, moiTxovs gamTI ianebas, su-
raTis Tavidan bol omde danaxvas. imedia,
amgvari wignebi saqarTvel os sxva kuTxee-
bis Sesaxebac momzaddeba. es wigni cxady-
ofs, Tu raoden erTiani qarTvel i xal x-
is istoria, rogor exmianeba saqarTvel os
zRvispireTis es umSvenieresi regioni yve-
l a mniSvnel ovan movl enas, romel ic
saqarTvel os sxva kuTxeebSi xdeba da
raoden Zlieria qarTvel Ta erovnul i
TviTSegneba am geografiul sivrceSi,
romel ic misi geopolitikuri Tavisebu-
rebebis gamo Zal ian xSi rad aRmoCndeboda
xol me sxvadasxva saxel mwifoTa pol i-
tikuri interesebis areal Si.

aseTi mraval waxnagovani da informaci-
ul ad datvirTul i wignis saimedoobaze
is faqtic miuTitebs, rom wigni gunduri
muSaobis nayofia. mas qmni dnen adami anebi,
roml ebic Tval saCino warmomadgenl ebi
arian Tavianti profesia, yovel i maTgani
SeiZl eba CaiTval os eqsper tad im sakiTx-
ebsa da periodebTan dakavSirebi T, romel
- Ta Sesaxebac weren. yvel as, visac samecni-
ero kvl evasTan aqvs saqme, esmis, rom cal keul
l i sakiTxis damuSavebis sirTul es araf-

riT CamorCeba is sirTul e, romel ic ax-
l avs sxvadasxva avtoris mier damuSavebu-
l i nawil ebis gamTI ianebas. es sirTul ec
Sesani Snavadaa gadal axul i.

ai, rogoria wignSi warmodgenil i Tema-
tika: istoriul -geografiul i mimoxil va
(Tamaz beraZe, beJan xorava); winareantikuri
xanis arqeol ogiuri Zegl ebi Tanamedrove
afxazeTis teritoriaze (mal xaz baramiZe,
guranda fxakaZe); Tanamedrove afxazeTis
miwa-wyal i _ Zvel i egrisis (kol xeTis) Se-
madgenl obaSi. w. l saukunemde (j emal
gamaxaria); Tanamedrove afxazeTis teri-
toria l saukunidan VIII saukunis Sua
xanebamde (j emal gamaxaria); afxazeTi `afx-
azTa samefos- Semadgenl obaSi. VIII s. me-
ore naxevari _ X s. (l ia axal aZe); afxaze-
Tis saekl esio xuroTmoZRvneba (revaz
xvistani); Tanamedrove afxazeTis teri to-
ria gaerTianebul i saqarTvel os Semadgen-
l obaSi. XI-XV ss. (l ia axal aZe, Tamaz be-
raZe); Tanamedrove afxazeTis teritoria
XVI saukuneSi (Tamaz beraZe); Tanamedrove
afxazeTis teritoria XVII saukuneSi (koba
okuj ava); anTropol ogiuri monacemebi afx-
azTa eTnogenezisis sakiTxisaTvis (l ia
biTaZe); afxazeTis eTnikuri istoriis
l ingvisturi safuZvl ebi (Teimuraz gvanc-
el aZe); afxazeTi XVIII saukunis dasawy-
isi dan 80-ian wl ebamde (beJan xorava); afx-
azeTi XVIII s. miwurul sa da XIX s. dam-
deg. afxazeTis Sesvl a ruseTis `mfarvel -

obaSi~ (beJan xorava); afxazeTi 1810-1880 wl ebSi (beJan xorava); afxazeTi 1881 wl - idan 1917 wl is Tebevli amde (iraki gel - enava); afxazeTi _ saqarTvel os demokratiul i respublikis Semadgenl obaSi (j emal gamaxaria); afxazeTis politikuri statusi sabWoTa saqarTvel os Semadgenl obaSi 1931-1937 ww. (j emal gamaxaria); afxazeTi sabWoTa social izmis epoqaSi. 1938-1990 ww. (j emal gamaxaria); afxazeTi saqarTveli os saxel mwi foebrivi damouki debl obis aRdgenis pirvel wl ebSi. 1990-1992 ww. (dazmir j oju); afxazeTi 1992-2007 wl ebSi (dazmir j oju); Zveli rukebi saqarTveli os Crdil o-dasavl eT sazRvrebis Sesaxeb (badri gogia).

wignSi argumentirebul adaa gabaTil ebul i is mcdari da, xSirad, mi zanmarTuli sicrue, roml iTac Cveni teritoriebis mitacebit dainteresebul mxareebis fragment-fragment gayal bebul i historia unda SeeqmnaT da sabol oo j amSi dasavl eT saqarTvel os afxazeTis regionSi qarTuli material uri kul tura ara qarTuli warmoSobi sad gamoecxadebi naT.

wignSi kritikul adaa ganxil ul i is mecniერul i Tu fsevdomecniერul i Teoriebi, roml ebi Tac dasavl eT saqarTvel os mkvidrikul tura qarTvel Tamier ki ara, afxazur-Cerqezul enovani xal xis miera Seqmnil i.

es wigni imiTaca mniSvel ovani, rom mTel i rigi sadavo sakiTxebis qronologiuri da faqtobrivi skurpul ozurobit aRdgenis wyal obiT, bevri mecniერis keTil sindisier da Tavdadebul Rvawls, miCqmal ul s, da xSirad afxazeTis mitacebis mizniTa da sabWouri cenzurIT devnil sac, daubrunდა kUTvnil i adgil i. es wigni imeds iZi eva, rom sabol oo j amSi samarTali i zeimebs, araferi ar iqneba daviwyebul i da cal keul i detal i, patiosnad Seswavi l i da Sefasebul i, saerTo mozaikaSi im adgil s dai kavebs, romel ic am mozaikuri suraTis sisrul isaTvis aucilebl adaa Sesavsebi.

wignSi damuSavebul ia didZali samecniერო literatura, maT Soris bol owl ebSi gamoqveynebul i da Cveni samecniერო bibliotekebi sa Tu maRaziaTa qsel is `Tavi se-

burebebis- gamo xSirad special istebi-saTvisac ki SeumCnevl ad darCenil i. daZebnil ia cal keul statiebsa Tu samecniერო konferenciaTa TezisebSi gafantul i uaRresad saintereso dakvirvebebi da mignebebi. es samecniერო codna Tavmoyril i da sistematiebul ia sakvl evi Temis amocanebis Sesabamisad da monografias ara mxol od saukeTeso saavtoro gundis Semoqmedebis nayofad warmogvidgens, aramed afxazeTis istoriul -saenaTmecniერო daxasiaTebis mowadine samecniერო Taobebis naRvawadac.

krebul is sxvadasxva nawil Si gamotani l daskvnebs imis Sesaxeb, rom afxazi xal xis amJamindel i saxis Camoyal ibebis procesSi didi roli iTamaSa Tanamedrove afxazeTis miwaze Zvel Taganve mobinadre qarTul ma mosaxl eobam, romel sac Seerivnen Crdil oET kavkasi idan XVI saukund an mosul ni, Zal ze damajerebel s xdis anTropologiuri monacemebis obieqturikvl evis Sedegebi, roml ebi c warmodgenil ia l ia biTazis naSromSi. am monacemebidan Cans, rom amJamindel i afxazebi anTropologiuri maxasiaTebel ebit metad axl os dganan, erTi mxriv, abazebTan, adiRel ebTan da yabar doel ebTan, meore mxriv ki _ dasavlel qarTvel ebTan (megrel ebTan, imerl ebTan, gurul ebTan, aWarl ebTan...).

wignis gansakuTrebul Rirsebad mi gvaCnia is, rom aq Tavmoyril ia masal a da analizi afxazeTis teritoriis warsul isa da awmyos Sesaxeb. xazgasmul ia isic, rom Tanamedrove afxazeTi ar moicavs am terminis qveS istoriul ad nagul isxmev real ur teritorias da, rom am saxel wodebasTan dakavSirebit daSvebul i mraval i samecniერო da politikuri Secdoma swored amis gauTval iswinebl obis Sedegia. rac ufro moviwevT Tanamedroveobi saken, miT ufro cxadi xdeba, ratom unda dasWirveboda mters istoriis gayal beba, ratom gaCnda bol odroindel i siyal beebi.

wigns axl avs Zveli rukebi saqarTveli os Crdil o-dasavl eT sazRvrebis Sesaxeb, erTad Tavmoyril ia 16 ucxoenovani ruka, maTze aRniSnul i toponimebit, rac am miwa-wyl is qarTul warmoSobasa da mudmi vad saqarTvel osTvis mi kUTvnebul obas cxadyofs.



ა x l a x a n s
 g a m o v i d a
 w i g n i ` s v -
 a n e T i _
 q a r T u l i k u l t u r i s s a -
 v a n e -. w i g n i e Z R v n e b a
 s r u l i a d s a q a r T v e l o s
 k a T o l i k o s - p a t r i a r q i s
 i l i a I I - i s d a b a d e b i s

vi T. a v t o r i s d a s k v n i T, w m i n d a n i s s a f l a v i
 m d e b a r e o b s m u r i s c i x e s T a n a r s e b u l i w m i n -
 d a m a q s i m e a R m s a r e b l i s m o n a s t e r S i a g e b u l
 m c i r e k l e s i i s t r a p e z i s q v e S.

k r e b u l S i g a e c n o b i T m e t a d s a i n t e r e s o
 c n o b e b s, s v a n u r i g v a r - w a r m o m a v l o b i s S e s a x -
 e b, r o m l e b s a c s v a n e T i s w e r i l o b i T i Z e g l e b i
 d a s a i s t o r i o w y a r o e b i g v a w v d i a n. u k e T
 g a a z r e b i s a T v i s d a w r i l e b i T a a w a r m o d g e n i -

svaneTi _ qarTul i kul turis savane

75-ე და aRsaydrebi s 30-ე w l i s T a v s. u w m i n d e -
 s i s l o c v a - k u r T x e v i T a d a c a g e r i s a d a l e n -
 t e x i s e p i s k o p o s i s s t e f a n e s (k a l a i j i S v i l i)
 d i d i R v a w l i T 2006 w l i s 12-19 i v n i s s g a i m -
 a r T a s a m e c n i e r o k o n f e r e n c i a ` s v a n e T i _
 q a r T u l i k u l t u r i s s a v a n e -. i g i l e n t e x S i
 d a i w y o, S e m d e g m e s t i a S i g a g r Z e l d a d a 19
 i v n i s s S e m a j a m e b e l i s x d o m i T T b i l i s S i,
 s a q a r T v e l o s s a p a t r i a r q o S i d a i x u r a.

w i g n S i T a v m o y r i l i a k o n f e r e n c i a z e w a k -
 i T x u l i s v a n e T i s T e m a t i k i s a d m i m i Z R v n i l i
 m o x s e n e b e b i d a s t a t i e b i. m i s i, r o g o r c w i g -
 n i s, k o n c e f c i a C a m o y a l i b d a d a m o m z a d d a
 g a m o s a c e m a d u S u a l o d m e u f e s t e f a n e s l o c -
 v a - k u r T x e v i T a d a x e l m Z R v a n e l o b i T. x o l o
 s t a t i a T a r e d a q t i r e b a d a T a n m i m d e v r o b i T
 d a l a g e b a p r o f. v a l e r i s i l o g a v a s m i e r g a n x -
 o r c i e l d a.

k r e b u l S i w a r m o d g e n i l m e u f e a n a n i a s (j a -
 f a r i z e) s t a t i a S i ` s a e k l e s i o e n a s v a n e T S i -,
 v k i T x u l o b T: ` u a m r a v i w y a r o s a n a l i z i
 u f l e b a s i Z l e v a i T q v a s, r o m q r i s t i a n o b i s
 g a v r c e l e b a m d e d a S e m d e g a c s v a n e T S i, m x -
 o l o d d a m x o l o d q a r T u l i e n i T a d i d e b c h e n
 u f a l R m e r T s. w i n a p a r T a m i e r S e q m n i l i e s
 e n a s v a n e T S i i y o k u l t u r i s a d a s a z o g a -
 d o e b r i v i u r T i e r T o b i s e n a -.

w i g n S i w a r m o d g e n i l i a, r o g o r c m a t e r i -
 a l u r i k u l t u r i s, a s e v e s u l i e r R i r e b u l e -
 b a T a u m d i d r e s i m a s a l a. a R w e r i l i a, r o g o r
 x d e b o d a a m k u l t u r i s C a m o y a l i b e b a j e r
 k i d e v n e o l i T i s x a n i d a n d a r o g o r i c v -
 l e b o d a m i s i s a z R v r e b i s a u k u n e e b i s m a n Z i l z e.

e p i s k o p o s s t e f a n e s s t a t i a e Z R v n e b a w m i n -
 d a m a q s i m e a R m s a r e b l i s c x o v r e b i s a d a m o R -
 v a w e o b i s b o l o e t a p s. m i s i m i z a n i a w m i n d a
 m a q s i m e s a q a r T v e l o S i g a d m o s a x l e b i s, g a r -
 d a c v a l e b i s a d a d a k r Z a l v i s a d g i l m d e b a r -
 e o b i s d a z u s t e b a a x a l i m o n a c e m e b i s m i x e d -

l i s a a n a l i z o Z i r T a n d a k a v S i r e b u l i y v e l a
 m a s a l a (r a c a m Z e g l e b S i a S e m o n a x u l i).

w i g n S i m o c e m u l i a s v a n e b i s m i e r g a d a w -
 e r i l i a n S e k v e T i l i Z v e l i q a r T u l i x e l -
 n a w e r e b i, i n f o r m a c i a s a b u T e b i s d a m w e r i s v a n i
 m w i g n o b r e b i s S e s a x e b. a g r e T v e m e s t i a S i d a c -
 u l i i S x n i s o T x T a v i d a a n d e r Z - m o s a x s e n e b l e -
 b i, r o m e l i c ` m e s t i i s o T x T a v i s - s a x e l i T a a
 c n o b i l i. a s e v e a d i S i s o T x T a v i d a a d i S i s
 X I s a u k u n i s a q a m d e u c n o b i n a k a w r i w a r w e r e -
 b i, r o m l e b i c m T a v a r a n g e l o z i s a d a w m i d a
 g i o r g i s e k l e s i i s k e d e l z e i q n a m i k v l e u l i.
 u a m r a v i m a T g a n i w i g n S i f o t o m a s a l i s s a x -
 i T a a w a r m o d g e n i l i, r a c u f r o T v a l s a C i -
 n o s x d i s s v a n e T S i a r s e b u l i q r i s t i a n u l i
 Z e g l e b i s u n i k a l u r o b a s.

k r e b u l S i g a e c n o b i T m a s a l a s a m k u T x i s e T -
 n o g r a f i i s a d a a r q e o l o g i i s S e s a x e b. g a n -
 s a z R v r u l i a q a l i s u f l e b r i v - q o n e b r i v i m d g o -
 m a r e o b a z e m o s v a n e T S i. m k u r n a l o b i s, a n u ` a q i -
 m o b i s -, S e s a x e b e T n o g r a f i u l i m a s a l a c x a d y -
 o f s, r o m x a l x u r i m e d i c i n a, q i r u r g i u l i m k u r -
 n a l o b a a q m a R a l d o n e z e i d g a. s a m e d i c i n o
 c o d n a g a s a i d u m l o e b u l i i y o d a m a m i d a n
 S v i l s g a d a e c e m o d a.

Z i r Z v e l i q a r T u l i k u T x i s, s v a n e T i s i s -
 t o r i u l i w a r s u l i s S e s a x e b a q w a r m o d g e -
 n i l i m a s a l a, s a m w u x a r o d, u c n o b i a f a r T o
 q a r T u l i s a z o g a d o e b i s a T v i s.

e r T - e r T i s t a t i i s a v t o r i _ z u r a b c x -
 o v r e b a z e, i x s e n e b s m o r C i l i a n a (l i a) m i -
 q i a n i s s i t y e b s: ` s v a n e T i _ w a u k i T x a v i
 w i g n i a -. O v e n j e r k i d e v b e v r i r a m a r v i c i T
 a m k u T x i s S e s a x e b, m a g r a m v i m e d o v n e b T, r o m
 e s w i g n i d a m s a x u r e b u l a d d a i k a v e b s k u T v -
 n i l a d g i l s y v e l a q a r T v e l i s o j a x S i.

w i g n i g a m o c e m u l i a g a m o m c e m l o b a ` x v a m -
 l i s - m i e r.

veriko xatiskaci



giorgi gigauris 80 weli

~I eqso nu damiberdebi...~

ᶑmkiTxvel o, Tu ici
sul ieri siwmindisa da
sil amazis yadri, xSirad
Caixede am wignSi-.

SoTa niSnianize

ᶑgiorgis magari xel ebi aqvs,
am xel ebma bol osdabol os,
Tavisi saiduml o Tqves-.

revaz inaniSvil i

ᶑSen iseTi bunebis kaci xar, an weras sul daanebeb TavS, an didi poeti gaxdebi- __ ase Seafasa 1961 weli s Wabuki poeti giorgi I eoni Zem. dRes 80 wl is poeti mi iCnevs, rom ufros megobars vercerTi Sefaseba ver Seusrul a, Tumca daskvnis gamotana mkiTxvel s mi vandoT.

giorgi gigauris Semoqmedeba 30-mde krebuls iTvl is. misi I eqsebi, poemebi, bal adebi gajerebul ia va-Jkacuri sul iskveTebiTa da mSobli iuri miwis siyvarul iT. Sinaar-sobrivad iseTi mraval fero vania, STabeWdileba grCeba, rom poeti Tavisi cxovrebis manZil ze yvel afers Seexo, rac uyvarda, amuxebda da ᶑke-

I aptarivit anTebul striqonebad-gadmogvi Sal a. ia-vardiT mofeni I gzaze namdvili poeti ver iqnebio, naTqvamia da arc giorgi gigauris uvl ia martivi gzebiT. misi cxovreba viwro, gzawvrii iyo, romelic Rirseul ad dal axa da Tqva:

da Tundac moxdes ram saswaul i,
dai wyos Cemi wl ebi Tavi dan,
cxovrebas ise v im gziT Cavuvi i
da tvirTzac ise v im gziT gavit an.

Tavis Tavze I aparaki mai ncdamal nc ar uyvars, Tumca axal gazr da Tao-bis interesi da siyvarul i poezi-isadmi Zal ian axarebs da gul axdi-l ad gvesaubreba sakuTari cxovrebasa da Semoqmedebaze:

__ batono giorgi,
gvi ambeT Tqveni bavS-
vobis Sesaxeb.

__ davi bade mTa-xev-sureTSi, sofel bli oSi, piraqeta xevsureTis bol o sofel Si. amis Semdeg arx-otis gadasavl el i iwyeba, i qveki i nguSeTis sazR-varia. vizr debodi Cveul ebri v, xevsurul i ad aT-wesebis mi xedvi T. mamaCemi xevsureTSi cnobili i pi-

rovneba iyo, sj ul is kaci __ xvTiso gigauri. mis si-tyvas didi fasi hqonda. mTaSi mtrebi ise ar Seri-gdebodnen, mamaCemi rom ar Careul iyo. rodesac iq Casvl a mi xdeba, moxuci xal xi masze xSirad mel a-parakeba.

__ ras gai xsenebT
Tqvens moswavi eobasa da
studentobaze?

__ karga xans sofel Si viyavi, 8 wl amde. iqi dan mamaCemi gadmosaxl da Tia-neTis rai onSi, sofel wivk-l ianTkarSi. am sofel Si oTxwli ani saswavi ebel i iyo. v i nai dan p i r vel i kl a-sis asaks gadacil ebul i viyavi, p i r dapi r me-3 kl a-Si mi mi Res. wer a-ki Txva mama-Cemi sgan mqonda naswavi. Tavi dan, I meoTxedi, cota gami Wi r da, magram mal eve

avuRe al Ro da xuTosani gaxvdi. me-5 kl asSi TianeTi dan barisaxos skol a-internatSi gadavedi. maSin es skol a axal i gaxsnili iyo. iseTi si tuacia Sei qmna, rom kontingenti ar yofni da, ami tom ufrosi asakis bavSvebsac Rebul obdnen. ufros kl asebsi 17-18 wl isanic swavl obdnen. xevsureTSi rom es saswavl ebel i ar gaxsnili iyo, is Taoba uswavleli darCeboda, maT Soris mec.

1945 wel s davamTavre skol a da imave wel s Tbil isis saxel mwi fo universitetis iuridiul fakul tetze Cavabare. sxvadasxva mi zezebis (maT Soris oj axuri mdgomareobis) gamo, saswavl ebel i 1953 wel s davamTavre. maSin rextori ni ko kecxoveli iyo da Tianel ebs did pativs gvcemda. cdil obda, rogor me, mi gveRo ganaTI eba.

universitetis damTavrebis Semdeg me da Cems meuRI es (studentobis Sasvuri diT) ukve erTi wl is biWi gvyavda da TianeTSi wavediT, iq adgil obrivi gazeTis redaktor is moadgil ed davi wye muSaoba, Semdeg ki saqarTvel os radio-tel eviziis saxel mwi fo komitetis Tavjdomarem, anton kel enjel iZem Seqmna personal uri korespondentebi da me mTis zonaSi davini Sne. yazbegi, duSeTi, TianeTi da axmeta Sedi oda CemTan. Semdeg ki, rodesac giorgi I eoniZe gaxda Tavjdomare, mi si SuamdgomlobiT gadmomi yvanes Tbi-

lisSi. es binac radiotel eviziis saSual ebimivi Re. myavs erTi Svili, ori Svili Svili da SviliTaSvili. ase warimarTa Cemi cxovreba.

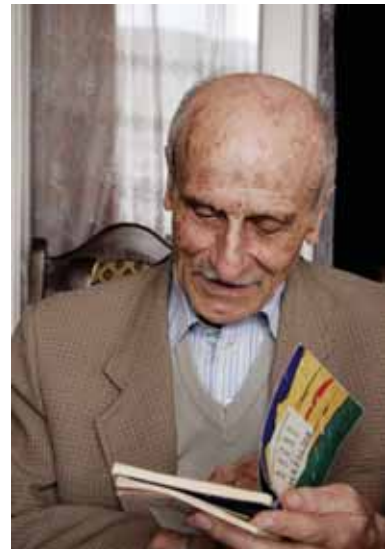
— gvi ambeT, r od is dai wyeT Semoqmedebi Ti moRvaweoba?

— mweral Ta kavSiris 1950 wl idan var. maSin giorgi I eoniZe iyo mweral Ta kavSiris Tavjdomare, romelic sul xel smi wyobda. is Cemze did imedebis amyar ebda, Zal ian vuyvardi da pirvel adman damloca. giorgi I eoniZe rom ar yofil iyo, minda amas xazi gavusva — me SeiZi eba werisTvis Tavi dame-nebena. ucnauri axal-gazrdoba mqonda. maincdamainc ar vemorCil ebodi kanonebs. giorgi I eoniZem didi siyvaruli gamoamJRavna Cems mi marT, mamaSvil uri damoki debuleba gvqonda. man damasaxla Tbil isSi, mi mi Ro mweralTa kavSiris.

dReisTvis I eqsebis ocdaaTi krebuli maqvs gamocemuli. mi Rebuli maqvs vaJas, giorgi I eoniZis da Salva dadianis premi ebi. bol os, oTxmoc wl is Tavze gal aqtonis premia gadmomces. yovel Tvis vmuSaobdi Jurnal istad. jer Cvidmeti wel i radiotel evizi aSi vi muSave, Semdeg ki, oci wel i — Jurnal `politikaSi`.

— ramdenad dafasebul ia dRes mwerl oba sazogadoebis mi er?

— komunistebi wavi dnen da vi Tom `damouki debl oba` damyar da. `vi Tom-



— imi tom vambob, rom jer ar vTvi damouki debl ad Cems qveyanas. RmerTma qnas, rom aravin ereodes Cvens saqmeebSi. dRes mweral Ta kavSiris sasaxle wagvarTves da davrciT ase mi usafarebi. magram mova dro, roca mweral i dafasdeba.

mweral i yovel Tvis iyo is pirovneba, vis gar Semocikri beboda eri da pirveli si tyvac mas ekuTvnodea.

— ra rol s TamaSobs tradiciebi Tqvens cxovrebaSi?

— xevsuri axal gazrdebi vizrdebobiT mTis tradiciebiT. jer ki devskola-internatSi swavlisas, bal isis qveS yovelTvis gvedo xanjali, mteri Segxvdeboda, Tu moyvare — xanjliT unda gevlo imdroindel xevsureTSi. dRes mTasi, samwuxarod, is tradiciebi aRar Semorca, rac adre iyo. amastan erTad, samwuxarod, soflebsi macxovrebel Ta raodenoba mkveTrad Semcir da. magal iTad, Cems sofel Si ocdaTormeti komi cxvrobda, dRes ki

erTi koml i Ra SemorCa _
CaCaur gi gauri.

**— ra saqmi anobas ew-
evi T amJamad?**

— wera ar Semi wyvetia,
muSaobi Tac veRar
vmuSaob. pensiaze gasvl is
Semdeg ramdenime wigni
gamoveci. ar Zal mi Zs wer-
is gareSe cxovreba, namd-
vil mwerals mxol od
sikvdil ma unda waarTvas
kal ami. saerTod ra awer-
inebs poets? _ Cemi azrit,
tkivili da sixarul i.
tkivili bevri gvaqvs dRes
da sixarul ic ar gvaklia.

**— Tqveni azrit, ro-
goria dRevandel i axal-
gazr doba?**

— axal gazr dobis ime-

di ar clami kargavs da ime-
dis Tval iT vuyureb maT.
Tu romel ime jgufma gada-
uxvia qarTul tradicie-
bs da cud gzas daadga,
es al baT pirvel rigSi
saerTo mdgomareobis
bralia, maT Soris, Ti-
Toeul i CvenTaganis. vnax-
oT, momaval i win aris,
yvel am erTad unda veZi-
oT gamosaval i.

**— rogor war mogi d-
geni aT momaval Si saqar-
Tvel o?**

— saqarTvel o TiTqmi s
arasdros yofil a dal x-
inebul i, magram Tavis xe-
l ovnebi T, tradiciebi T,
gmirul i sul iTa da mama-
cobi T qarTvel i xal xi
yovel Tvis gamoir Ceoda

mTel msofil ioSi. imedia,
RvTis Sewevni T momaval Si c
ar clavkargavT Cvens enas,
mamul sa da sarwmunoebas.

*P.S. giorgi gigaurma
bol o krebul i 2008
wel s, samebis axal gazr-
dul centrSi, mi sive 80
wl is iubileze war-
moadgina. `Cemi zamTari-
gul wrfel ad gamoxatavs,
rogor gani cdis poeti
si beres, magram ar epueba
da namdvil i mTiel is
mxneobi T agrZel ebs
cxovrebas.*

**Rmer Tm gadRegr-
Zel aT da wyal oba mag-
cast batono giorgi !**

naTia goguaZe
ni no Wi nWar aul i



imereTis episkoposis gabriel is mokle moZRvreba maziarebel Tadmi

swers, sxvaTa Soris, romel Tu vinme mx-
ol od ismens si tyvasa RvTisasa da ar
asrul ebs mas, is daemsgavseba im kacs,
romel mac sarkeSi Tavis saxegani sil a
erT wams, da maSi nve daavi wyda igi: `uku-
eTu vinme msmenel xol o iyos si tyvi sa
amis da ara myofel, ese vi Tari igi mz-
gavs ars kaci sa mis, romel man gani cados
piri qmni l ebi sa Tvisi sa sarki Ta; rameTu
gani cada Tavi Tvisi da warvi da, da meyv-
seul ad daavi wyda, rabam ra iyo- (iakob.

Zmano mar-
TI madi de-
be l no
qristeaneno!

wmida mo-
ciqul i ia-
kob wignsa
Si na Tvi sasa

1, 23-24). es si tyvebi umetesadi Tqmi s maTze,
romel nic moemzadnen da mi i Res zi are-
ba, Tu igini ar ecdebian Tvi T saqmi Tac
aRasrul on is, rac esmodaT ekl esi aSi,
rac gai gones maT moZRvar Tan da
risTvi sac mi i Res zi areba.

marTl a, Tqven, Zmano Cemno, romel Ta
mi i ReT zi areba, xedvi di T da gani cdi d-
iT sul i ersa saxesa Tqvensa samTa sarkeTa
Si na. pirvel i sarke i yo saRmr To weril i
da wmincl a mamebis l ocvebi, romel i wai-
ki Txeboden ekl esi aSi. vinc yuradRebi T
ismenda maT, uTuod igi Sei tyobda misis
sul is saxes da mdgomareobasa; meore sarke
i yo Tvi T Tqveni goneba da si ndi si; rodes-
sac Tqven emzadebodi T sazi arebl ad, ek-
l esi aSi mi di odi T, l ocul obdi T,
uTuod, sxvaTa Soris, ki dec dafi qr de-
bodi T Tqvens sul i ers mdgomareobaze da



Sei tyobdi T sul iersa Rirsebasa, anu uRirsebasa Tqvensa. mesame sarke iyo aR-sarebis Tqma wi naSe moZRvrisa Tqvenisa, da darigeba moZRvrisagan mi Rebuli.

aw ra unda qnaT Tqven Semdgomad mi sa, rom samTa amaT sarkeTa Si na gani cadeT sul ieri saxe Tqveni? ar unda dai vi wy-OT is nakl ul evaneba, is codvebi, romel nic uTuod dai naxeT sul Ta Si na TqvenTa, da ecadoT maTi gasworeba. risTvis gani xil avs kaci sarkeSi Tavis piri saxes? mi sTvis, rom gani sinjos, Tu gasvrili, anu wamxdari ara aqvs piri saxe, da Tu gasvrili aqvs wava da dai bans pirs, da rodesac dai bans, ki dev Sexedavs da sar ki s wi naSe gai wmen ds pirs a Tvi ssa. Cven c esred unda movi qceT, Zmano Cemno! samni zemoxsenebul ni sarkeni uTuod cxadad gvaCvene bda, rom sul ieri saxe aris gasvrili da uwmi nduri mra val Ta codva Tagan CvenTa; davi banoT sul ieri piri creml i Ta, gavwmi ndoT sul ieri saxe Cveni keTil Ta saqmeTa mi er, cudTa Cveul ebaTa moSl i Ta. sarkeSi xSirad Caxedva da sar ki T sargebl oba umetesad uyvarT qal ebs, mi sTvis, rom ri Tac SeuZl i aT gaamSveni er on piri -saxe; Tu rame cudi gamoTqm ul eba aqvs maTs Tval ebs, anu piri s-saxes, gamoi cval on da umj obes gamoTqm ul ebas mi aCvi on! amas

isini erTisa mxol od ama oe bi saTvi s akeTebdnen. umj obese is iqneba, da ufro di di bedni er eba, rom Cveni igive saqme vqnaT saukuno cxonebi saTvi s sul Ta Cven-Tasa, xSirad SevxedoT samTa imaT sul i-erTa sarkeTa da, Tu rame cudi gamoT-qmul eba SevatyveT Cvens sul s, movi Sal -oT igi da mi vaCvi oT umj obessa gamoT-qmul ebas da Cveul ebas; erTi si tyvi T, gamovi sworoT cxovreba.

sarkeSi xSirad Caxedavs kaci, dil i T mainc erTxel ar Caxedos ar SeiZl eba. risTvis? mi sTvis, rom Znel ia mTel i dRis ganmavl obaSi piri kacisa ar Sei svaros mtverisagan, ofl isagan da sxva qveynis WuWyi sagan, da ar daWi rdes piri s dabana da gasufTaveba. sul ierica piri Cveni, hazri, gul i, ar SeiZl eba mTel i dRis ganmavl obaSi ar gaisvaros romel ime sul ieri Cirqi sagan, codvsa da gul is Tqmi sagan; ami saTvi s saWi roa, dReSi erTx-el mai nc Cai xedos kacma im sar keSi, romel -ic yovel Tvi s masTan aris uxil avad da romel sa ewodeba sini di si. Tu beji Tad da goni erad Caxedavs am sar keSi, dai nax-avs, raodeni Cirqi daedo mas dRis gan-mavl obaSi; ami sTvi s unda dai bandes sul sa Tvi ssa l ocvi Ta, creml i Ta da si nanul -i Ta orj el mai nc dReSi, dil i T da saR-amoTi. ami n!

I msofi io saekl esio kreba

IV saukene metad mni Svnel ovania qris-tianul i ekl esi is istoriaSi. mas xSirad `mze- saukunesac uwodeben. imperator konstantine di di s (307-337) dro s ekl esi a gan-Tavi sufl da devna-Sevi wroebi sagan. ekl esi is wi aRSi arsebobda dogmaturi uTanxmoe-bani, rac xel s uSl ida, rogorc ekl esi is erTi anobas, ise imperi is mSvi d cxovrebas. konstantine di dma mi i Ro gadawyvetil eba, 325 wel s ni keaSi moewwia msofi io saekl e-sio kreba. am krebi s mowvevi s umTavresi dogmaturi mi zezi al eqsandriel i mRvd-lis __ ariozis mwal ebl uri moZRvreb a iyo. arioz i war moSobi T l i bi i dan iyo. man saekl esi o Tu pi rad saubrebSi gamoTqva azri imi s Taobaze, rom Ze RvTisa, ieso qriste araa mamis Tanaswori, igi RvTi s

Zea madl i T da ara bunebi T, umaRl esi da yvel a sxva arsze uwi nare s arsebul i, ma-gram ara RvTaebrivi bunebi sa. amgvari msj el obi T, igi wm. samebi s uaryofamde mi di oda. al eqsandri is epi skoposma al eqsan-drem, romel ic icavda WeSmarit swavl e-bas ariozs aukrZal a Tavisi swavl ebi s qaclageba. ariozma ki piri qi T, Seqmna Tan-amoazreTa j gufi da Seudga swavl ebi s gavrcel ebas. al eqsandre al eqsandriel ma 323 wel s adgil obriv krebase arioz i gankveTa. ari ozma daxmarebi saTvi s epi sko-posebs mi mar Ta. gansakuTrebi T evsevi ni-komi di el is mxar daWer as imedovne bda.

ekl esi aSi gaCeni l mRel varebas yura-dReba imperator ma konstantinem mi aqcia. man 325 wl is ivni sSi special uri brZa-

nebi T, msofli os yvel a episkoposi moi-wia ni keaSi. krebazе samasze meti mRvdel mTavari Camovida.

romis episkoposi sil vestri moxucebulobis gamo ver daeswro krebas da ori presviteri gamogzavna. osi us kor dubel i espanetis episkoposebi s war momadgenel i iyo, ceciliane kar Tagenel i _ afriki sa. gal iis episkoposi britanetis war momadgenl adac ixsenieba. al eqsandriis ekl esias war moadgenda al eqsandre al eqsandriel i. antioqiisaki - evstati antioqiel i. Cveni sam-Sobl odan war momadgenel i iyo bi WwinTis (pitiuntis) episkoposi stratofil e. somxeTidan aristarqi, Ze grigol ganmanaTlebl isa. sparseTidan Camovida i ovane, sparseTisa da indoeTis episkoposi. kreba gai xсна 19 ivni ss da sxdomebma 25 agvistomde gastana. krebas imperatoric eswreboda. sxdomebi sai imperatoro sasaxl is erT-erT dar bazSi mimi dinareobda. mas uZRveboda evstati, antioqiis episkoposi (323-331). ariozs mxars uWerdnen episkoposebi: evsevi ni komedi el i, Teognoste ni keeli da marisi qal kedone li. arsebobda ariozel -



Ta meore daj gufebac evsevi kesariel is meTaurobiT. is subordinaciis Teorias emxroboda. anu Ze RvTis RmerTad ki mi i Cnevda, magram mis RvTaebriobas mama RmerTis RvTaebriobis Tanaswor ad ar Tvli da. marTI madi debl obis burjebis: wmi da aTanase al eqsandriel is (romelic masinal eqsandriis episkoposis mTavardi akoni iyo), wmi da nikol oz mironluki is mTavar episkoposis, wmi da spiridon trimifuntel isa da sxvaTa meoxebiT zepir saRvTismetyvel o kamaTSi arianel ebi damarcxdnen. krebam uaryo ariozel Ta debulebebi: `Ze RvTisa qmnil ebaa-, `iyo dro, rodesac Ze ar arsebobda-, `Ze Tavis arsiT cval ebadi a-. krebis saxel iT dadginda mounaniebel eretikosTa gankveTa ekl esiasagan, weril obiT Camoyal ibda marTI madi debl uri swavl eba sarwmunoebis simbolos saxiT. masi gansakutrebuli gamomsaxvel obiT gadmocemulia swavl eba mamastan Zis er Tarsebis Sesaxeb. am simbolos ni keis simbol o uwodes. ari ozi ma inc

Tavis azr ze rCeboda. igi gankveTes xarixsidan. ni keis simbolos, ori egvipteli episkoposis garda, xeli yvel am moawera. Tumca mra val ma arianel ma Semdgom kvlu aryoni keis simbol o. ariozma krebis Semdeg 11 weli icocxla da 336 wels gardai cval a. garda sarwmunoebis simbolos Sedgenisa, krebis saqmianoba, cxadia, sxvasakitxebis garkvevasa dadgenasac iTvali swinebda. kerZod, krebam daadgina iseTi umni Svel ovanesi saki Txi, rogoric a aRdgomis dResawaul is aRni Svna. gada wyda, rom wmi nda paseqis dRe unda aRini Snos yvel a qristianis mier erTdroul ad, gazafxulis dReRamsworobis (buniobis) pirveli savse mTvar eobis Semdgom kvira dRes, ise rom aRdgomas yovel Tvis win unda uswrebdes ebrael Ta paseqi.

krebis me-6 kano nis mi xedviT mtki cdeboda Zveli saeklesio wes-Cveulebani, romlis mi xedvi Tac al eqsandriel i episkoposi mi Cneuli iyo mTel i egviptis, agreTve libi isa da pentapolis (xutqal aqis) episkoposad. aseve, romis episkoposi Cai Tval a Tavis olqis ganmgebl ad, antioqiis episkoposi _ aRmosavl eTis provinci ebisa da a.S.

ierusalimis episkoposs, romelic aqamde damokidebul iyo kesariis mitropolitze, rogorc pal estinis provinci is saol qo centris mRvdel mTavarze, mitropolitobis pativi mi eni Wa, im si wmi ndeebi sadmi pativi scemis ni Snad, rac ierusalimSi iyo.

ni keis krebazе kanonikur, simbolur da saeklesio wyobis damakanonebel sxvasakitxebTan erTad, gadawyda ki dev erTimni Svel ovani saki Txi. gani xil es krebisadmi wardgenili saval debulo cel ebatis, anu mRvdel msaxurTa uqorwinobl obis, SemoRebis principi. krebam, sabolood uaryo es principi. pirvel ma msofli o saeklesio krebam didi gavlena iqonia ekl esias istoriaze.

moamzad a rol and spander aSvil ma



**`aq devnil ebaa, iq ki
Cveni WeSmariti samSobl o-
`morCil eba ni Snavs - gaxde mona,
raTa iyo Tavisufali-
beri ioseb aToneli**

si cocxl eSi dgeba momenti, roca gin-
da Seni cxovrebi s wesi droebi T mainc
Secval o, gaeqce yovel dRi urobas da
yvel a axl obel sa da nacbob garemos
mowvyetil ma, ramdenime dRe ganmartoe-
bi T gaataro. msgavsi survili me xSir-
ad gamCeni a.

maSi nac ase moxda... zamTari iwurebo-
da. maxsovs Cemma megobar ma ioseb aTone-
l is wigni `monazvnuri cxovrebi s ga-
mocdil eba- maTxova. sasul iero liter-
atur as manamdec vki Txul obdi, Tumca am
wignma Cemze gansakuTrebul i gavl ena
moaxdina. dRedaRam ar vi Sorebdi, sul
Tan clamqonda, isev da isev vki Txul ob-
di, garkveul dari gebebs vini Snavdi da
bevrs vfi qrobdi. amasobaSi Cemi megobari,

romel mac es wigni maTxova, 2 kviri T
qozifas mamaTa monasterSi wavi da. roca
amis Sesaxeb Sevi tyve, monasterSi wasv-
l is dauZl evel i survili vi grZeni. amas
erTis mxriv wigni dan mi Rebul i STaeWd-
il eba ganapi robebda, meore mxriv ki _
yvel afrisgan ganri debis survil i. di dx-
ans ar mifiqria, kurTxeva viTxove da
bargis Cal ageba clavi wye.

mSobl ebma Tavclapi rvel ad wi naaRm-
degoba gami wi es, gansakuTrebi T dedas ar
undoda Cemi marto gaSveba, amitomac
jgufel s vTxove wamomyol oda da isic
sixerul iT clamTanxmca. mTel periods, samz-
adisi dan mgzavrobamde idumali da ama-
Rel vebeli ganwyoba gasdevda Tan. me xom
pirvel ad Sevdeqi monastrisken mi maval
gzaze! gul Si cotaodeni SiSic mqonda,
ar vici... auxsnel i... SeuZl ebel ia im gzi s
aRwera, rac gavi areT. Tovda, TeTri dRe
iyo, ucnauri el feris matarebel i, imde-
nad ucnauri, rom sofel TeTrwyarosTan
leqsi clamawerina, ra iyo masSi gansakuTre-
bul i? ar vici, es ki maTqmevi na:

TeTri wyaro,
WaRara qal wul is dal al ebi,
SeCerdi wamo,
warsul ze miTxroben am sofl is mTebi.
Tafli sferi tye,
cisfer l odebze mi xmul i xavsi,
SemorCenil i aqa-iq Tovl i,
xal ebi s msgavsi.
kl de nairfera,
Cems sayvarel wigns mopara TiTqos,
da SoriT, SoriT...
tkbil bavSvobis xanaSi mi x mobs...~

samwuxaroa, rom im dReebis mosagonrad dRiuris samiode furcel i Ra SemomrCa. ratom wverdi ase cotas? al baT imi tom, rom bevrs vfiqrobdi, an iqneb imi tomac, rom dro mqonda cota. is ki kargad maxsovs, rogor Sevegue iqaurobas. iseTi SegrZneba dameufl a, TiTqos es is adgil i iyo, romel sac yovel Tvis veZebdi. wal ka mel oda, wl ebi s manZil ze mel oda...

Tbil isidan wamoRebul i danZi mebul i gul i erT dReSi Semsu buqda. furcl ebi ase momiTxroben:

28. 03. 07.

dRes ukve meore dRea, rac Camovedi T. dil is 6 saaTze mel ani am zar i daawkar una da l ogi ni dan wamodga. gami kvi rda, kabiTa da Tavsafr iT dauZi ni a. maSi nve si-civis gan kankal ma ami tana da uki duresi Zal isxmevi T vai Zul e Tavi, avmdgar i yavi. RmerTo, dil is 6 saaTia, bnel a. nuTu yovel dRe am dros unda avdge? xel is cecebi T gavedi senaki dan.

9-10 saaTamde vil oceT. dRes ufro gul iT vil oce. guSin gayinul i mqonda gul ic da gonebac, ar aferi mi grZvni a gansakuTrebul i, cota uxer xul obis garda. magram Rami T, sadRac 8 saaTi sTvis (ho, mgoni am dros) gamovedi gareT, aivanze. sanaTurebis Suqze vxedlav, Tovl i modis. gul ma ar momi Tmi na, Ceqmebi amovi cvi da ezoSi Cavi rbi ne. patara aburcul qvafeni l ian adgil as davdeqi, Tavi maRl a awwie, xel ebi aRvapyre da vucqerodi, rogor cvi odnen pawia fantel ebi, rogor izrdebodnen da saxeze madnebodnen. ar ci oda, Tumca im Rami T mai nc

cudad dameZi na. sul raRac 15-20 wuTi T movxuWe Tval i. mesi zmr a vi Rac, cisfer-Tval eba mamao, romel ic mel anias sawol -idan wamodga da miTxra: `ar adge, dRes l ocva ar iqneba-. cxadi megona da manam ar avdeqi, sanam ai vni dan ar Semomesma zar is rekva. morCil Teos movuyevi, miTxra _ al baT borotis ganaao.

gareT iseTi Tovl ia...

me da Teona wyaroze vi yavi T. vi-saubreT. me vki Txe - ar gagi Wi rda saxl -idan wamosvl a da yvel afris mitovebameTqi? axl ac vfiqrob, es ratom vki Txe. cxadia, ara ubral o interesis gamo. vgrZnobdi, rom qal aqi da iqauri cxovreba aRar magondeboda, imdenad Semi-yvarda monasteri da wal ka. Teonam mi pasuxa _ gami Wi rda, magram arasdros vifiqreb ukan dabrunebas. mere ki dau mata: - Tu darwundi, rom aRaravi ze gwydeba gul i, mxol od im SemTxvevaSi wamodio. Zal ian swrafad wver, radgan Tavisufal i dro cota maqvs da sanam l ocva dai wyeba, mci red mai nc movaswreb aqaurobis aRweras.

...Tval s mogWris siTeTre. irgl iv





yvel aferi qaTqaTebS da am siqaTqaTeSi
 TiTqos si spetakecaa Serwymul i. senakSi
 var, aq ori sawol i dgas. Cemi sawol is
 TavTan ramdenime xati da uwmi ndesi s
 raTia gakrul i. oTaxi ubral od da
 myudrodada mowyobil i. erTi kedl idan
 RvTismSobl is didi gobel enis xati
 gadmomyurebs. fanj araSi vixedebi, mTe-
 l i wal ka xel isgul iviT moCans (imi tom
 rom Cveni monasteri maRI obze dgas).
 patara saxl ebi Tavisi sakvamurebi T, rom-
 l ebidanac wril i kvamli amodis. maT
 ukan, ramdenime nabij Si iwyeba farTo
 tye, romel ic ise axl odan Cans, TiTqos
 fexiT misvl as 10 wuTic ar daWirdeba.
 wril ad Tovs, fafukad. ici ra maoc-
 cebs da mabnevs? fantel ebi, xel ebze rom
 maTovs, varskvl avebi s formisaa. ara, gana
 Sevcdi, aqaur obas zRapar i rom vuwode?
 es marTI ac zRapar ia, real uri da mi-
 waze Camosul i. mi yvarxar, wal ka!

Cveni saxl is marcxniv didi kl dea,
 TiTqos mTaSi titans muWi Seuyvia da
 gul i gamougl eja, amoRruebul a, zed
 gadahyurebs am saxl ebs da TiTqos Cay-
 l apvas upi rebs. aqvea, meore quCaze, taZ-
 aric. aivanze gavedi, Tamuna Tovl s
 xvetavs. ezoSi ZaRI is yefa ismi s. si-
 civi sagan abuzul i ukan Sevbrundi...
 siwynares mxol od deda si doni as fexi s
 xma ar Rvevs, moedanze ZaRI i yefs. es mar-
 TI a zRapar ia mgrZnobi are da bunebi s-
 moyvare adami ani sTvi s. aq yvel afer ia, rac
 gWirdeba: mar tooba, l ocva, si mSvi de,
 umankoeba, sil amaze da... Tovl i! cis mar-
 gal itebi, TeTri varskvl avebi, WaRara
 qal wul is Tmidan Camocveni l i... me Sen
 Semi yvar di !.

aq mTavrdeboda Cemi dRi uri, romel -
 ic aRwers im sul ier mdgomareobas, mon-
 asterSi pirvel ad stumrobam rom Semi-
 qmna. maSi n, Cemi xanmokl e cxovrebi s man-
 Zil ze, pirvel ad davfi qrdi monazvnoba-
 ze da Sevxedera rogorc damTrgunvel
 mdgomareobas (rogor adac mas bevrni aRi q-
 vamen), aramed, rogorc cxovrebi s idu-
 mal ebi T mocul , Zal ze saintereso, erT-
 erT swor gzas. isic vigrZeni, rom ukan
 wamosvl a nakl ebad msurda. yvel a si Znel e
 sicive, morCil ebi s sirTul e Tu sxva,

ramdenadac fizikurad mTrgunavda, im-
 denad sul ierad Zal as mmatebda da gul -
 Si si xarul s mi Rvivebda. Tumca, deda os-
 gan Sevi tye, rom adami ani aseT dros
 xSirad xibl Si vardeba. hgonia, rom mo-
 wodebul ia monozvnobi sken, rom aqvs saami-
 so Zal a, magram roca am nabij s sabol ood
 gadadgams, pirvel ive gansacdel i ab-
 rkol ebs. rac ufro gamoucdel ia ad-
 ami ani, mi T didia mi si meryeoba da Sec-
 domi s al baToba. mi vxvdi, rom stumroba
 sxvaa, da samorCil o kabis Cacma sxva. es
 iseTi nabij ia, romel sac sakuTari Tav is
 Secnobac Wirdeba. yvel aze ukeT Cveni
 sul ieri mdgomareoba moZRvarma icis,
 amitomac gadawyvetil eba mxol od masTan
 erTad unda iqnas mi Rebul i.

me ki vici, rogoric ar unda iyos
 Cemi gza, iq gatarebul ma samma dRem mas-
 wavl a, rom monastrisken mi maval i gza
 mZime da amavdroul ad, tkbili, Zal ian
 tkbil ia. zogi dai tevs am j vars, zogi
 vera. aseTi fiqrebi T wamovedi Tbil i-
 si sken da Tan wamovi Re im dReebi s sil -
 amazi T savse gul i, romel mac CemSi kv-
 l av l eqsi aaxmi ana:

o, wal ka, wal ka, mi wiero zRapar o tkbil o,
 si turfi Ta da si spetaki T mj obo yovl isa.
 Sens saTnoebas RaRadeben l odebi Sori
 da varskvl avebri fantel ebi Tbil i Tovl isa

di ax! Tbil ia Seni Tovl i da iisferTan
 mi si msgavsebac ar yofil a iribad Tqmul i,
 si mSvi dem Senman mogaxura mandil ad zeca,
 yovel kuTxeSi Cagi saxa Sen si yvar ul i...

zaris wkrial i gaismocla gamTeni isas
 nazi xel saqne amSvi debda sul isiarebs,
 18 weli sad daqroda daxSul i goni,
 Senamde mosvl a ase rogor davagvi are.

o, wal ka, wal ka Cagi cvi a kaba patarZl is,
 ufl is sasZl oebse l odebi xel apyrobil i,
 arc sasaf l ao SeaSi nebT Semdgar T Sens gzaze,
 da verc xal iCa kel iaSi creml dal tobil i.

zRapar o, Seni si yvar ul i gana Znel ia?
 Seni dateva mi Znel deba dal eul gul Si,
 Tumca, ar vici xval indel dRes ra mi wera,
 Sens Sesagr Znobad ki clever Txel moval zafxul Si.

06.06.08

ni no Wi nWar aul i

t
a
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a



S O S !

Cveni sxeul i
ufl i smieri,
xel Tuqmnel i,
taZaria



dRes, oc dameer Te sauku-
neSi, `modaSi Semovida- ta-
tus Tema. termin tatus eti-
mologia (`tatoo-) poline-
ziuri enidan modis, rac
naxats ni Snavs. aRar gvi kvi r s
Tu quCaSi amgvarad `mor-
Tul ~ axal gazrdebs SevamC-
nevT, es `ubral od- modaa,
maTi axireba da akviat eba.
zogi amas yur adRebis mis-
aqcevadac akeTebis, yvel a-
saTvis SesamCnevi rom iyos.
unda aRini Snos, rom tatus

gakeTebe sakmaod Zviri `siamovnebaa-, Tanxa imis mixedviT
gani saz Rvr eba, Tu ra zomis naxats air Cevs msurveli.
gTavazobT am TemasTan dakavSi rebiT gamokiTxuli axal-
gazrdebis azrs.

beqa kiki l aSvili, 21 wl is.

CemTvis sxeul is aWrel eba mi uRebe-
lia. mi maCnia, rom RmerTma, rogoric
gagaCina, iseTi unda iyo sul iTac da
xorci Tac. sayur adReboa, rom droTa
ganmavl obaSi tatus gakeTebebas nanoben
da sxvebsac uSlian. ver warmomi dge-
nia, Cems sxeul ze aseTi ram. yvel as aqvs
ufl eba, Tavisi cxovreba sakuTari
nebiT warmarTos. sxva sakiTxia, ram-
denad sasargeblo iqneba mi sTvis es
piradi ar Cevani.

sal ome sarisvili, 20 wl is.

CemTvis tatu iseTive aqsesuaria,
rogorc sayure sxeul is gasal amaze-
bl ad. es saSinel eba namdvil ad ar aris.
rel igiurad Zal ian bevri rame aris
akrZal ul i, magram mainc akeTebis xal xi.



da arc i mas vfi qrob, rom satani sturia. me piradad oTxi wel ia maqvs tatu da ukve mombezr da. moSorebac sakmaod Zviri simovnebaa. roca momecema amis saSul eba, aucil ebad movi Soreb da axal s gavi keTeb. vinc api rebs mosvi ringebas, vur Cev mudmi vi ar gai keTos.

sandro sul aze, 20 wl is.

CemTvis mi saRebia da vapi reb ki dec tatus gakeTebas, magram sakmaod Zviri Rirs da jer Tanxa ar maqvs. mi rCevnia, gavi keTo is naxati, rac iSviaTia.

Tini uSikiSvili, 19 wl is

CemTvis mi saRebia, magram moda ar afer SuaSia, ubral od mi nda. es survili adami ans bunebaSi unda ij des. Zal ian mi nda sviringis gakeTeba, magram saxli dan gamomagdeben. yurze maqvs pirsingida axla enaze mi nda gavi keTo, sviringis gakeTebasac vapi reb.

xatia jamal aSvili, 19 wl is.

CemTvis mi uRebel ia, ekl esi a ewi naaRmdegeba da eSmakis simbol od aRiqvams. araesTeti uri da arahi gi enuria. vfi qrob, rom gansakuTrebiT gogos ar uxdeba, Tumca arc vaJze momwons. tatuebs cixeSi ikeTeben da biWze Tu vxedav, iseT asociacias mi tovebs, naci xari mgonia.



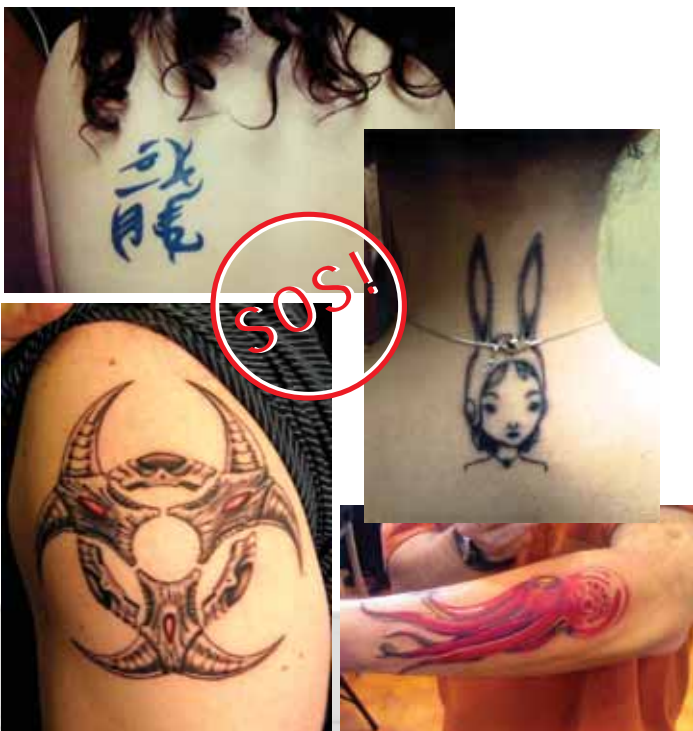
sainteresoa am Temaze sasul iero piris azri.

Seki TxviT _ ratom ar unda gai keTos adami anma tatu? _

mi vmarTeT wmi nda samebis mRvdel msaxurs, dekanoz i akob abaSi Zes.

ai, ra gvi pasuxa mama i akobma:

_ SeiZl eba iTqvas, rom egreTwodebuli tatuebis gamoyenebas ZiriTadad WeSmariti sarwmunoebis armcodne axal gazrdebis garkveuli jgufebi misdeven. es Cveul ebebi da ritualuri qmedebebi warmarTul kerpTTayvani smceml obidan iRebs saTaves. zogierTi mecniერis azrit, arqtikaSi napovnmumi ebeze, roml ebi c 5000 wl iT TariRdeba, Sei ni Sneba sviringebi, igive tatuebis uZvel esi warmarTul i ni muSebi. aseve Zvel egviptur nami biur mumi ezbek (maTi asaki 4000 wl isaa). is moixseneba Zvel berZnul, gal iur, germanul, ingl isur literaturasi c, magram Cvens TanamedroveobaSi `tatui reba- mas Semdeg gavrcel da, rac aRmoacines axali mi webi. mkvl evar ebi da mogzaur ebi am ni Snebs ZiriTadad indiel ebis sx eul ze xedavdnen. Tavad si tyva `tatau- dani Svnas ni Snavs, anu ni Sni s dadebas. WeSmariti sarwmunoebis mi mdevr ebi- saTvis, qristianebsi saTvis mi uRebel ia msgavsi tradiciebi, radgan Cven macx-



ovris beWdiT anu mironcxebiT, wmi nda jvriT, varT aRbeWdil ni sxeul isxvadasxva nawil ze. fizikurad igi arc saWiroebs sxeul ze gamosaxviT Candes, magram swored am uxil avi jvris niSniT aRixoceba adami smieri codvebi da am niSniT Seabij ebs yvel a WeSmariti qristiani zeciur sasufevel Si.

wm. ioane RvTismetyvel is gamocxadebi dan (apokal ifsi dan) cnobil ia, rom eSmakic cdil obs Tavisi beWedi daasvas, rogorc warmar Tebs, aseve TviT WeSmariti sarwmunoebi dan gzasacdenil qristianebsac ki. xSirad am tradiciebis mimdevarni, mxatvarTqurumebi, adami anebs damRaven satanisturi simbol oebiT: xuTqimiani varskvl aviT, damaxinj ebul i an Tavdayira gamosaxuli jvrebiT, sxvadasxva cxovel Ta da TviT satanis gamosaxul ebiT.

qristiani sxeul ze, mxol od jvars gamoisaxavs, marj vena xel is moZraobiT, rac wmebds mis sul sa da sxeul s. qristiani aseve mkerdze atarebs nakurTx wmi nda jvars, magram sxeul ze raimes moxatva an dawera, Tundac romel ime saTno si tyvis an jvris, dauSvebel ia.

wmi nda pavl e mociqul i gal atel ebs mouwodebs WeSmaritebis morCil ebad da msaxurebad, romel Ta Sorisac adreve gamoisaxa ieso qriste (gal .3.1). aq saubaria jvarcmul i macxovris uxil avad gamosaxvaze, rasac TiToeul i qristiani unda eSurebodes.

cnobil ia aseve erTi saswaul i, rode sac macxovarma ieso qristem bavSvebi daloca, maTgan erT-erTi gamorCeviT daadgina mociqul Ta wi naSe, dal oca, xel ic Seaxo da yvel as mouwoda, mi ebaZaT bavSvis bunebi saTvis, es bavSvi mogvi anebiT gaxda qristes sayvareli mowafe, egnate RmerT Semosili. mowamebrivi aRsasrul isasjal aTebma mas gul i amoglij es, romel zec yvel am SeniSna ebraul i warwera `ieso qriste-. ai, mxol od ase unda isaxe bodes Cvens gul Si xel Tuqmnel i asoebiT `ieso qriste- da patiosani jvari ufl isa da macxovrisa Cveni sa.

— ras urCevT im axal gazrdebs, vinc ukve atarebs tatuirebas an

vinc axl a apirebs mis gakeTebas?

— axal gazrdebs vurCev, gaacnobi-eron bol o Jamis didi sacduri, eSmakis mier satanuri beWdisa da gasaiduml oebul i Sinaarsis mqone mxecis samniSna ricxvis saSiSroeba, aseve nebi smieri sxadasxva warmar Tul i, an, Tundac, sarwmunoebrivi simbol oebis sxeul ze gamosaxvis safrTxe da uari Tqvan maTze. Cveni sxeul i ufl ismieri, xel Tuqmnel i taZaria da masze amgvarad xel isxl ebas RmerTi ar gvapatiebs. vinc Seignebs, rom es ar unda Caedina, Seinanos moZRvarTan da ufal ic mi utevebs, radgan taZris Sembil wavi, isev imave taZris gawmenda-ganaxl ebiTa da sinanul iT cxondeba.

masal a moamzadana l ana busxri ki Ze





ufal o Semi wyal e!

aRsareba (namdvi l i ambavi)

l esel i Zi s quCas mi vuyvebi, xmas ar vi Reb, ubr al od, mclumar ebi T vfi qrob Cems cxovre baze, romel mac ase clamazar al a, ase gamxacla sxvebi sgan gansxvavebul i. clavi vi wye ufl i s siyvar ul i, dRes aRar vi cl, rogor clavubr unde sarwmunobas, romel ic di di xani a clavkar ge. Tan meSi ni a Cemi aRsarebi s, vfi qrob, rom ver gami geben da kvl av mclumar ebas vanj obi neb.

me Tbil i sSi clavi bade, Cemi oj axi galWi rvebi s gamo, droebi T sacxovrebl ad, stavropo l i s mxareSi, qal aq budi o vnovskSi gadavi da. vcxovr obdi T naqi raveb da naSi, ded-mama ucxoeti dan Semotani l pr oduqts gadamyi dvel ebze yi dda. me da Cemi Zna ki patarebi vi yavi T da Zi ri Tad dros saxl Si vatar ebdi T. swored am qal aqSi clai wyo Cemi ubeclur eba. 8-9 wl is asakSi, bazr obaze er T-er Ti maRazi i dan tkbil eul i movi pare, Cems megobar s mi vutane, romel sac deda axal i gar dacvl il i hyavda. mi ncloda gamamxvebi na da cotaTi mai nc gameTavi sufl ebi na am di di tki vi l i sgan. magram Oveva, saxel ad `qur doba-, mal e si sxl Si gami j da.

rki nebi T vtexdi sar daf ebs, i qi dan gamomqonda l i Toni sgan clamzadebul i ni vTebi da vabar ebdi. vqur clavdi T sasur saTo maRazi ebs, j er tkbil eul i T vi tkbar unebdi T pi r s me da Cemi megobrebi, Semdeg ful is gatanac movi ndomeT maRazi i dan.

saRamo xani i yo, ori amxangi maRazi i s gar eT i dga, me da Cemi megobar i ki maRazi i s Si gni T vi yavi T, sal arodan ful i amovi ReT, zur gCanTebSi salWi ro produqtebi c Caval ageT. mokl ed, yvel aferi wamovi ReT, rac

SevZel i T. ami s Sesaxe b oj axma ar aferi i coda. i si ni mTel i dRe muSaobdnen da mxol od saRamos gvi an mod i odnen saxl Si. me, mar Tal i gi TxaT, swav l a ar asdr os myvar ebi a. skol aSi meore cvl aSi clavdi odi amas Tu si ar ul i er qva, naxevar j er vi par ebodi da Cem megobreTan, mopar ul i ful i T mTel i dRe kafeSi vij eqi, ver Tobodi. Tumca, im ful i T, rasac vi par avdi SemeZl o, kargad Camecva, magram amas ar vakeTebdi, oj axs rom ar SeemCni a. er Tad er Ti "saTamaSo manqanebi s" kol eqci sas vagrovebdi da swored amaSi vxar j avdi ful s.

Tumca, `saqme-__`qur doba- kar gad ar mTavr deba. er Txel, mor i gi qur dobi sas, gamyi dvel ma SegvamCni a da gamogveki da. Cemi megobar i patara i yo asaki T da advl ad dai Wi ra, Cemi mi samar Ti gamoar Tva da saRamos mSobl ebTan movi da. es dRe mZi med maxsovs, oj axma di di ful i gadauxacla mas, rom gaCer ebul i yo da CemTvi s ar eci vl a. me mZi me mclgomar eobaSi Cavar di, mSobl ebs pi roba mi veci, rom ase aRar movi qceodi, magram `ase cxovreba- Tbil i sSi clabr uneb i s Semdegac ganvagr Ze.

17 wl is asakSi mi vxvdi, ramdeni cudi maqvs gakeTebul i sakuTari Tavi sTvi s da oj axi sTvi s. mama aRar myavs, mi gvatova da ukr ai naSi sacxovrebl ad wavi da. da-Zna muSaobs da dedac. me Tbil i sSi dabr uneb i s Semdeg IV skol aSi clavi wye swavl a. Tumca, mecxr e kl asi dan gamovecl i kvl av mTel dros quCaSi vatar ebdi. wi naswar vzver avdi saxl s, roca patroni gadi oda saxl i dan, gaRebul i fanj ri dan Sevdi odi da oqros veZebdi. axl a ami s keTeBa Seww-

vi te. dRes "naxal ovkaSi" vcxovr ob, naqi raveb bi naSi. deda "bazr obaze" valWr obs, es rom ar gavakeTo mxol od deda maC-er ebs, mi si si yvar ul i, Tan mi nda Sevi cval o da mSobel s gver dze davudge galWi rvebaSi. magram rogor Sevi cval o, roca "qur doba" gami j dar i maqvs si sxl Si ... sar wmunoebi dan ki Sor s var. Ti Tqni s ar vi cnob qr i s- tianul cxovrebas.

fi qrebSi si ons mi vuaxl ovdi, vi fi qre Seval da RvTi s wi naSe sanTel s clavanTeb, i qneb, ufal ma momi tev os, Semi ndos Cemi codvil i gza, romel zec amdeni xni s gamavl obaSi clavdi odi. i qneb, kvl av swor gza- ze clavdge normal uri cxovreba clavi wyo, vi muSao, oj axi Sevqna, dedas da da-Zmas Cemi Sromi T mopovebul i ful i T clavexmar o. i qneb Sevi cval o, ufal o Semi wyal e...

P.S. es adami ani Oven Sor i s cxovr obs. man SeZl o gu- l axdi l i yo fil i yo da Tavi si cxovr ebi s Sesaxe b Oveni mki Txvel i sTvi s moeTxr o. i gi wuxs maTze, vi nc j er ki dev i m gzi T- cxovr obs. sur s maTac gani cadon namdvi l i si xar ul i, rac ufal Tan pi rovnul ur Ti er Tobas moaqvs. saxel i sa da gvar i s (aseve fotosuraTi s) gamoqveynebaze uari mi Txra.

naTia goguaZe



naTia goguaZe



uwmi desi da unet ar esi, sr ul i ad
saqar Tvel os kaTol i kos-pat ri ar qi il ia II

Tbilisis saxel mwi fo uni versit et is Sesaxeb



Tbilisis saxel mwi fo uni-
versi teti wm. mefe davi T aR-
maSenebl is xsenebis dRes _
1918 wl is 26 ianvars (a.s. 8
Teber val s) gai xsna. Ri rsSesani -
Snav Tari Rs damTxveva ubral o SemTvevi -
Tobas gamoricxavda da mas erTgvar si-
bol ur datvirTvas sZenda. davi T aRmaSeneb-
l is istorikosis mi xedvi T, wm. mefis
daarsebul i gel aTis akademi a war moadgenda
„sxva aTinas da axal i erusal ims-. aRsani -
Snavi a, rom saTavadaznauro gi mnazi is ek-
lesi a davi T aRmaSenebl is saxel obi syofi -
l a. Tbilisis saxel mwi fo uni versit et ma
swored am gi mnazi aSi dai do bi na.

Tbilisis saxel mwi fo uni versit ets
daarsebi danve ekl esi asTan hqonda kavSi -
ri. gaxni sas saswavl ebel i akurTxa srul i-
ad saqar Tvel os kaTol i kos-pat ri ar qma ki r-
ion II-m. manve, gaxni s dRes war moTqmul
si tyvaSi, aRni Sna uni versit et is per peqti -
va da mTavari pri ori tetebi: „axl a Tqvens
xel Si a, batono profesoro no, bed-i Rbal i
am maRali samecni ero taZrisa. Cveni gul i

ivseba si xar ul iT, rom si brZnes, romel -
ic dausrul ebel ia, vnergavT ami eridan
Cvens xal xSi. am dResac moveswar iT, rom
qar Tul uni versit ets vxni T... codnis
wyurvil ma da WeSmaritebis si yvarul ma
Sehkriba dRes aq auarebel i xal xi. kaci
sinaTl isaTvis aris Seqmnil i da Tvi T
bunebi sagan Canergil ia masSi RVTi uri ni Wi
_ Zi eba WeSmaritebi sa, romel ic hqmni s
kacs Tavi sufl ad. ganaTl ebi T irCeva kaci
kaci sagan. igi fasdaudebel i saunj ea, rom-
l is SeZenas bevri dro, moTmi neba da cda
unda... vi surveb, rom uni versit et Si mal e
gaxni li yos yvel a ganzraxul i fakul teti
da mi hmatebodes maT saRvTi smetyvel o fakul -
teti, rogorc es dasavl eT evropaSi aris
mowyobil i.-

uni versit et i sadmi uwmi ndesi kirioni s
damoki debul ebi s gangr Zel ebl is da menkvi d-
ris roli amJamad Ri rseul ad Sei Tavsa
saqar Tvel os ekl esi is saWeTmpyr obel ma uw-
mi ndesma da unetaresma il ia II-m. mas
yovel Tvis gamorCeul i si yvarul i da mZr un-
vel oba akavSi rebs am uni versit et Tan.



1992 wels, qveyanaSi politikuri arastabilurobis pirobebSi, rodesac saxel mwi fosTan erTad misi organuli nawili __ univertetic gani cdi da arsebul mZime mdgomarebas, erT-erTi pirveli, vinc univertets daudga gverdsi da, sulierTan erTad, materialuri daxmarebac gauwia, misi uwmi desobilia II iyo. amave wl is 9 Teberval s weril obi T mi marTvaSi patriarqi aRni Snavda: „saqarTvel os ekl esia didad afasebs Tbil isis saxel mwi fo univertets, romel mac Cvens ers misca mraval i Tval saCino da msofilioSi cnobili mecnieri da aRzar da qarTveli intel igenciis Sesani Snavi Taobebi.

moxarul i varT, rom Tbil isis sasul iero akademi asa da semi nariaSi univertetis zogierTi profesor-maswavl ebel iki Txul obs l eqciebs, rac xel s uwyobs RvTismetyvel ebi sa da mecnier ebi s daaxl oebas. es ki yovl ad aucil ebel ia Cveni eris sul ieri da intel eqtual uri ganvi Tar ebi saTvis.-

patriarqi sagangebod aRni Snavs mecnier ebi sa da rel igi is harmoni ul i Tanaar seobis mni Svel obas. misi Tqmi T: „mecnier ebac da rel igiac ori saSual ebaa obieqturi real obis Sesacnobad da isini xel s unda uwyobdnen WeSmar i tebi s gzi T kacobr i obis ganvi Tar ebas.-

1993 wels, univertetis 75-e iubil eze, uwmi desi si tyvi T gamovi da da yur adReba gaamaxvili univertetis mni Svel obaze erovnul i Rirebul ebebi s Senar CunebaSi: „Cven vxovr obT wi naaRmdegobebi T aRsavse saukuneSi ... gadadgmul ia didi nabij ebi mecnier ebasa da teqnikaSi, magram amasTanave gadadgmul ia nabij ebi ukan, sul ierebaSi da zneobaSi. im dros, roca saqar Tvel os sul ier ad uWirda, Tbil isis univerteti iyo sul ierebi sa da si keTis mqadagebel i...

...me mi nda dRes Tavi da qedi movi driko saqar Tvel os am didi sul ieri da mecnier ul i taZris wi naSe. mi nda madl oba Semogwi roT imis gamo, rom didi saqme gaakeTeT saqar Tvel oSi qar Tvel i xal xis sul ierebi s Senar CunebaSi.-

si tyvis dasar ul s ki uwmi desma da unetar esma kvl av mecnier ebi sa da rel igi is urTier Tdamoki debul ebaze isaubra: „...is, rasac am 70 wl is manZil ze qadagebdnen, TiTqos mecnier eba da sarwmu-

noeba erTmaneTs ewi naaRmdegeba, special urad da xel ovnurad Seqmnil i Teoriaa da veravi Tar kritikas ver uZl ebs. mecnier eba da sarwmu noeba erTmaneTs avseben.

Cveni survilia, momaval Si ganxorciel des ocneba wm. mefis davi T aRmaSenebl isa, romel sac surda gel aTi sxva aTina nadexila da Tbil isis univerteti gel aTisa da iyal Tos kval ze iyos sxva aTina da axal i ierusal imi, iyos maRali intel eqtis, maRali mecnier ebi s da didi sul ierebi s kera.-

gansakuTrebul ia patriarqis si tyebi 1998 wl is 8 Tebervl is qadagebaSi: „totalitaruli rejimis pirobebSi, roca ekl esia uki duresad Seviwroebul i iyo, gadauWar bebl ad Sei Zl eba iTqvas, rom Cveni qveyana erovnul gadlagvarebas Tbil isis univertetma gadaarCina. igi mefurad daudga daraj ad Cvens ersa da mis sul ier kul turas. aq moRvaweobdnen adami anebi, romlebic Taobebis istoriisa da qarTul i kul turis pativi scemas unergavdnen. erTi wuTi T warmovidgi noT ra moxdeboda Cveni qveynis istoriis Sesaswavl ad iv. j avaxi Svils rom ar emorvawa, an korneli kekel izis „Zveli qarTul i mwerlobis historia- rom ar daweriliyo! vin vi qnebodi T dRes, an saer Tod vi qnebodi T?-

uwmi desma univertets saCuqrad gadasca Tavis droze kaTolikos-patriarq kirionI-is kuTvnili iveriis yovl adwmi nda RvTismSobl is saswaul Tmoqmedi xati, romelic aTonzea Seqmnil i. aseve misi uwmi desobis material uri daxmarebi T aSenda wm. davi T aRmaSenebl is saxel obis taZari univertetis ezoSi.

Tavis mxriv, Tbil isis saxel mwi fo univerteti yovel Tvis pativi scemi sa da madlierebi s grZnobi T iyo gamsWval uli misi uwmi desobis mi marT. 2002 wl is 7 oqtombers univertetis samecnier o sabWom, mis uwmi desobasilia II-s, ganuzomeli Rvawlis gaTval iswi nebi T, romelic mas ekl esis, saxel mwi fos, univertetisa da mecnier ebi s wi naSe mi uZRvis, sapatiodoqtoris wodeba mi ani Wa, xolo 4 noembers sazei mo vi Tar ebaSi gadasca sapatiodoqtoris dipl omi da regal iebi. manamde, ekl esiasTan nayofieri TanamSroml obisaTvis, uwmi desma oqros j vrit daasaCuqra univertetis imJami ndeli reqtori roin metreveli.

2006 wl is 27 ivni ss ki kaTol ikos-patriarqma sapatrariarqoSi mi iRo universitetis amJamindel i reqtori b-ni gi orgi xubua. Sexvedraze saubris mTavari Tema iyo universitetSi mi mdi nare reforma. reqtorma aRni Sna, rom ar Ri rs warsul i di debi T dakmayofil eba, imaze gaCer eba, rac ukve mi Rweul ia. am azrs, Tavis mxriv, da eTanxma uwmidesi da reqtors urCi a, naucbaTevad ar aferi gaeketebi naT da Seenar-Cunebi naT si mSvi de, „universiteti si mSvi di sa da erTi anobi s magal i Ti unda i yos-, — ganacxada man.

uwmidesma da unetaresma 2008 wel sacweril obi T mi ul oca universitets 90-e i ubil e: „90 wl is win safuZvel Cayril ma ivane javaxi Svi l is saxel obi s Tbil isis saxel mwi fo universitetma udi desi rol i Seasrul a Cveni sazogadoebis ganvi TarebaSi. gel aTisa da iyal Tos akademi ebis Semdeg es iyo mTavari kera, romel mac udi desi bi Zgi mi sca eris potencial is gamovl inebas. TavisTavad is faqti, rom magal i Tad, 1980 wl is Tvis saqar Tvel oSi sul 19 umaRI esi saswavl ebel i arsebobda da TiToeul i maTgani si xil xor ceul ad iyo dakavSi rebul i Tbil isis saxel mwi fo

universitetTan, radgan mTavar kadrebs da orientirs aqedan i Rebda, am saswavl ebl is udi des mni Svel obaze metyvel ebs. vi medovnebt is mi mar Tul ebebi, rac aseT maRal doneze iyo ganvi Tarebul i codnis am taZarSi, SenarCundeba da axal si maRl eze ava. Tanamedroveoba axal gamowvebebs sTavazobs sazogadoebas da Cveni val ia saTanado pasuxi gavceT mas. RmerTma dal -ocos da acxovnos im mamul i Svi l Ta sul i, romel Tac Zal a, codna, Sroma da siyvarul i ar dai Sur es, raTa es savane daar sebul iyo. RmerTma dal ocos yvel a is profesor-maswavl ebel i da studenti, romel nic erTgul ad i Rwi an aq da Tavis val s aRasrul eben RvTi sa da eris wi naSe-

dasarul s uwmidesi s da unetaresi sil ia II-is si tyvebi T gvi nda clavasrul oT, Segonebi T, roml i Tac man axal gazr debis mimar Ta: „emsaxureT si mar Tl es, Sors iyos Tqvengan Suri da gul gri l oba. gai Tavis eT, saqar Tvel os momaval i Tqvens xel Si a da gaufr Txi l di T mas. iyavi T mi mtevebel ni, mar Tal ni, upi rvel es yovl i sa gaxsovdeT samSobl o da pi ruTvnel ad emsaxureT mas-

oqr opir j i quri

Նրա ցի T xraT, ri T gagaxar oT?~

İim dRes ruxi iyo ca. agvistos mze da mxi arul eba uxdeba, magram mi uxedavad ami sa, es agvisto ar afriT ar hgavda im zafxullis agvistoebs, me rom mqonclanaxi.

denTis suni trial ebda Sida qarTl is erT mxareSi, magram, xal xi mainc ganagr Zobda cxovrebas. qarTvel ebs xom gvCvevia yovel gvar situaciaze morgeba. i se gavi Tavis ebt xol me, TiTqos ase iyo dasabami dan... magram mo-

nobas _ aravi Tar SemTxvevaSi .

hoda, ai, am agvi stoSi, roca qarTv-
el xal xs udi desi dResaswaul ebi :
ferisval eba da yovl adwmi da RvTism-
Sobl is miZineba unda ezei ma, movi da
didi ki ara, udi desi da daundobel i
mteri, romel mac moindoma aRegava pir-
isagan mi wi sa, qveyana, roml is Zl ier da
myar saZirkvel s saukuneebis ganavl oba-
Si vera daakl o svadasxva j uris uricxvma
mterma.

me rom mkiTxoT, caSi mxol od frin-
vel ebi unda dafrinavdnen, frTebiani
da bumbul ebiani. aba, is ra frinvel ia,
rkinisa romaa da cecxl s isvris. esec
Seni ganviTarebul i samyar o.

umravl esobas al baT nanaxi aqvs
saqarTvel os Suagul Si gaSenebul i erTi
patara kopwia qal aqi, roml is arseboba
da mniSvnel oba arcTu ise cnobilia.
pataraa, magram didi da keTili gul i
aqvs. gars Semoukravs sofel Ta didi
krebul i. am sofl ebSi ki uamravi
mSromel i adami ani cxovr obs. maT didi
j afis fasad aaSenes, gaaSenes, darges,

morwyes, gaamSvenes saxl -kari da baR-
venaxebi. hoda, agvi stoSi, rodesac xal xi
mosavl is asaRebad Zal as ikrebda da
Tavisi naSromis cqer iT tkbeboda, sad-
Rac iqi T, Crdil oeTiT, droebi T mi Zi-
nebul ma urCxul ma gai Rvi Za, daqaCa si x-
l iT savse wiTel i Tval ebi da ras xe-
davs: erTi pawawina da lamazi qveyana
xafangSi Cagebul msuye satyuarasavi T
uWwritinebda. mixvda, amas xerxiT ver
movi povebo da Rones mi marTa. uRonoe-
bi iqac rom ar daxvdebodnen, isic kar-
gad moxseneboda, ami tom ucnaur frin-
vel ebs mi marTa dasaxmarebl ad.

mze ar anaTebda im dRes. ruxi iyo-
meTqi ca. im patara da kopwia qal aqSi,
weRan rom mogaxseneT, raRac daZabul oba
igrZnoboda. cudi amebiao, _ sofl ebSi
erTmaneTs eubneboda xal xi. urCxul s Turme
ufiqria, cota Soridan movuvl io, da
sofl ebs Semoutia. xom gagigi aT _ `mov-
i da setyva, daxvda qvao-, ai, ise movi da
borots. mixvda, sanam me meZina, es patara
qvebi l odebad qceul ano da mouxm o rki-
nis, cecxl ismfrqvevel frinvel ebs.

gori iseTi pataraa, saTamaSo Tofi
aaxmaurebs da wamoi dgi neT mi s Tavze gada-
frenili ramdeni me Tvi Tmfrinavi, roml
ebic setyvasavi T uSendnen Wurvebs. pi rve-
li saSinel i gruxuni rom gaisma, vi Ra-
cam dai Zaxa: `gorij vari dabombeso-, da
TiTqos vigrZeni, fexqveS mi wa rogor
gamomecal a. gana advili war mosadgenia,
dagingrion tazari, romel ic TiTqmi s
mTel goris raions gadmoscqeris da
fariviT ifaravs. ver iyo kargi ambavi.
xal xi air-dairia, zogi garboda, zogi c
gamorboda. rva agvi stos gors i srul i
qaosi sufevda. SiSs didi Tval ebi rom
hqonda, gamigia, magram grZel i fexebic
Tu hqonda, eg aRar vicodi. amdeni
SeSinebul i, Wkuidan gadasul i da atire-
bul i adami ani arasodes mi naxavs da Rm-
erTs vTxov, aRarasdro s manaxos.

am areul -dareul obaSi mec dabneu-
li da SeZrwunebul i davborial obdi.
erTi isRa gavi fiqre, gorij vars gavxe-
dav, ufal s mSvi dobas SevTxov-meTqi.
arada, meSi noda mtkvris gaRma gaxedva,
vinicis, iqneb marTI ac aRar dgas Cve-
ni si wmi nde da iqneb marTI a daangries-



meTqi , magram gavbede da gavi xede, gavxede da ras vxedav?! dgas amayi , Zl i eri , Seur yevel i gorij vris mTaze wmin da gi orgis saxel obis tazari! mis gverdiT ki Savi kval i avismomaswavebl admi izl azneba zecisken. xom vTqvi , Si Ss di di Tval ebi aqvs-meTqi da etyoba, vi Racas egona es kvaml i tazars asdi oda, SeSi nebul ma xal xma ki es, Si Si T naTqvami ambavi , ucba d, el vis si swrafi T gaavr cel a. madl oba Rmer Ts, Cveni sul i erebis daraj i mtkiced idga da Cvenc gul ebs gvi mxnevebda.

`Rmer To gvi Svel eo- __ ismoda qal aq-Si . aRmosavl eTisken gasaqcevad pir moqceul ebs gagvaxsenda, rom am mxares xSi rad unda SevbrundeT da locva aRvavli noT, raTa mSvidoba da keTil dReoba movi povoT. es qveyana xom locvi T movi da dRemde.

`cudas rad unda mteroba, kargia mudam mtriani -. es rom ase yofil a meki ara, mTel i saqarTvel o darwmunda. ur-Cxul ic amani yo gadaria. ifiqra, rogor davtovo gadauy l apavi es Zvirfasi l ukma da gadayl apva moindoma, magram rad ginda? daadga yel ze. wyal ic aravin miawoda da nel -nel a sunTqvac gauWir da. mixvda, rom es l ukma ar iyo rogorc Tavad egona. es iyo qveyana, rom l is Tavze ufal s kal Ta dauber tyavs. si keTe, mego broba, Tanadgoma, erTgul eba, Zl i ereba da, rac mTavaria, si yvarul i eswavl ebi na. am si yvarul i T nageb qveyanas bev rma moundoma fesvebis gadaWra, bev rjer mouReres naj axi , magram Tavadve wai Wres marj vena.

erT rames qarTvel ebi c kargad unda mi vxvdeT, rom Tu Cvens sul ier cixesimagres kidev da kidev ar ganvamtkicebT, maSin mteri am myarad nageb gal avans sadRac xinjs mouZebnis da Seecdeba daangrios saukuneebis ganval obaSi nagebi es kedel i. maSin ukve fizi kuri Zl i ereba amaoa. adami ani xom maSinaa Zl i eri , roca ufl is mcnebebs imarxavs. qarTvel i xal xi sabol ood rom Sevignebt amas, Cveni SemSi nebel i dedami wis zurgze aRar iarsebebs. motyuvda mteri , rodesac ifiqra, rom gamorRveul i kedel i ipova qarTvel xal xSi. Tvi Ton rom xvrel i

egona, i q gai Weda Tavac. erTxel erTma Cemma peclagogma Tqva: qarTvel ebs Cveva gvaqvs egeTi , sanam Rrmad ar CaveSvebi T xevSi , sanam uremi ar gadabr undeba, zed ar mogvemxoba da cotas sisxl sac ar gvaRvrebinebs, gzas manamde arc veZebT da verc vamCnevTo. am agvi stoSi ki uremma ki naRam gagvsrisa. am is mere iyo, rom gzis Zebna davi wyeT da mgonia , vi poveT ki dec. bevri Wril oba dagvrCa am tragedi is Semdeg, magram imedi maqvs, gauZl ebs Cveni mraval tanj ul i eri .

saqarTvel o yvel a qarTul i Taobis magal i Tia. mi sgan unda vi swavl oT moTmi neba, radgan Zvel ebs uTqvamT, `vinc moi Tmens, is moi gebso-, mTavaria, sul swrafo ba ar gamovi Ci noT da movl enebs win ar gavuswroT. yvel afer s Tavis i dro aqvs.

erTma di dma adami anma ase gvi Txra qarTvel ebs am Znel bedobis Jams: `di d mwuxar ebas di di sixarul i mohyvebao-.

gul Si erTad maqvs dagrovil i dardi da creml i. ar vici , ra gava keTo iseTi , rac Cems sayvar el qveyanas sasi keTod waadgeba. mwuxar eba xom gadavi taneT, hoda sixarul is mol odinSi varT. isRa Semi Zl ia, dasarul s dawvero: `ufal o, Sen gebar ebodes saqarTvel ol-

mai a aduaSvil i



✕ ✕ ✕

ar SeSi ndel
i obi vi T mogetmi nos urva gul is;
ar daece!l
mxneoba da sul grZel oba gqondes sul is;
ar miendo mxol od survil s
da ar gaxde mona ful is!
gjerodes da gwamdes erTis,
mxol od ufl is, mxol od RmerTis!

✕ ✕ ✕

— WeSmar iteba?
— arsebobs erTi —
misi saxel i Tavad ars RmerTi!

nuTu!

nuTu, Cveni sawadel i
gaxda mxol od ucxo mxare,
sxvisi kuTxe, sxvisi miwa,
ucxo mze da aremare?!
nuTu, ise Ratakni varT,
rom Cvens mamul s ver vpatronobT,
fexiT vTel avT winaparT saxl T,
vbRal avT namuss, vangrevT kal os;
vaqrobT saxl is wmi nda keras,
vkargavT sindiss da Zvel pativs,
vangrevT Zvel is gadmonaSTebs
da vaSenebT modur sal ons.
aRar gvinda Zvel i rwmena?!
aRarc Zvel i warmodgena?!
nuTu, unda davi vi wyoT

mar iam kubl aSvil i



sabas ena, tatos ena?!
nuTu, ise gavdidgul diT,
aRar gvaxsovs Zvel i Zmoba,
vaJas stumar-maspinZi oba,
siyarul i da dandoba?!
nuTu, mxol od axal ia
yvel aferi saamayo?!
ara, Cemo kargo dao!
cdebi, Cemo mego baro!
ar gegonos, adaT-wesi
Seicval os, dro moWamos!
Tanac Tval is satyuari
mSobel s rogor vanacval oT?!
da wmi ndanad Seracxul i mi wa
rogor gadavcval oT?!
fesvgadgmul i xis Svil ebo,
viyoT mar ad erT sul , erT xorc,
ucxo qar is Zl ier qrol vas
ar SevudrkeT, ar mi vend oT!!!

✕ ✕ ✕

Tuki gjera, rom zRvaSi weTi araferia,
rom Sens ocnebebs asrul eba ar uweria,
rom arasodes ar amova yavili Tovl ze,
rom sasvaul i SeiZl eba SenTvis ar moxdes...
Tuki gjera, rom sikdilis win ar mReris gedi,
rom did siyarul s ar mogivl ens anqeyrad badi,
uimedobam samudamod Segikra Rvedi,
erTsaxovani cxovreba gaqvs, arc gi nda meti...
— ar daij ero, gevedrebi, iwane RmerTi!...

sof i o WavWani Ze



wami s meoTxedi

dar bazi gugunebs... mzera Cems win mj dom qal ze gaCerda,
romelic `sul Tnis col iviT- savarZel Si CafI ul iyo, fexebi
haerSi darCenoda, kvaml isferi kaba muxl ebs gadascdenoda,
qamari ki ise uWerda, SemeSinda, rom ver amoisunTqos buStiv-
iT gaskdeba-Tqo. gul mkerdidan gamosxivebul ma uzomod brW-
yvial a figurebma maiZul a, misi saxistvis Semexeda. saxistvis?
ara, is ufro klounis asociacias iwvevda. isic esetive fer-
ebiT iyo `Sembobil i-, rogorc misi samkaul ebi.

saRamo gaisxna. `meocnebe poetis- l eqsebis pirvel ma taepma yvel a gamogvafxiz-
l a. harmoni ul i JReradobiT mi hyeboda taepi taeps... am dros vi grZeni, ra
bednerebaa sxvebis sixarul i Sens sixarul ad aqcio.

gaqra yvel aferi yofiti, miwieri da raRac did netarebaSi gaxveul ni, saku-
Tari wakiTxul is xibl Si Cawardni liyavi T.

`sul Tnis col i- faraonis asul ad gadaqceul iyo...

mkveTri Suqi xaverdisferma fardam Secval a...

gavuCi nar di T!...

dro, droze Cqara miqroda...~ gi or gi l i pari Sv i l i



xandaxan daZireba aRar minda, gvian gaRvi Zebac ar momwons, dro meraneba Zi Si gadasagdebad.

TiTqos vCqarob... am bol os avikviate fraza: _ CemTvis sxva dro iSviaTad arsebobs, anu saqme ar gadavdo da droul ad gavakeTo. veswrafi dros...

ise amaSi gasakviri arc raal.. gana randen xans vcxovroBT adamianebi da gasakeTebel i saqme ki uzRvavia... iq l eqsebi maqvs dasabnavebel i; Cemi `bunagi~ Sesaqmel i, didi siyarul i dasaTesi, rom nayofi gemriel i da sasargebl o gamoiRos; ise cxovreba amqveynad, rom gardacval ebis Semdeg orTav sofel - Si ukvdavad icocxl os Cemma saxel ma. da gana ase martivia amis gakeTeBa, rogorc _ Tqma?!

ara, ara da ara... amitomac vCqarob, rom gaviadvi l o, gavi kifo gza cxovrebi sa da cxonebi saen. am iSvis ki dro mWirdeba. xo, dro. `dro droze swrafad miqroda, dro araferze fiqrobda, fiqri rad unda dros, dros roca unda Tovs!- Zvel roma el ebs kargad uTqvaniT _ `droni icvl ebian da Cvenc vicvl ebiT maTTan erTad!..

es araa iol i. magram arc SeuZl ebel i.

sirtul e xSirad Znel i gadasal axavia, magram sainteresoa masTan brZol a.

drois SegrZneba da pativiscema ar unda davkargoT, Torem TavS ise davkar gavT uzarmazar samyar oSi, rom kaciSvili versad ipovis mas.

kai sityvaa droul i. amis werac da kiTxvac droul ia gamofxizl ebiSvis.

mafiqrebs drois gaufrTxil ebl oba, xSirad vaSaveb drosTan. es mcire droSi Seqmnil i patara Canaweri ki azrze mosvl aSi damexmareba; drois saTanadod dafasebas daviwyeb; TiToeul i wuTisa da wamis pativiscemiT da siyarul iT moqcevas Sevecdebi.

droc dagvi fasebs masze zrunvas garkveul i drois Semdeg.

axl a ki wavedi, sxva ramis droa! droebiT!..

ni no Wi nWar aul i



saqar Tvel o

me Seni ferfl is nawili var danacrebul i gul is, yvavTagan nakortni arwivisa, erTi norCi bumbul i. odesRac mcire damarcxebas ar dauTmobdi wamebs, dRes ki dagmarxes, dagami wes gaxdi mzi ani Rame. wmidam Tqva _ mal e gaTendeba, mal e aaxel Tval ebs,

amoi gl ej av gvel ebs mker didan da dauteveb Sxamebs. me, Seni ferfl is nawili mcire, Senad mi gul e marad, Sens l aR Tval ebSi cremi ad madine, amomifare farad. 21. 03.07



xevsurT ayares jal abi, wamai ki des mxarsao, qarqaSi daacl evi nes Jangmaki debul xmal sa. adian, ubr undebi an Zvel s mama-papis karsao keras cecxl s gaaCaReben mTas wal al aven cxvarsao.

pirma dal ocos xTisama, xel maumarTas camao, ra SerCeni aT Zvirfasi winapris miwiSTanao. marto nu waxval T xevsurno, mec wami yvaneT Tanao, amag qarTul is maTqvami var fanduraanT qal ao.



aRarc feradi zRaprebis mj era, aRarc Camwvari sanTI ebi makrTobs, mizans kanoni vin dauwera, nakl ovaneba unakl os ar Sobs. sad Zal uZs modgmis codvian enas WeSmaritebis iwyos RaRadi, verc Jini SeZl ebs, verc aRmafrena saukuneebs daasvas daRi. martoden gul is amonakvesi, amaoebis wregadasul i, Seupovrad rom gaarRvevs sazRvrebs, maSin moil xens mRel vare sul i. da maSin yvel a speqtakl is scena epil ogs ityvis fardebis eniT da aRaravis SeeSindeba aRarc Ramis da aRarc sibnel is. 2005 w.



ar asamTavrobo organi zacia `axal - gazrda fermerTa saxl i- warmogid- genT rubrikas sofl is meurneobis Sesaxeb. Tqven wai ki TxavT saqarTvel osa da msoufl ios svxadasva qveynebis sofl is meurneobaSi danergil axal teqno logiebs, novaciebs, aRmoCenebsa da sxva saintereso tendenciebs.

SevecdebiT yovel nomerSi mogawodoT informacia meurneobis Tanamedrove marTvis, mowyobis, sakarmidamo nakvetis dagegmvis, teqnikiuri aRwurvilibisa da metodebis Sesaxeb; aseve, masal ebi istoriuli wyaroebidan.

Cven mogiTxrobt mecxovel eobis, mefutkreobis, xal xuri rewis, sel eqciis, mevenaxeoba-mebaReobisa, agroturizmis, endemuri jisebis, mi viwyebuli kul turebis, biol ogiurad sufTa produqciis warmoebis da sxva saintereso Tenebze.

`axal gazrda fermerTa saxl i- SemogTavazebT sasargebl o rCevebs da saxal iso ambebs.

vfiqrobt, rubrika namdvili megzuri gaxdeba rogorc damwyebi, ise profesional i fermerebi saTvis.

Tavdapirvel ad gagacnobT `axal - gazrda fermerTa saxl is- misias, roml is Sesaxeb organi zaciis xel mZRv-

anel i ni kol oz zaz aSvil i gvesaubreba:

`Cven Tavi darve mi znad clavi saxet sazogadoebis social ur-ekonomi kuri mdgomareobis gaumj obesebaSi Cveni wllilis Setana fermeruli meurneobebis ganvitarebisa da mosaxl eobis Tvi- Taqtivobis zrdis gzit, rac, vfiqrobt, TandaTanobit xorciel deba ki dec. cxadia, amaSi axal gazrdebis aqturobaa saWiro, amitomac Cveni prioriteti sofl is meurneobis dargebSi axal gazrda kadrebis Cabmaa, saamisod ki regul arul ad vamzadebT profesional kadrebs. Semdeg ki maT dasaqmebazec vzrunavT. Cveni Tanamsromlebis didi nawili swored ase- Ti axal gazrdebia.

vfiqrobt, es rubrika sofl is meurneobis popul arizaciisTvis ki dev erTi win gadadgmuli nabiji iqneba.

maS ase, am nomerSi SevecdebiT gagar- kvioT, ratom aris sofl is meurneoba axal gazrdebisTvis perspeqtiuli, ratom unda movkidoT xeli agrobiznes ra prioritetebi da probl emebia am imarTul ebit. anaze `axal gazrda fermerTa saxl is- agro-devel opers SoTa cukoSvil s gavesaubreT.

axal gazrdul i sul i skveTeba sofl is meurneobas gadaarCens

Pr
o
b
l
e
m
e
b
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d
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— sofl is meurneoba axal - gazrdebi saTvis arapopul arul ad iTvl eba, rogor fiqrobt, ratom? ra unda gakeTdes dargis popul arizaciisTvis da ra probl emebia am Tval sazrisiT?

— iyo dro, rodesac sofl is meurneoba popul arul ad iTvl eboda da am sfer-

os Seswavit Zal ian bevri axal gazrda interesdeboda. qveyanaSi Seqmnil ma arastabil urma mdgomareobam, am dargSi warmoSobil ma uamravma probl emam, zogjer gadaul axavmac ki, axal gazrdebs am sferoSi saqmi anobis da, mit umetes, Seswavis interesi srul iad daukar- ga. dRes swavis pirobebi cotaTi ki gaumj obes- da, magram ganaTl ebi smi Rebis msurvel Taricxvi ar gazrdila. agrarul i uni-



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versitetis students ar SeuZl ia mi iRos safuZv- l iani codna i mi s gamo, rom uni versitetSi ar aris el - ementarul i pi robebi. es, ra Tqma unda, gul satken- ia. marto Tbil i audito- ria agronom s ver gazr di s. sawar moo- praqtikul i baza mTl ianad moSl i l i da ga- nadgurebul ia.

meore mi zezi is aris, rom sofl is meur neobas saxel mwi fos mxridanac nak- l ebad eqceva yuradReba. sofl is meur neobi s sworad war mar Tva clamoki debul ia dar gobriv sami ni stroze. fermeri sTvis aucil ebel ia xel Sewyoba, saWi roa subsi- di ebi c, aseve kontrol i mi saxeobi s produqci is im- portze, romel Ta anal ogeb- sac Cveni fermer ebi awar- moeben da sakuTar qveyana- Si ver yid ian. amas saxel m- wi fo unda aregul irebdes. arastabil uri fasi T Zne- l ia fermerul i meur neo- bi s mar Tva, produqci aze ve- rasdro s ver gansazRvrav savar audo fass, Tundac sami Tvis Semdeg ra iqneba. bev- ri mi zezi s gamo, Cvens ferm- ers gacil ebi T Zviri uj de- ba produqci is war moeba, vidre importiorebs. ami- tom adgil obriv s im- portul i produqci isTvis konkurenci is gaweva uWi rs.

Tumca esec Sei Zl eba mogvar des. fermeri maSi n gauwevs importul produ- qci as konkur enci as, Tu mas eqneba ukeTesi xar isxi, romel ic unda gamoir Ce- odes ekol ogi urad suf- Ta produqt ebi s moyvani s gzebi T. saqar Tvel oSi aris maser tifici rebel i organi zaci a `kavkasser ti -,

romel ic iZl eva evrostan- dar tebi s sertifikats bi omeur neobebze. es or- gani zaci a aris mesame piri, romel ic pasuxi smgebel ia sofl is meur neobi s pro- duqtze. Cven mxol od j an- saRi produqci iT unda ga- vuwi oT konkur enci a im- portul s. es aris er Tad- er Ti gamosaval i

— Tqven, rogorc `axal - gazr da fermer Ta- saxl is warmomadgenel i da sofl is meur neobaSi warmatebul i axal gazr da, ras ur Cevdi T Tqvens Tanatol ebs?

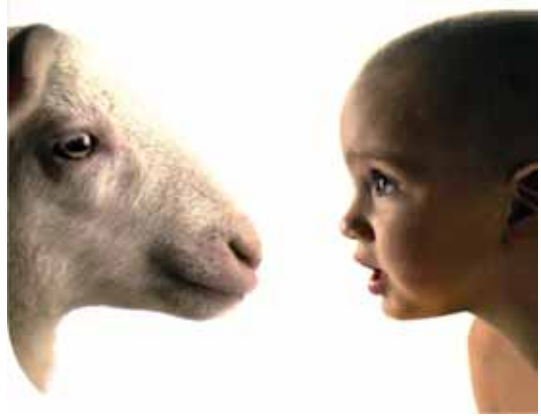
— axal gazr debs vur- Cevdi ar dayar on far- xma- l i da ar Seuwyon xel i, rom ucxour ma produq- ci am Cveni bazari mTl i i- anad dai pyros. aravin akon- trol ebs, Tu ramdenad sufTaa ekol ogi urad da ar agenmodi fici rebul i Semosul i produqci a. SesaZl ebel ia produqci am, roml is arc war momavl o- ba vici T da arc gakon- trol eba Segvi Zl ia, di di probl emebi Seuqmnas Cvens da Cveni momavl is j anmr Tel obas. Tu axal gazr de- bi saer Tod SeveSvebi T sofl is meur neobi s Ses- wavl as da am sfer os gan- vi Tar ebas, ramdenadac mkacri ar unda mogeCvenoT Cemi Sefaseba, maSi n dai Rupeba Cveni qveyana da Cveni momavali. Cveni wi naprebi amas ar gvapatieben.

mj era, ufal i ar gagwi ravs da i sev aRor Zi ndeba saqar Tvel os

sofl is meur neo- ba. i sev eqneba Zvel eburi sixa- l ise rTvel sac da sxva pro- duqci is moyvana- mokrefasac. Tu ax- al gazr dul i mondomebi T mi vudgebi T am saqmes, sof- l is meur neoba aucil ebl ad ganvi Tar deba saqar Tvel oSi .

— Tqven sofl is meur- neobi s mi mar Tul ebi T ga- maTl eba ucxo eT Si c mi i ReT, iqaur fermerul saqmi- anobas gaecani T. rogor unda moi qces axal gazr da, romel sac Tqvensavi T surs sazRvargareT iswavl os?

— am SemTxvevaSi di di mondomeba da mi zandasaxu- l obaa saWi ro. mTavari ki i saa, rom sazRvargareT mi Rebul i codna Sens qvey- anas moaxmaro, Semdeg ki ufal i Tavac daganaxeb s gzas. bol o dro s saqar Tvel oSi momravl da gacvl iTi pro- gramebi, roml ebi c mar Tl ac mni Svnel ovani a. `axal gazr da fermer Ta saxl i- gegmavs sazRvargareT yovel wl i- urad 3 axal gazr da gagza- vnos saswavl ebl ad. imedi gvaqvs, rom es axal gazr de- bi did wl il s Seit anen saqar Tvel os sofl is meur- neobi s ganvi Tar ebaSi .



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swirdeba Tu ara futkars wyal i?



wel iwadis zog peri-
odSi futkrebs swirde-
ebaT wyal i, romel -
sac iyeneben skaSi tem-
peraturis Sesamci r-
ebl ad da teni anobis
asamaRI ebl ad. wyal s
futkrebi Tafl is an
Weos msgavsad fiWis
uj rebSi ki ar inaxaven,
aramed maSi nve iyeneben. gan-
sakuTrebi T igi gazafxul zea saWi ro. skaSi
wyl is mosatanad yal ibdeba `wyal mzi di - fu-
tkrebi s special uri j gufi. zafxul Si pa-
panaqeba si cxeebi s dros wyl is motanaze fu-
tkris oj axis mni Svel ovani nawil i gacla-
er Tveba xol me.

dindgel is gamoyenebis rekondaciebi veterinariaSi

dindgel i _ futkris skis webo (pro-
pol isi) momwano-moyvi Tal o, mura an yav-
isferi webovani ni vTierebaa.

cxovel ebis rig daavadebaTa SemTxvevaSi
dindgel i mi krob sawi naaRmdego da sankur-
nal o Tvi sebeb i T xasi aTdeba. mi si gamoyeneb-
is as mkurnal obis vadebi sxva sankurnal o
saSual ebebTan Sedarebi T mci rea. dindgel i
gamoyeneba rogorc garegani sankurnal o
saSual eba mal amos saxi T, mas Wril obaze adeben
saxvevi T, romel sac ucvl i an erTi-ori dRis
Semdeg, ixmareba safenis gareSec, rogorc
axal ise dai nfi cirebul Wril obebze.

Cirqovani fistul ebis a da jibebebis
sankurnal od ixmareba gamTbari mal amo,
romel ic Segvyavs Sprici T, igi agreTve
gamoyeneba nekr obaci l ozze axal da dai n-
fi cirebul xangrZl ivad mouSuSebel Wri-
l obebze, ekzemebze,, Turqul is garTul ebi-
sas aftebze da sxva mra val i daavadebi s dros.

cvili (sanTeli)

cvil s futkari gamoimuSavebs sasanTl e
jirkvl ebi T, roml ebi c ganl agebul ia mu-
cl is qveda nawil Si. dedal da mamal fu-
tkrebs sasanTl e jirkvl ebi ara aqvT da
amitom arc sanTel s gamoyofen. sanTel s
mxol od axal gazrda futkrebi gamoyofen
(10-dan 20 dRemde asaki sa).

Semodgomaze dabadebul futkars sasan-
Tl e jirkvl ebi ar uvi TardebaT, vi nai dan
am periodSi Ral ianoba damTavrebul ia,
xol o gazafxul ze budeSi muSaobis ganax-
l ebasTan erTad maTi sasanTl e jirkvl ebi c
TandaTan vi Tardebi an da cvil is gamoyofas
iwyeben. rac ufro kargi Ral ianobaa da
bevria axal gazrda futkari, futkris oj axi
ufro met cvil s gvaZl evs. futkarma cvil i
rom gamoyos, aucil ebel ia cil ovani sakveb-
is mi Reba, mi si wyaro ki mcenaris mtveria.

futkris cvili SeiZl eba iyos TeTri,
yvi Tel i, nacrisferi da moSavoc. TeTri
cvil i iTvl eba yvel aze saukeTeso xarisx-
is. sezonis ganmavl obaSi kargi Ral iano-
bis pi robebSi futkris Zl ier oj axs Seu-
Zl ia mogvces 0,8-1,2 kg cvil i.

futkris cvil s iReben Tafl is gamowur-
vis Semdeg: fiWas adnoben mduRare wyal Si
Tunuqis, al umi nis da momi nanqrebul Wur-
Wel Si. Tu mas 30 wuTs gavaCer ebT 120 gra-
dusze, igi dai wmi ndeba da Sig myofi WuWyi
dail eqeba fsker ze. ami tom fiWi s damazadebel
saxel osnoSi cvil s gansakuTrebul ad moyo-
bil aparatebSi amuSaveben. sanTel s inaxaven
xis an uJangav WurWel Si, mSral da sufTa
adgil as. futkris cvil s yovel Tvis di di
praqtikul i gamoyeneba hqonca. mi sgan amza-
debdnen sanTl ebs, mal amoebis, saRebavebs da
sxv. mas xmar obdnen qvevri s mosakal avad, mal
amoebi s dasamazadebl ad, mebaReobaSi . aseve, spi r-
tiani sasmel ebis xarisxis Sesamowmebl ad: ma-
Ral xarisxi an araySi mrgval i cvil is nal leri
swr afadi Zi reba, uxar isxoSi zevi T ti vti vebis.

am bol o dros cvil ma farTo gamoyeneba
hpova zeda sasunTqi gzebis anteb i Ti pro-
cesebis mkurnal obaSi. am mi zni T rekomen-
di rebul ia fiWi ani Tafl is ReWva, roml is
drosac organi zmSi xdeba mar to Tafl is ki
ara, cvil is bevri komponentis mi Reba.

mzaddeba vi tami ni zebul i Tafl sanTl i ani
kamfeti im SemTxvevebSi gamosayebenl ad, roca
aucil ebel ia ner wyivis an kuWi s weni s gamoy-
ofis gaaqti ureba, agreTve kbil ebis
gawmenda kbil is qvebi sa da nal eqe-
bisagan. futkris natural uri
cvil i Sedis maTe-
Trebel i krenebis,
pomadebi sa da ni R-
bebi s Semadgenl o-
baSi .



iciT Tu ara, rom

• deda futkars zafxul Si yovel dRi urad 2000 kvercxis dadeba SeuZl ia, rekordsmen deda futkars — 3500-is. maTi saerTo masa futkris masas 2-j er aRemateba;

• futkari 65km/sT siCqariT daFrinavs, e.i. mas swraf matarebel Tan Sej ibreba SeuZl ia. Tu moindomebs-, futkari 1km-s 3 wuTSi gai frens;

• xorkl ian zedapirze futkars Tavisze 20-j er mZime tvirtis zidva SeuZl ia (Sedarebi sTvis: cxeni mxol od sakuTari wonis tvirtis zidavs);

• futkrebi skaSi mxol od zamTrobit kvdebian, zafxul obiT ki moxuci futkrebi rogorc ki igrZnoben sikvdil is moaxl oebas, toveben skas da bunebaSi mi frinaven;

• cacxvis erTi xisgan futkrebi agroveben imdenive Tafl s, randensac 1 ha wi wi buras naTesi gan. cacxvis yavil obis periodSi futkrebi Rami Tac Sr omoben, radgan dro ar iTmens – cacxvi xom 10 dRis manZil ze yavis. 1 ha koromi, saSual od, gvaZl evs 500 kg Tafl s



sasofl o-sameurneo cxovel Ta sicocxl is xangrZl ivoba sxvadasxva saxeobisaTvis sxvadasxvaa, rac ganpirobepul ia cxovel is genetikuri gansakuTrebul obiT. sasofl o-sameurneo cxovel ebs gaaCni aT xangrZl ivi sicocxl isunarianoba, razec msjel oben sxvadasxva saxeobis cal keul i individis biol ogi uri cxovrebis aRnuxul i faqtebi T.

es sainter esoa

rekor dsmeni Si naur i cxovel ebi

Zroxa

simental uri jiSis erT-erTi Zroxa gamoiyeneboda 20 wl is ganmavl obaSi. am periodSi man moiwvel a 86.900 kg rZe. kostromul i jiSis erT-erTma individma 23 wl is ganmavl obaSi moiwvel a 120.247 kg rZe. ingl isSi erTma Zroxam icocxl a 36, meorem – 40 wel i.



Rori

voronejis ol qSi, meR-oreobis erT-erT sanaSenefermaSi, msxil i TeTri jiSis Rorma icocxl a 13 wel i, man bol o wel s orjer dabada 28 sul i goWi. ungreT-Si ki erT-erTma nezvma 22 wl is sicocxl is periodSi 412 sul i goWi dabada.



cxvari

ingl isSi, sanaSene wignSi, aRnuxnulia deda cxvis sicocxl is xangrZl ivobis asaki 16 wel i, cxvarma ki, romel mac 21 wel i icocxl a, 35 batkani dabada.





cxeni
 i. meCni kovi gvam-
 cnobs, rom 50 wel i
 i cocxl a erT-erT-
 ma cxenna, romel sac
 msubuq satranspor-
 to samuSaoze iy-
 enebdnen. ingl isSi,
 manCesteris univer-
 sitetSi inaxeba cx-
 enis Tavis qal a,
 romel ic 64 wl is
 asakSi daeca, xol o
 p. kul iSovis cno-
 bi T, erTma cxenna 67
 wel i i cocxl a.

bevri mecni eri
 cdil obs, axsnas sx-
 vacdasxa saxeobi s cx-
 ovel Ta sicocxl i
 sunari anobaze

moqmedi faqtorebi da mi zezebi. amasTan
 dakavSi rebi T, arsebobs ramdenime gansx-
 vavebul i Teoria:

— cxovel Ta sicocxl is xangrZl ivoba
 mWidrod aris dakavSi rebul i maT si di-
 cleze. msxvili cxovel ebi ufro metxans
 Zl eben, vidre – patarebi. magal iTad, kur-
 dRl is sicocxl is xangrZl ivoba ufro
 mokl ea, vidre ZaRl is, cxvrisa da Roris.

— sicocxl is xangrZl ivoba, agreTve,
 damoki debul ia cxovel Ta nayofierebazec.
 kur dRel i wel iwadSi 30 baWias iZl eva,
 Rori – 40 goWs, maTi sicocxl is xangr-
 Zl ivoba, saSual od, 6 da 7 wel ia, xol o
 cxeni sa da Zroxis __ mkveTrad xangrZl i vi.

— gamokvl evebma cxadyo, rom cxovel -
 Ta sicocxl i sunari anobas gansazRvr avs
 maTi kvebi s tipi c; bal axi smWamel ebi ufro
 didxans cxovroben, vi-
 dre xorci smWamel ebi.

saadreo
 kartofil i

saadreo kartofil i
 ZaRl yurzenasebrTa
 oj axis erTwl ovani, tu-
 beri ani mcnareea. bostan-
 Si kartofil i iTeseba
 adreul i produqci is
 mi saRebad.

kartofil i kvebi Ti
 Rirebul ebi T orjer



aRemateba pomi dors, samjer kombostos da
 stafilos, misi tuberi saSual od 25%
 mSral ni vTier ebas Sei cavs. aqedan 18% sax-
 amebel ia, 2% cil a da 5% sxvadasxa sasarge-
 bl o ni vTier ebaa. kartofil is tuberi
 Sei cavs 16-17mg% C vi tami ns, 0,07–0,09% __ B
 vi tami ns, 0,8-1,1mg% __ PPvi tami ns.

kartofil i siTbos zomierad momTx-
 ovni mcnareea. misi foCi 0,5-0,8 gradus
 yinvasac ver itans, tuberi i Rupeba - 1-2
 yinvaze. kartofil i normal urad izrde-
 ba 15-20 gradusze.

is wyl is zomierad momTxovnia, rom-
 l is nakl eboba aferxebs tuberis ganvi-
 Tarebas. Warbi teni anobis pirobebi Si ki
 mcirdeba saxamebel i. kartofil i uxv mo-
 saval siZl eva organul i ni vTier ebebi T
 mdi dar, msubuqi meqani kuri Semadgenl o-
 bis ni adagze. es kul tura kargad iyenebs
 organul sasugebs. 1kv.m farTobze unda
 SevitanoT 2-3 kg gadamwari nakel i da
 Rrmad CavakeToT ni adagSi.

kartofil i irgveba adre gazafxul ze
 im varaudi T, rom axal aRmocenebul i Ri ve-
 bi dil is yinvebma ar daazianos. msubuq
 da mSral ni adagebi Si tuberebi irgveba
 10-12 sm si Rrmeze. Sedarebi T mZi me da teni an
 ni adagebi Si – 8-10 sm si Rrmeze. dasar gavi
 tuberi woni T unda iyos 50-80g. irgveba
 70x70 sm manZil ze, Ti Toeul budnaSi Cai d-
 eba 2-3 tuberi. saqarTvel os barSi karto-
 fil i Sei Zl eba dai rgos 15 noembridan
 15 dekembramde an Teber val Si.

movl isTvis saWi roa: rigTaSorise-
 bis gafxvireba, mcnareebis Reroze mi-
 wis miyra, damatebi Ti gamokveba mi ner-
 al uri sasugebi T, mavnebel -daavadebaTa
 wi naaRmdeg brZola da saWi roebis SemTx-
 vevaSi, morwyva

mosavl is aReba iwyeba
 SerCevi T an mTl i anad, ma-
 Sin, rodesac tuberebi
 40-50g mi aRwevs. Tu
 mcnarees yvel a tuberi ar
 aqvs dasrul ebul i, saR-
 amos an Rrubl i an ami nd-
 Si frTxil ad gamouTxri-
 an Zirs, gamokrefen moz-
 rdil tuber ebs, maSi nve
 mi ayri an mi was da rwyaven,
 10kv.m farTobidan saSu-
 al od mi iReba 12-15 kg
 saadreo kartofil i.

fi qrebi saqarTvel oze

Tval s vxullav da vxedav Sens ganvli cxovrebas, Sens istorias. omi, qartexili, sixaruli, gabrwyineba... da isev tkvili... rogorc maradiuli wrebrunva, ise trialebs Seni bedis borba li. xan waRma, xan ukuRma... mxol od Sen, Sen SegeZi o misi warmarTva Seni usj ul oebiT, an... Seni rweniT da angvarad iwereboda Seni arsebobis furcl ebi. bevri mmuxareba clatie da mainc, dRevandel dRende cocxal ma da udreka moaRwie. arasodes gaki da clampyrobeli da arasodes yofil xar daCoqili. miyarxar, meamayeba SeniT da Sens TIToeul amoknesas gulis ficarze viwer. vaxel creml moreul Tval ebs da gxedav, ToTo, magram mtkice nabjebiT Semdgars im gzaze, romelic tazrisken midis. gxedav Cems naocnebars...

`Seni iveri aRsdges Zlieri
da dadges erad sxva erTa Soris,
wmi diT saydar iT, eniT mdidar iT,
swavl isa Suq iT ganaTebuli.
zneamaRi ebiT, Zi evis di debiT,
samSobl o miwis siyar ul iTa-.

საქართველო ლაქაზო

